



**SPC BENCHMARK 1C™  
FULL DISCLOSURE REPORT**

**SEAGATE TECHNOLOGY LLC** (*TEST SPONSOR*)  
**HITACHI ULTRASTAR A7K1000**

**SPC-1C™ V1.1**

**Submitted for Review: October 15, 2008**  
**Submission Identifier: C00003**

**First Edition – October 2008**

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## Table of Contents

<b>Audit Certification</b> .....	<b>vii</b>
<b>Audit Certification (cont.)</b> .....	<b>viii</b>
<b>Letter of Good Faith</b> .....	<b>ix</b>
<b>Executive Summary</b> .....	<b>10</b>
<b>Test Sponsor and Contact Information</b> .....	<b>10</b>
<b>Revision Information and Key Dates</b> .....	<b>10</b>
<b>Tested Storage Product (TSP) Description</b> .....	<b>10</b>
<b>Summary of Results</b> .....	<b>11</b>
<b>Storage Capacities and Relationships</b> .....	<b>11</b>
<b>Response Time - Throughput Curve</b> .....	<b>12</b>
<b>Response Time - Throughput Data</b> .....	<b>12</b>
<b>Tested Storage Configuration Pricing (Priced Storage Configuration)</b> .....	<b>13</b>
<b>Differences between the Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) and Priced Storage Configuration</b> .....	<b>13</b>
<b>Benchmark Configuration/Tested Storage Configuration Diagram</b> .....	<b>14</b>
<b>Benchmark Configuration/Tested Storage Configuration Components</b> .....	<b>14</b>
<b>Configuration Information</b> .....	<b>15</b>
<b>Benchmark Configuration (BC)/Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) Diagram</b> .....	<b>15</b>
<b>Host System and Tested Storage Configuration</b> .....	<b>15</b>
<b>Customer Tunable Parameters and Options</b> .....	<b>15</b>
<b>Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) Description</b> .....	<b>15</b>
<b>SPC-1C Workload Generator Storage Configuration</b> .....	<b>16</b>
<b>SPC-1C Data Repository</b> .....	<b>17</b>
<b>Storage Capacities and Relationships</b> .....	<b>17</b>
SPC-1C Storage Capacities .....	<b>17</b>
SPC-1C Storage Hierarchy Ratios .....	<b>17</b>
SPC-1C Storage Capacities and Relationships Illustration .....	<b>18</b>
<b>Logical Volume Capacity and ASU Mapping</b> .....	<b>18</b>
<b>SPC-1C Benchmark Execution Results</b> .....	<b>19</b>
<b>SPC-1C Tests, Test Phases, and Test Runs</b> .....	<b>19</b>
<b>Primary Metrics Test - Sustainability Test Phase</b> .....	<b>20</b>
SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters.....	<b>20</b>
Sustainability Test Results File .....	<b>20</b>
Sustainability - Data Rate Distribution Data ( <i>MB/second</i> ).....	<b>21</b>
Sustainability - Data Rate Distribution Graph .....	<b>22</b>

Sustainability – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data.....	23
Sustainability – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph .....	24
Sustainability – Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data .....	25
Sustainability – Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph .....	26
Sustainability – Response Time Frequency Distribution Data .....	27
Sustainability – Response Time Frequency Distribution Graph .....	27
Sustainability – Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation.....	28
<b>Primary Metrics Test – IOPS Test Phase.....</b>	<b>29</b>
SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters.....	29
IOPS Test Results File.....	29
IOPS Test Run – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data .....	30
IOPS Test Run – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph.....	30
IOPS Test Run – Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data .....	31
IOPS Test Run – Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph .....	31
IOPS Test Run – Response Time Frequency Distribution Data .....	32
IOPS Test Run –Response Time Frequency Distribution Graph.....	32
IOPS Test Run – I/O Request Information.....	33
IOPS Test Run – Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation.....	33
<b>Primary Metrics Test – Response Time Ramp Test Phase .....</b>	<b>34</b>
SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters.....	34
Response Time Ramp Test Results File.....	34
Response Time Ramp Distribution (IOPS) Data.....	35
Response Time Ramp Distribution (IOPS) Graph .....	36
SPC-1C LRT™ Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data .....	37
SPC-1C LRT™ Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph.....	37
SPC-1C LRT™ (10%) – Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation....	38
<b>Repeatability Test .....</b>	<b>39</b>
SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters.....	39
Repeatability Test Results File .....	40
Repeatability 1 LRT – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data.....	41
Repeatability 1 LRT – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph .....	41
Repeatability 1 LRT –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data .....	42
Repeatability 1 LRT –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph.....	42
Repeatability 1 IOPS – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data .....	43
Repeatability 1 IOPS – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph.....	43
Repeatability 1 IOPS –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data.....	44
Repeatability 1 IOPS –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph .....	44
Repeatability 2 LRT – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data.....	45
Repeatability 2 LRT – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph .....	45

Repeatability 2 LRT –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data .....	46
Repeatability 2 LRT –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph.....	46
Repeatability 2 IOPS – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data .....	47
Repeatability 2 IOPS – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph.....	47
Repeatability 2 IOPS –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data.....	48
Repeatability 2 IOPS –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph .....	48
Repeatability 1 (LRT) Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation.....	49
Repeatability 1 (IOPS) Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation ....	49
Repeatability 2 (LRT) Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation.....	49
Repeatability 2 (IOPS) Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation ....	50
<b>Data Persistence Test.....</b>	<b>51</b>
SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters.....	51
Data Persistence Test Results File .....	51
Data Persistence Test Results.....	52
<b>Priced Storage Configuration Availability Date.....</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Anomalies or Irregularities .....</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Appendix A: SPC-1C Glossary .....</b>	<b>54</b>
“Decimal” ( <i>powers of ten</i> ) Measurement Units.....	54
“Binary” ( <i>powers of two</i> ) Measurement Units.....	54
SPC-1C Data Repository Definitions .....	54
SPC-1C Data Protection Levels.....	55
SPC-1C Test Execution Definitions.....	55
I/O Completion Types .....	57
SPC-1C Test Run Components .....	57
<b>Appendix B: Customer Tunable Parameters and Options.....</b>	<b>58</b>
<b>Appendix C: Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) Creation .....</b>	<b>59</b>
diskmk.txt .....	59
<b>Appendix D: SPC-1C Workload Generator Storage Commands and Parameters .....</b>	<b>60</b>
sustain-ramp.txt.....	60
repeat1.txt .....	60
repeat2.txt .....	60
persist1.txt.....	60
persist2.txt.....	60
<b>Appendix E: SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters .....</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>Primary Metrics Test, Repeatability Test, and Persistence Test Run 1 .....</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>Appendix F: Third-Party Quotes .....</b>	<b>62</b>

**Hitachi Ultrastar A7K1000 .....62**  
**LSI SAS Storage Controller .....63**

## AUDIT CERTIFICATION



Craig Paris  
Seagate Technology LLC  
1280 Disc Drive  
Shakopee, MN 55372

October 1, 2008

The SPC Benchmark 1C™ results listed below for the Hitachi Ultrastar A7K1000 were produced in compliance with the SPC Benchmark 1C™ V1.1 Onsite Audit requirements.

SPC Benchmark 1C™ V1.1 Results	
Tested Storage Product: Hitachi Ultrastar A7K1000	
Metric	Reported Result
SPC-1C IOPS™	133.95
Total ASU Capacity	500.103 GB
Data Protection Level	Unprotected
Total Price – Priced Storage Configuration	\$527.89

The following SPC Benchmark 1C™ Audit requirements were reviewed and found compliant with V1.1 of the SPC Benchmark 1C™ specification:

- A Letter of Good Faith, signed by a senior executive.
- The following Data Repository storage items were verified by physical inspection and information supplied by Seagate Technology LLC:
  - ✓ Physical Storage Capacity and requirements.
  - ✓ Configured Storage Capacity and requirements.
  - ✓ Addressable Storage Capacity and requirements.
  - ✓ Capacity of each Logical Volume and requirements.
  - ✓ Capacity of each Application Storage Unit (ASU) and requirements.
- An appropriate diagram of the Benchmark Configuration (BC)/Tested Storage Configuration (TSC).
- Physical verification of the components to match the above diagram.
- Listings and commands to configure the Benchmark Configuration/Tested Storage Configuration, including customer tunable parameters that were changed from default values.

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**AUDIT CERTIFICATION** (CONT.)

Hitachi Ultrastar A7K1000  
SPC-1C Audit Certification

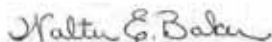
Page 2

- SPC-1C Workload Generator commands and parameters used for the audited SPC-1C Test Runs.
- The following Host System requirements were verified by physical inspection and information supplied by Seagate Technology LLC:
  - ✓ The type of Host System including the number of processors and main memory.
  - ✓ The presence and version number of the SPC-1C Workload Generator on the Host System.
  - ✓ The TSC boundary within the Host System.
- The Test Results Files and resultant Summary Results Files for each of following were authentic, accurate, and compliant with all of the requirements and constraints of Clauses 4, 5 and 6 of the SPC-1C Benchmark Specification:
  - ✓ Data Persistence Test
  - ✓ Sustainability Test Phase
  - ✓ IOPS Test Phase
  - ✓ Response Time Ramp Test Phase
  - ✓ Repeatability Test
- There were no differences between the Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) used for the benchmark and Priced Storage Configuration.
- The submitted pricing information met all of the requirements and constraints of Clause 9 of the SPC-1C Benchmark Specification.
- The Full Disclosure Report (FDR) met all of the requirements in Clause 10 of the SPC-1C Benchmark Specification.
- This successfully audited SPC measurement is not subject to an SPC Confidential Review.

**Audit Notes:**

There were no audit notes or exceptions.

Respectfully,



Walter E. Baker  
SPC Auditor

Storage Performance Council  
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**LETTER OF GOOD FAITH**

Seagate Technology  
1280 Disc Drive  
Shakopee MN 55379

Date: *9/22/2008*

From: Carla Kennedy

To: *Walter Baker*

Subject: SPC-1C Letter of Good Faith for HGST HUA72101

**Seagate Technology** is the SPC-1C Test Sponsor for the above listed product. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the required SPC-1C benchmark results and materials we have submitted for that product are complete, accurate, and in full compliance with **V1.1** of the SPC-1C benchmark specification.

In addition, we have reported any items in the Benchmark Configuration and execution of the benchmark necessary to reproduce the reported results even if the items are not explicitly required to be disclosed by the above SPC-1C benchmark specification.

Signed:

 \_\_\_\_\_ *9/26/08*

Carla Kennedy

Vice President, Enterprise Compute Product Management

## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

### **Test Sponsor and Contact Information**

<b>Test Sponsor and Contact Information</b>	
<b>Test Sponsor Primary Contact</b>	Seagate Technology LLC – <a href="http://www.seagate.com">http://www.seagate.com</a> Craig Parris – <a href="mailto:Craig.Parris@seagate.com">Craig.Parris@seagate.com</a> 1280 Disc Drive Shakopee, MN 55372 Phone: (952) 402-2418 FAX: (952) 402-2695
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<b>Auditor</b>	Storage Performance Council – <a href="http://www.storageperformance.org">http://www.storageperformance.org</a> Walter E. Baker – <a href="mailto:AuditService@StoragePerformance.org">AuditService@StoragePerformance.org</a> 643 Bair Island Road, Suite 103 Redwood City, CA 94063 Phone: (650) 556-9384 FAX: (650) 556-9385

### **Revision Information and Key Dates**

<b>Revision Information and Key Dates</b>	
<b>SPC-1C Specification revision number</b>	V1.1
<b>SPC-1C Workload Generator revision number</b>	V1.0
<b>Date Results were first used publicly</b>	October 15, 2008
<b>Date the FDR was submitted to the SPC</b>	October 15, 2008
<b>Date the TSC is available for shipment to customers</b>	currently available
<b>Date the TSC completed audit certification</b>	October 1, 2008

### **Tested Storage Product (TSP) Description**

The Ultrastar™ A7K1000 delivers up to one terabyte of storage capacity in a standard 3.5-inch form factor, filling a vital need for high-density storage in the enterprise. As the third generation design, based on the popular Deskstar™ E7K500, the Ultrastar A7K1000 continues to set the standard in enterprise-class reliability and performance for enterprise and nearline applications requiring high-capacity storage. With a unique 5-platter design, Hitachi has relaxed the bit densities to achieve higher reliability. The Ultrastar A7K1000 is built using the industry's most reliable perpendicular magnetic recording (PMR) recording heads and media.

### Summary of Results

SPC-1C Results	
Tested Storage Product: Hitachi Ultrastar A7K1000	
Metric	Reported Result
SPC-1C IOPS™	133.95
Total ASU Capacity	500.103 GB
Data Protection Level	Unprotected
Total Price – Priced Storage Configuration	\$527.89

**SPC-1C IOPS™** represents the maximum I/O Request Throughput at the 100% load point.

**Total ASU (Application Storage Unit) Capacity** represents the total storage capacity read and written in the course of executing the SPC-1C benchmark.

A **Data Protection Level** of “Unprotected” makes no claim of data protection in the event of a single point of failure.

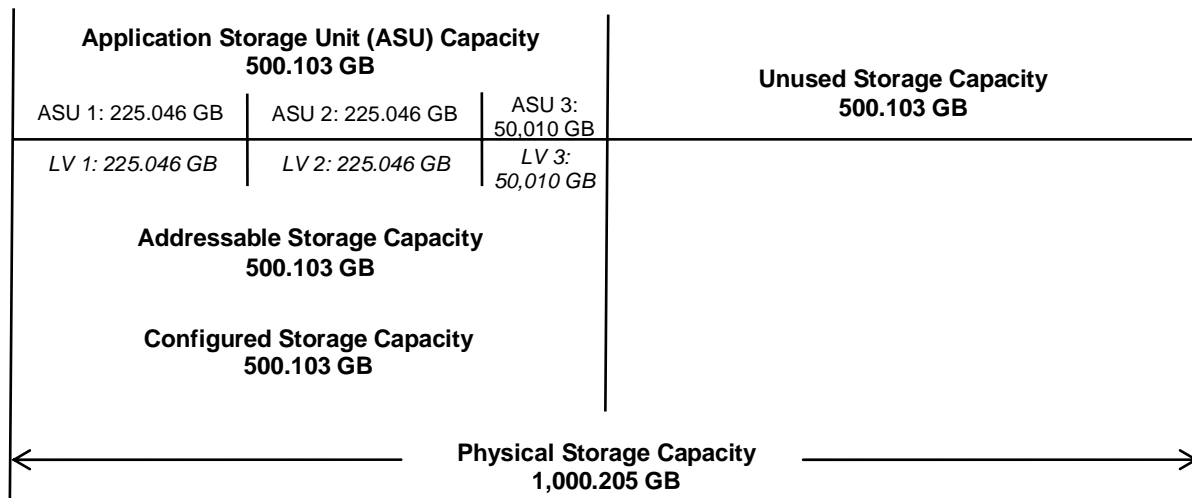
### Storage Capacities and Relationships

The Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) must be configured so that there is either no Unused Storage or that the sum of Total ASU Capacity and storage required for data protection equals 50% (+-1 GiB) of the Physical Storage Capacity. This configuration meets the 50% requirement as documented below:

$$1,000.205 \text{ GB (Physical Storage Capacity)} * 0.5 = 500.102 \text{ GB}$$

$$500.103 \text{ GB (Total ASU Capacity)} + 0.000 \text{ GB (data protection)} = 500.103 \text{ GB}$$

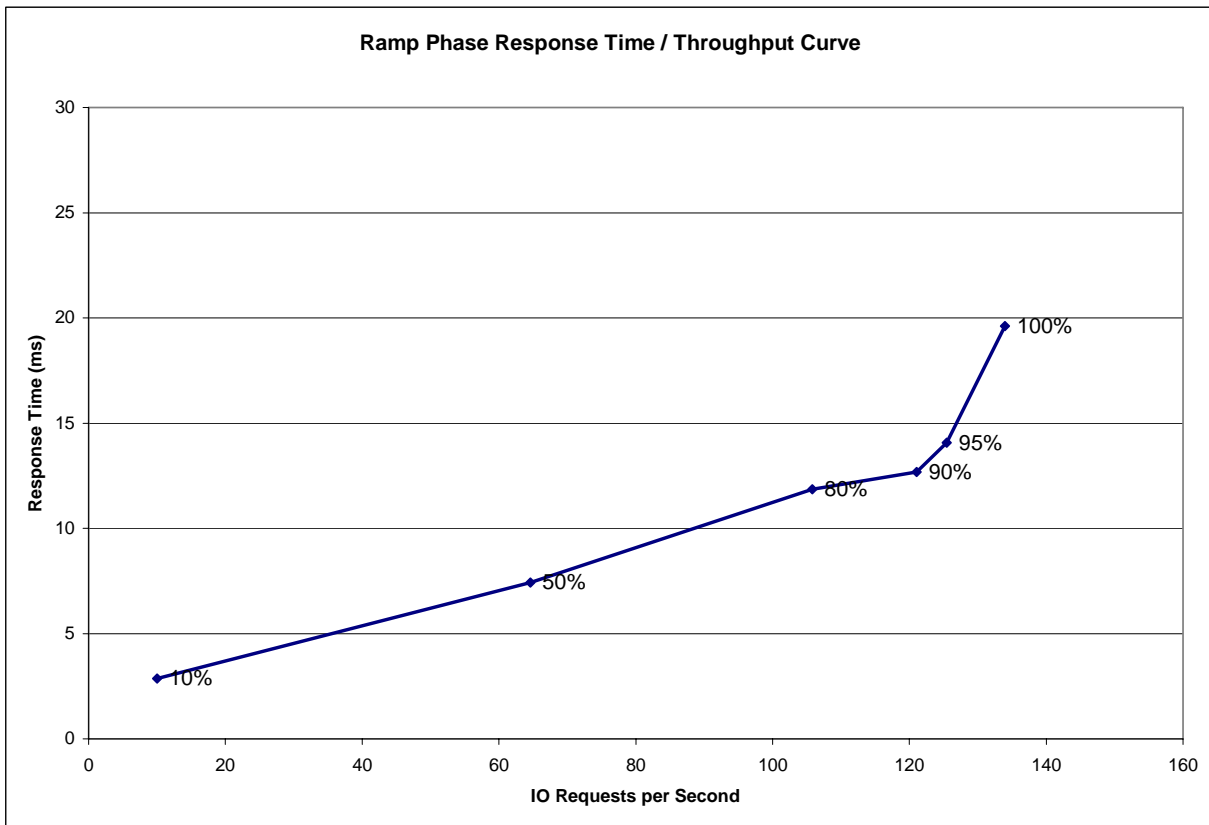
The following diagram documents the various storage capacities, used in this benchmark, and their relationships.



### Response Time – Throughput Curve

The Response Time-Throughput Curve illustrates the Average Response Time (milliseconds) and I/O Request Throughput at 100%, 95%, 90%, 80%, 50%, and 10% of the workload level used to generate the SPC-1C IOPS™ metric.

The Average Response Time measured at any of the above load points cannot exceed 30 milliseconds or the benchmark measurement is invalid.



### Response Time – Throughput Data

	10% Load	50% Load	80% Load	90% Load	95% Load	100% Load
<b>I/O Request Throughput</b>	10.00	64.57	105.80	121.06	125.47	133.95
<b>Average Response Time (ms):</b>						
All ASUs	2.86	7.43	11.86	12.69	14.06	19.61
ASU-1	4.05	9.23	13.53	14.20	15.41	20.90
ASU-2	3.35	9.14	13.83	14.23	16.25	21.55
ASU-3	0.32	2.92	7.53	8.79	10.29	16.07
Reads	6.97	14.16	18.88	19.42	20.74	26.75
Writes	0.28	3.01	7.23	8.29	9.71	14.98

### Tested Storage Configuration Pricing (*Priced Storage Configuration*)

Description	Part Numbers	Qty	Price	Extended Price
1TB GB SATA 3.5" HDD	HUA72101	1	314.81	314.81
SAS HBA (incl 4 SAS/SATA -1M Cables)	LSI00033-F	1	213.08	213.08
			<b>Total</b>	<b>\$527.89</b>

### Differences between the Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) and Priced Storage Configuration

There were no differences between the Tested Storage Configuration and the Priced Storage Configuration.

**Benchmark Configuration/Tested Storage Configuration Diagram**



**Benchmark Configuration/Tested Storage Configuration Components**

Host System:	Tested Storage Configuration (TSC):
<b>HS-1</b>	1 – LSI SAS3041X-R HBA
“White Box” Host System: Supermicro X6DH*-XG2 motherboard 2 – 2.8 GHz Intel® Xeon™ CPUs 16 KB L1 cache per CPU 1024 KB L2 cache per CPU 2 GB main memory	1 – Hitachi Ultrastar A7K1000 SATA disk drive
	1 – Point-to-point cable connection
Windows 2003 Enterprise Edition	
PCIe	

In each of the following sections of this document, the appropriate Full Disclosure Report requirement, from the SPC-1C benchmark specification, is stated in italics followed by the information to fulfill the stated requirement.

## **CONFIGURATION INFORMATION**

### **Benchmark Configuration (BC)/Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) Diagram**

#### *Clause 10.4.5.10*

*The Executive Summary will contain a one page BC/TSC diagram that illustrates all major components of the BC/TSC.*

The Benchmark Configuration (BC)/Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) is illustrated on page 14 (*Benchmark Configuration/Tested Storage Configuration Diagram*).

### **Host System and Tested Storage Configuration**

#### *Clause 10.4.5.11*

*The Executive Summary will contain a table that lists the major components of each Host System and the Tested Storage Configuration (TSC).*

The table listing the major components of each Host System and the Tested Storage Configuration may be found on page 14 (*Benchmark Configuration/Tested Storage Configuration Components*).

### **Customer Tunable Parameters and Options**

#### *Clause 10.4.6.1*

*All Benchmark Configuration (BC) components with customer tunable parameters and options that have been altered from their default values must be listed in the Full Disclosure Report (FDR). The FDR entry for each of those components must include both the name of the component and the altered value of the parameter or option. If the parameter name is not self-explanatory to a knowledgeable practitioner, a brief description of the parameter's use must also be included in the FDR entry.*

“Appendix B: Customer Tunable Parameters and Options” on page 58 contains the customer tunable parameters and options that have been altered from their default values for this benchmark.

### **Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) Description**

#### *Clause 9.2.4.5.2*

*The FDR must include sufficient information to recreate the logical representation of the TSC. In addition to customer tunable parameters and options (Clause 10.4.6.1), that information must include, at a minimum:*

- *A diagram and/or description of the following:*
  - *All physical components that comprise the TSC. Those components are also illustrated in the BC Configuration Diagram in Clause 10.4.5.10.*

- *The logical representation of the TSC, configured from the above components that will be presented to the Workload Generator.*
- *Listings of scripts used to create the logical representation of the TSC.*
- *If scripts were not used, a description of the process used with sufficient detail to recreate the logical representation of the TSC.*

“Appendix C: Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) Creation” on page 59 contains the detailed information that describes how to create and configure the logical TSC.

## **SPC-1C Workload Generator Storage Configuration**

### Clause 10.4.6.3

*The Full Disclosure Report will include all SPC-1C Workload Generator storage configuration commands and parameters used in the SPC-1C benchmark measurements.*

The SPC-1C Workload Generator storage configuration commands and parameters for this measurement appear in “Appendix D: SPC-1C Workload Generator Storage Commands and Parameters” on page 60.



## SPC-1C DATA REPOSITORY

This portion of the Full Disclosure Report presents the detailed information that fully documents the various SPC-1C storage capacities and mappings used in the Tested Storage Configuration. “SPC-1C Data Repository Definitions” on page 54 contains definitions of terms specific to the SPC-1C Data Repository.

### Storage Capacities and Relationships

#### Clause 10.4.7.1

Two tables and an illustration documenting the storage capacities and relationships of the SPC-1C Storage Hierarchy (Clause 2.1) shall be included in the FDR.

### SPC-1C Storage Capacities

SPC-1C Storage Capacities		
Storage Hierarchy Component	Units	Capacity
Total ASU Capacity	Gigabytes (GB)	500.103
Addressable Storage Capacity	Gigabytes (GB)	500.103
Configured Storage Capacity	Gigabytes (GB)	500.103
Physical Storage Capacity	Gigabytes (GB)	1,000.205
Data Protection ( <i>None</i> )	Gigabytes (GB)	0.000
Required Storage	Gigabytes (GB)	0.000
Global Storage Overhead	Gigabytes (GB)	0.000
Total Unused Storage	Gigabytes (GB)	500.102

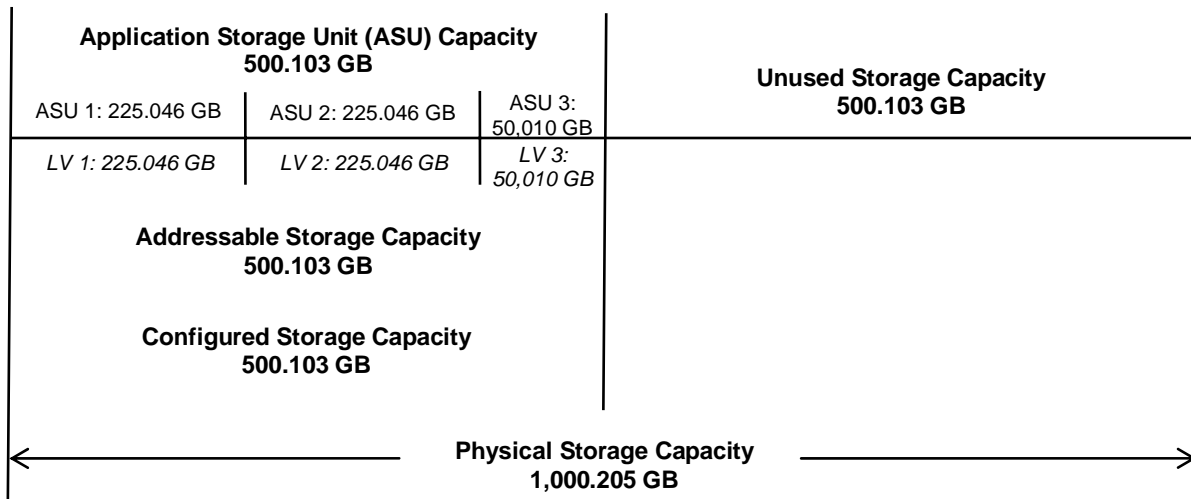
### SPC-1C Storage Hierarchy Ratios

	Addressable Storage Capacity	Configured Storage Capacity	Physical Storage Capacity
<b>Total ASU Capacity</b>	100.00%	100.00%	50.00%
<b>Required for Data Protection (<i>None</i>)</b>		0.00%	0.00%
<b>Addressable Storage Capacity</b>		100.00%	50.00%
<b>Required Storage</b>		0.00%	0.00%
<b>Configured Storage Capacity</b>			50.00%
<b>Global Storage Overhead</b>			0.00%
<b>Unused Storage:</b>			
<b>Addressable</b>	0.00%		
<b>Configured</b>		0.00%	
<b>Physical</b>			50.00%

The Physical Storage Capacity consisted of 1,000.205 GB distributed over 1 disk drive with a formatted capacity of 1,000.205 GB. There was 500.102 GB (50.00%) of Unused Storage within the Physical Storage Capacity. Global Storage Overhead consisted of 0.000 GB (0.00%) of Physical Storage Capacity. There was 0.000 GB (0.00%) of Unused Storage within the Configured Storage Capacity. The Total ASU Capacity utilized 100.00% of the Addressable Storage Capacity resulting in 0.000 GB (0.00%) of Unused Storage within the Addressable Storage Capacity.

### SPC-1C Storage Capacities and Relationships Illustration

The various storage capacities configured in the benchmark result are illustrated below (not to scale).



### Logical Volume Capacity and ASU Mapping

Clause 10.4.7.2

A table illustrating the capacity of each ASU and the mapping of Logical Volumes to ASUs shall be provided in the FDR. ... Logical Volumes shall be sequenced in the table from top to bottom per its position in the contiguous address space of each ASU. The capacity of each Logical Volume shall be stated. ... In conjunction with this table, the Test Sponsor shall provide a complete description of the type of data protection (see Clause 2.7) used on each Logical Volume.

Logical Volume Capacity and Mapping		
ASU-1 (225.046 GB)	ASU-2 (225.046 GB)	ASU-3 (50.010 GB)
1 Logical Volume 225.046 GB per Logical Volume (225.046 GB used per Logical Volume)	1 Logical Volume 225.046 GB per Logical Volume (225.046 GB used per Logical Volume)	1 Logical Volume 50.010 GB per Logical Volume (50.010 GB used per Logical Volume)

The Data Protection Level used for all Logical Volumes was “Unprotected” as described on page 11. See “ASU Configuration” in the [IOPS Test Results File](#) for more detailed configuration information.

## **SPC-1C BENCHMARK EXECUTION RESULTS**

This portion of the Full Disclosure Report documents the results of the various SPC-1C Tests, Test Phases, and Test Runs. “SPC-1C Test Execution Definitions” on page 55 contains definitions of terms specific to the SPC-1C Tests, Test Phases, and Test Runs.

### *Clause 6.4.2*

*The Tests must be executed in the following sequence: Primary Metrics, Repeatability, and Data Persistence. That required sequence must be uninterrupted from the start of Primary Metrics to the completion of Persistence Test Run 1.*

*Uninterrupted means the Benchmark Configuration shall not be power cycled, restarted, disturbed, altered, or adjusted during the selected Test sequence. If the selected Test sequence is interrupted, the SPC-1C measurement is invalid. This does not apply to the interruption caused by the Host System/TSC power cycle between Persistence Test Run 1 and Persistence Test Run 2.*

## **SPC-1C Tests, Test Phases, and Test Runs**

The SPC-1C benchmark consists of the following Tests, Test Phases, and Test Runs:

- **Primary Metrics Test**
  - Sustainability Test Phase and Test Run
  - IOPS Test Phase and Test Run
  - Response Time Ramp Test Phase
    - 95% of IOPS Test Run
    - 90% of IOPS Test Run
    - 80% of IOPS Test Run
    - 50% of IOPS Test Run
    - 10% of IOPS Test Run (LRT)
- **Repeatability Test**
  - Repeatability Test Phase 1
    - 10% of IOPS Test Run (LRT)
    - IOPS Test Run
  - Repeatability Test Phase 2
    - 10% of IOPS Test Run (LRT)
    - IOPS Test Run
- **Data Persistence Test**
  - Data Persistence Test Run 1
  - Data Persistence Test Run 2

Each Test is an atomic unit that must be executed from start to finish before any other Test, Test Phase, or Test Run may be executed.

The results from each Test, Test Phase, and Test Run are listed below along with a more detailed explanation of each component.

## Primary Metrics Test – Sustainability Test Phase

### Clause 6.4.3.2

*The Sustainability Test Phase has exactly one Test Run and shall demonstrate the maximum sustainable I/O Request Throughput within a continuous one (1) hour Measurement Interval.*

### Clause 6.4.3.2.6

*The computed I/O Request Throughput of the Sustainability Test Run must be no less than 95% of the reported SPC-1C IOPS™ result or the Test Run is invalid.*

### Clause 6.4.3.2.7

*The Average Response Time, as defined in Clause 0, will be computed and reported for the Sustainability Test Run and cannot exceed 30 milliseconds. If the Average Response Time exceeds that 30-millisecond constraint, the Test Run is invalid.*

### Clause 10.4.8.1

*For the Sustainability Test Phase the FDR shall contain:*

- 1. A Data Rate Distribution graph and data table.*
- 2. I/O Request Throughput Distribution graph and data table.*
- 3. A Response Time Frequency Distribution graph and table.*
- 4. An Average Response Time Distribution graph and table.*
- 5. The human readable Test Run Results File produced by the Workload Generator (may be included in an appendix).*
- 6. A listing or screen image of all input parameters supplied to the Workload Generator (may be included in an appendix).*
- 7. The Measured Intensity Multiplier for each I/O stream.*
- 8. The variability of the Measured Intensity Multiplier, as defined in Clause 5.3.13.3.*

## SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters

The SPC-1C Workload Generator input parameters for the Sustainability, IOPS, Response Time Ramp, Repeatability, and Persistence Test Runs are documented in “Appendix E: SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters” on Page 61.

## Sustainability Test Results File

A link to the test results file generated from the Sustainability Test Run is listed below.

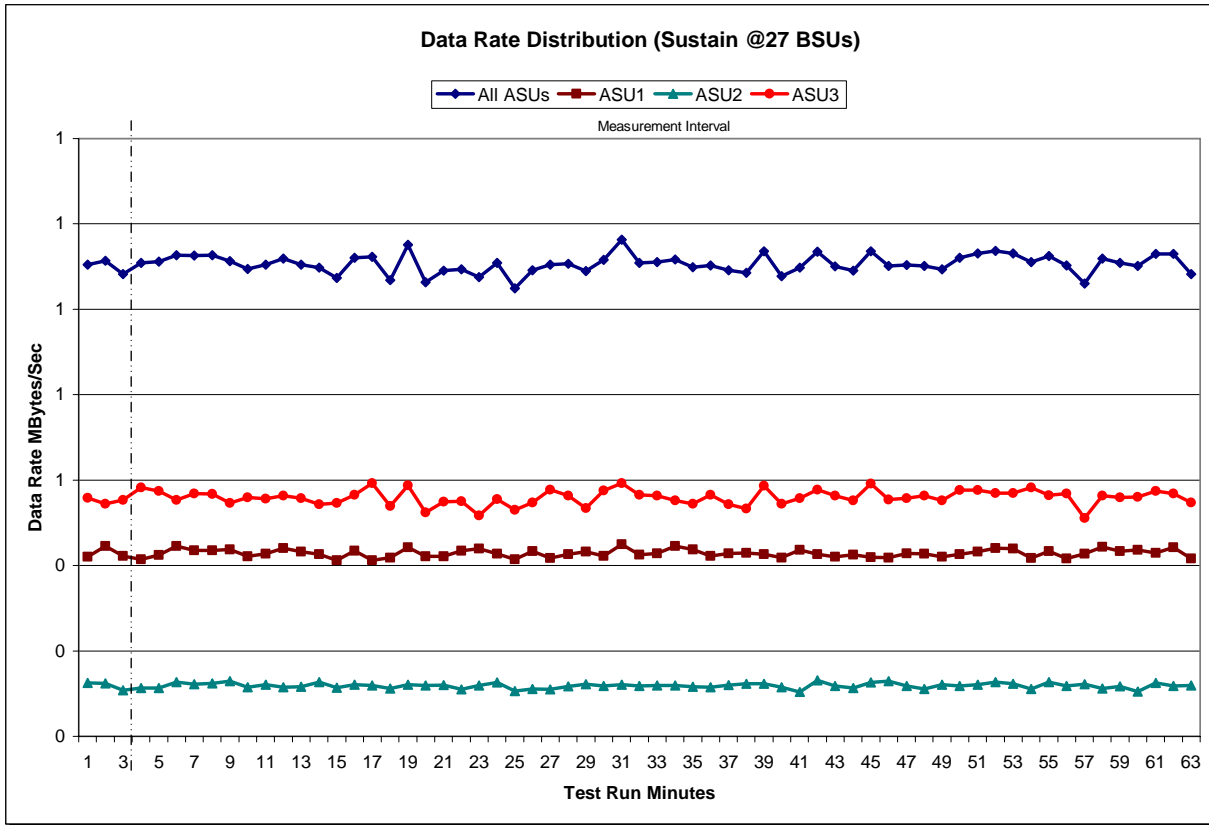
[Sustainability Test Results File](#)

**Sustainability – Data Rate Distribution Data (MB/second)**

	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
Ramp-Up/Start-Up	23:39:49	23:42:49	0-2	0:03:00
Measurement Interval	23:42:49	0:42:49	3-62	1:00:00

Interval	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3	Interval	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	1.10	0.42	0.13	0.56	32	1.11	0.43	0.12	0.56
1	1.11	0.45	0.12	0.54	33	1.12	0.45	0.12	0.55
2	1.08	0.42	0.11	0.55	34	1.10	0.44	0.12	0.54
3	1.11	0.41	0.11	0.58	35	1.10	0.42	0.12	0.57
4	1.11	0.42	0.11	0.57	36	1.09	0.43	0.12	0.54
5	1.13	0.45	0.13	0.55	37	1.09	0.43	0.12	0.53
6	1.13	0.44	0.12	0.57	38	1.14	0.43	0.12	0.59
7	1.13	0.44	0.12	0.57	39	1.08	0.42	0.11	0.54
8	1.11	0.44	0.13	0.55	40	1.10	0.44	0.10	0.56
9	1.09	0.42	0.11	0.56	41	1.14	0.43	0.13	0.58
10	1.11	0.43	0.12	0.56	42	1.10	0.42	0.12	0.56
11	1.12	0.44	0.11	0.56	43	1.09	0.43	0.11	0.55
12	1.11	0.43	0.12	0.56	44	1.14	0.42	0.13	0.59
13	1.10	0.43	0.13	0.54	45	1.10	0.42	0.13	0.55
14	1.07	0.41	0.11	0.55	46	1.10	0.43	0.12	0.56
15	1.12	0.43	0.12	0.57	47	1.10	0.43	0.11	0.56
16	1.12	0.41	0.12	0.59	48	1.09	0.42	0.12	0.55
17	1.07	0.42	0.11	0.54	49	1.12	0.43	0.12	0.58
18	1.15	0.44	0.12	0.59	50	1.13	0.43	0.12	0.58
19	1.06	0.42	0.12	0.52	51	1.14	0.44	0.13	0.57
20	1.09	0.42	0.12	0.55	52	1.13	0.44	0.12	0.57
21	1.09	0.43	0.11	0.55	53	1.11	0.42	0.11	0.58
22	1.08	0.44	0.12	0.52	54	1.13	0.43	0.13	0.56
23	1.11	0.43	0.13	0.56	55	1.10	0.42	0.12	0.57
24	1.05	0.41	0.11	0.53	56	1.06	0.43	0.12	0.51
25	1.09	0.43	0.11	0.55	57	1.12	0.44	0.11	0.56
26	1.10	0.42	0.11	0.58	58	1.11	0.43	0.12	0.56
27	1.11	0.43	0.12	0.56	59	1.10	0.44	0.10	0.56
28	1.09	0.43	0.12	0.53	60	1.13	0.43	0.13	0.58
29	1.12	0.42	0.12	0.58	61	1.13	0.44	0.12	0.57
30	1.16	0.45	0.12	0.59	62	1.08	0.42	0.12	0.55
31	1.11	0.43	0.12	0.57					

### Sustainability – Data Rate Distribution Graph



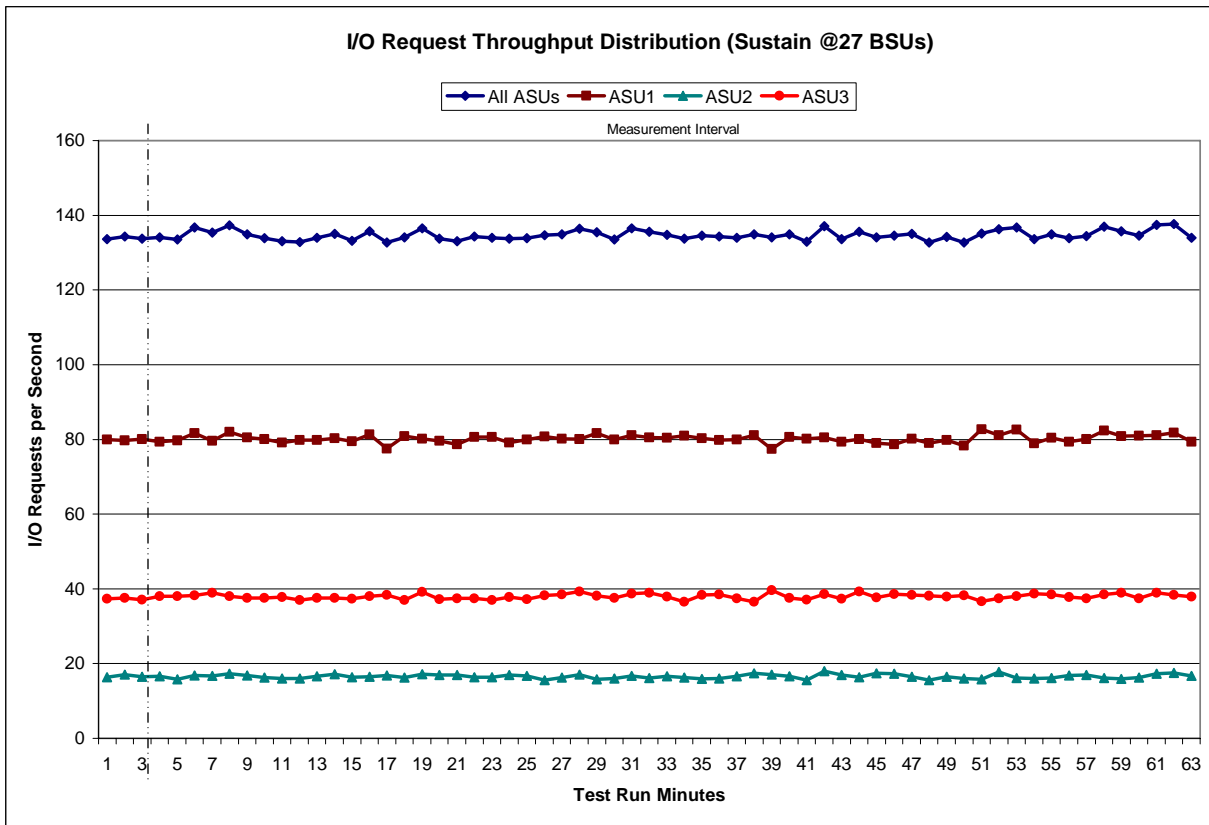
**Sustainability – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data**

	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration					
Ramp-Up/Start-Up	23:39:49	23:42:49	0-2	0:03:00					
Measurement Interval	23:42:49	0:42:49	3-62	1:00:00					

Interval	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3	Interval	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	133.67	79.95	16.38	37.33	32	134.77	80.37	16.55	37.85
1	134.33	79.73	17.02	37.58	33	133.70	81.00	16.20	36.50
2	133.68	80.07	16.52	37.10	34	134.58	80.32	15.95	38.32
3	134.03	79.37	16.60	38.07	35	134.28	79.78	15.98	38.52
4	133.45	79.67	15.77	38.02	36	133.98	79.95	16.62	37.42
5	136.73	81.72	16.82	38.20	37	134.90	81.07	17.37	36.47
6	135.32	79.63	16.75	38.93	38	134.10	77.43	17.02	39.65
7	137.32	82.05	17.23	38.03	39	134.87	80.68	16.60	37.58
8	134.90	80.50	16.80	37.60	40	132.88	80.20	15.58	37.10
9	133.85	80.05	16.20	37.60	41	137.08	80.55	17.95	38.58
10	133.07	79.18	16.07	37.82	42	133.67	79.38	16.98	37.30
11	132.85	79.82	16.07	36.97	43	135.62	80.03	16.33	39.25
12	134.00	79.87	16.63	37.50	44	134.07	79.03	17.35	37.68
13	135.05	80.28	17.20	37.57	45	134.57	78.67	17.32	38.58
14	133.17	79.50	16.33	37.33	46	134.98	80.22	16.43	38.33
15	135.75	81.35	16.42	37.98	47	132.65	78.97	15.52	38.17
16	132.68	77.57	16.78	38.33	48	134.20	79.82	16.50	37.88
17	134.13	80.90	16.28	36.95	49	132.72	78.35	16.07	38.30
18	136.55	80.17	17.20	39.18	50	135.17	82.75	15.82	36.60
19	133.70	79.57	16.95	37.18	51	136.23	81.07	17.70	37.47
20	133.00	78.65	16.88	37.47	52	136.73	82.62	16.13	37.98
21	134.37	80.58	16.37	37.42	53	133.67	78.95	16.07	38.65
22	134.00	80.63	16.33	37.03	54	134.93	80.40	16.08	38.45
23	133.78	79.10	16.90	37.78	55	133.87	79.37	16.77	37.73
24	133.82	79.97	16.68	37.17	56	134.42	80.07	16.97	37.38
25	134.62	80.75	15.58	38.28	57	136.95	82.37	16.17	38.42
26	134.90	80.22	16.23	38.45	58	135.67	80.87	15.88	38.92
27	136.38	80.07	17.03	39.28	59	134.57	80.95	16.22	37.40
28	135.48	81.63	15.75	38.10	60	137.37	81.13	17.25	38.98
29	133.55	79.98	15.98	37.58	61	137.67	81.82	17.47	38.38
30	136.55	81.12	16.68	38.75	62	134.00	79.37	16.75	37.88
31	135.57	80.48	16.13	38.95	Average	134.69	80.20	16.54	37.95

### Sustainability – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph



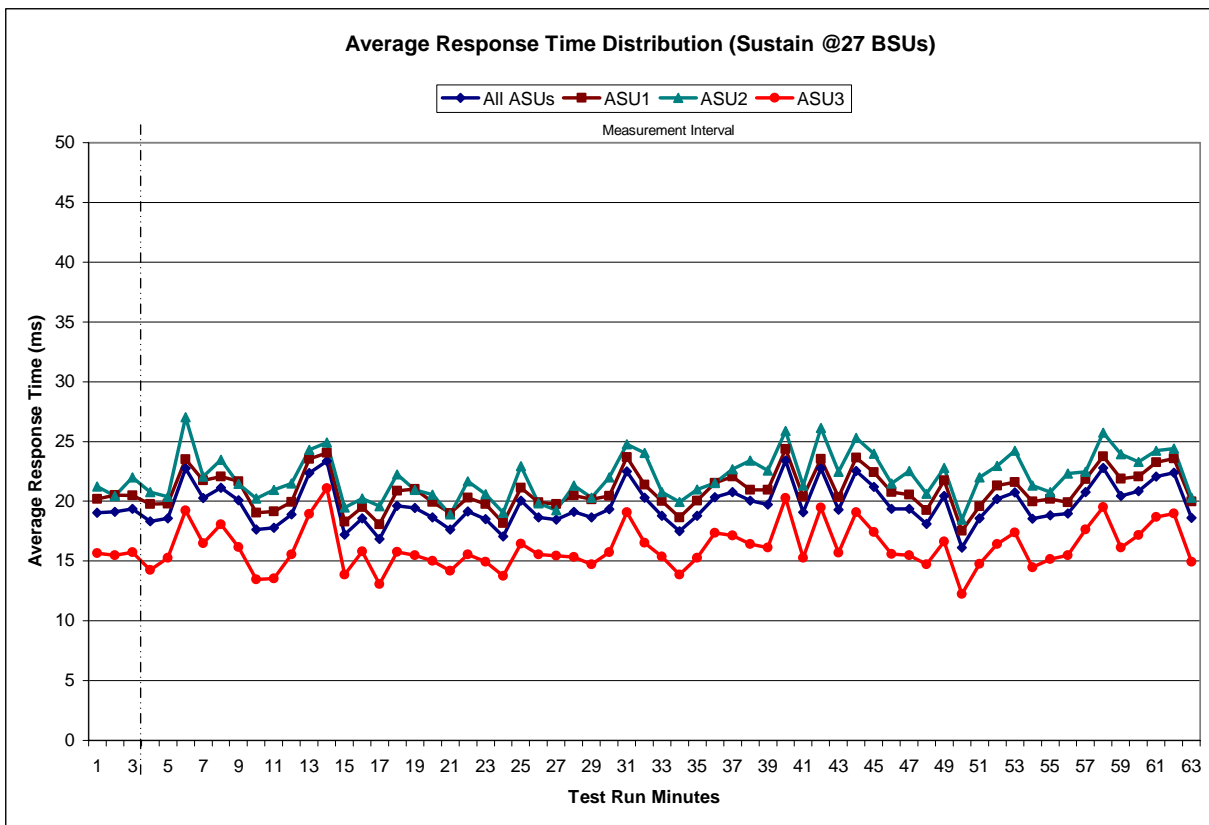


**Sustainability – Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data**

	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
Ramp-Up/Start-Up	23:39:49	23:42:49	0-2	0:03:00
Measurement Interval	23:42:49	0:42:49	3-62	1:00:00

Interval	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3	Interval	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	19.05	20.19	21.22	15.66	32	18.80	20.03	20.75	15.36
1	19.10	20.51	20.46	15.48	33	17.50	18.65	19.93	13.86
2	19.35	20.49	22.01	15.73	34	18.80	20.07	20.99	15.25
3	18.32	19.76	20.76	14.26	35	20.33	21.53	21.53	17.36
4	18.57	19.79	20.37	15.28	36	20.77	22.08	22.69	17.12
5	22.74	23.50	27.04	19.23	37	20.04	20.95	23.40	16.43
6	20.28	21.76	22.05	16.49	38	19.74	20.96	22.59	16.14
7	21.14	22.06	23.47	18.08	39	23.40	24.35	25.87	20.28
8	20.10	21.66	21.46	16.15	40	19.06	20.39	21.30	15.25
9	17.62	19.04	20.23	13.47	41	22.73	23.53	26.14	19.48
10	17.78	19.16	20.96	13.54	42	19.30	20.33	22.46	15.69
11	18.91	19.94	21.51	15.54	43	22.52	23.65	25.32	19.06
12	22.34	23.53	24.29	18.93	44	21.21	22.41	23.97	17.44
13	23.35	24.06	24.92	21.11	45	19.38	20.78	21.50	15.57
14	17.19	18.30	19.47	13.85	46	19.36	20.55	22.55	15.49
15	18.56	19.51	20.25	15.79	47	18.12	19.27	20.62	14.71
16	16.83	18.09	19.59	13.08	48	20.43	21.75	22.77	16.64
17	19.63	20.88	22.23	15.76	49	16.11	17.52	18.47	12.25
18	19.43	21.04	20.96	15.48	50	18.57	19.59	22.01	14.77
19	18.65	19.96	20.54	15.00	51	20.19	21.33	22.96	16.43
20	17.63	18.99	18.90	14.19	52	20.73	21.58	24.23	17.38
21	19.15	20.31	21.66	15.56	53	18.55	19.98	21.31	14.47
22	18.52	19.75	20.59	14.92	54	18.84	20.21	20.78	15.17
23	17.05	18.19	19.05	13.75	55	18.95	19.90	22.32	15.47
24	20.06	21.14	22.93	16.45	56	20.76	21.84	22.48	17.65
25	18.65	19.90	19.82	15.54	57	22.80	23.77	25.73	19.49
26	18.47	19.75	19.27	15.45	58	20.46	21.87	23.95	16.12
27	19.11	20.50	21.31	15.33	59	20.85	22.05	23.30	17.17
28	18.65	20.16	20.29	14.74	60	22.08	23.26	24.23	18.67
29	19.31	20.46	22.00	15.74	61	22.39	23.58	24.39	18.95
30	22.50	23.67	24.76	19.07	62	18.61	19.99	20.32	14.95
31	20.30	21.38	24.04	16.54	Average	19.70	20.90	22.09	16.14

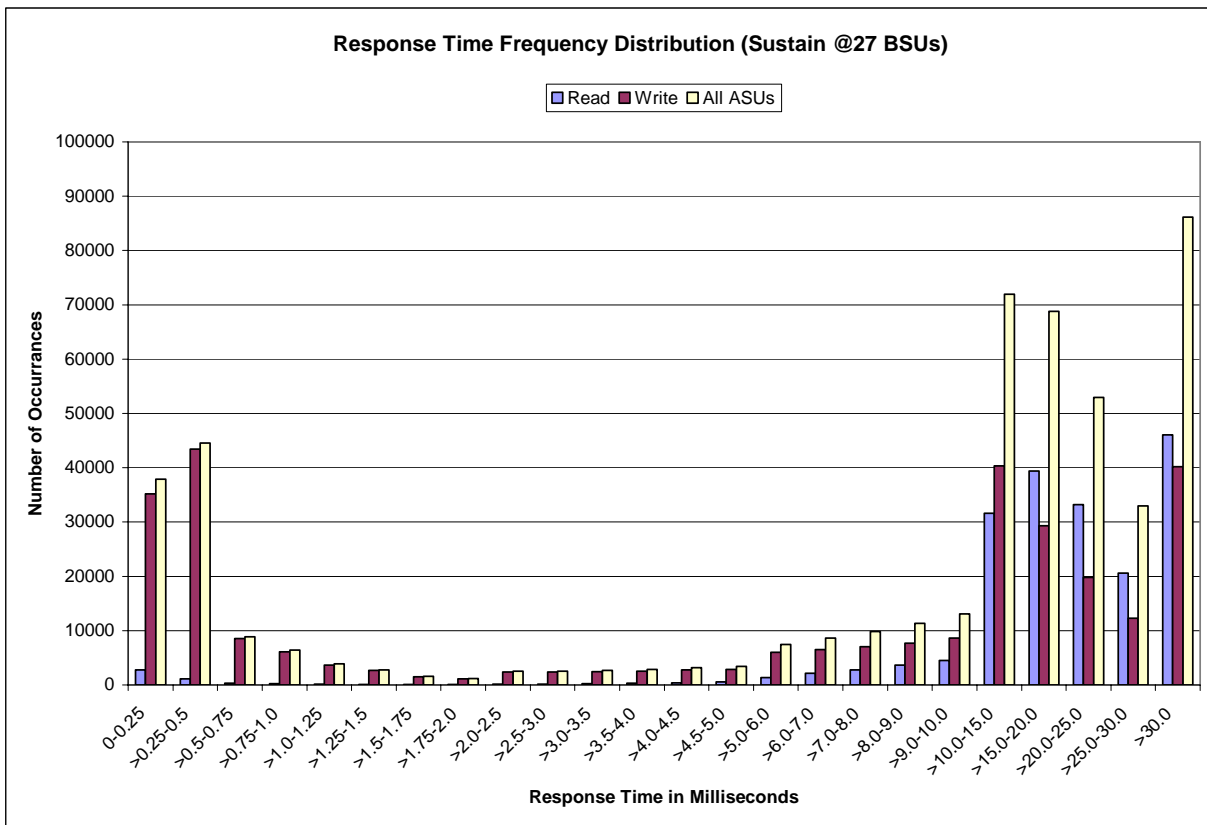
### Sustainability – Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph



**Sustainability – Response Time Frequency Distribution Data**

Response Time (ms)	0-0.25	>0.25-0.5	>0.5-0.75	>0.75-1.0	>1.0-1.25	>1.25-1.5	>1.5-1.75	>1.75-2.0
Read	2,752	1,106	307	276	194	115	88	65
Write	35,161	43,450	8,534	6,137	3,678	2,656	1,523	1,138
All ASUs	37,913	44,556	8,841	6,413	3,872	2,771	1,611	1,203
ASU1	19,643	18,401	3,357	2,943	1,680	1,197	677	546
ASU2	4,431	4,262	798	668	377	279	150	121
ASU3	13,839	21,893	4,686	2,802	1,815	1,295	784	536
Response Time (ms)	>2.0-2.5	>2.5-3.0	>3.0-3.5	>3.5-4.0	>4.0-4.5	>4.5-5.0	>5.0-6.0	>6.0-7.0
Read	167	169	224	348	428	538	1,378	2,115
Write	2,393	2,404	2,468	2,542	2,747	2,867	6,046	6,511
All ASUs	2,560	2,573	2,692	2,890	3,175	3,405	7,424	8,626
ASU1	1,219	1,224	1,374	1,509	1,678	1,797	4,017	5,003
ASU2	285	262	240	274	310	317	714	780
ASU3	1,056	1,087	1,078	1,107	1,187	1,291	2,693	2,843
Response Time (ms)	>7.0-8.0	>8.0-9.0	>9.0-10.0	>10.0-15.0	>15.0-20.0	>20.0-25.0	>25.0-30.0	>30.0
Read	2,812	3,654	4,492	31,591	39,407	33,176	20,623	46,015
Write	7,016	7,664	8,618	40,332	29,340	19,785	12,302	40,143
All ASUs	9,828	11,318	13,110	71,923	68,747	52,961	32,925	86,158
ASU1	5,779	6,822	8,084	45,942	46,429	36,524	22,167	52,261
ASU2	925	1,189	1,368	8,469	9,243	7,188	4,569	12,647
ASU3	3,124	3,307	3,658	17,512	13,075	9,249	6,189	21,250

**Sustainability – Response Time Frequency Distribution Graph**



**Sustainability – Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation**

Clause 3.4.3

**IM – Intensity Multiplier:** The ratio of I/Os for each I/O stream relative to the total I/Os for all I/O streams (ASU1-1 – ASU3-1) as required by the benchmark specification.

Clauses 6.1.0

**MIM – Measured Intensity Multiplier:** The Measured Intensity Multiplier represents the ratio of measured I/Os for each I/O stream relative to the total I/Os measured for all I/O streams (ASU1-1 – ASU3-1).

Clause 6.3.13.3

**COV – Coefficient of Variation:** This measure of variation for the Measured Intensity Multiplier cannot exceed 0.5.

	ASU1-1	ASU1-2	ASU1-3	ASU1-4	ASU2-1	ASU2-2	ASU2-3	ASU3-1
IM	0.0350	0.2810	0.0700	0.2100	0.0180	0.0700	0.0350	0.2810
MIM	0.0350	0.2805	0.0697	0.2102	0.0179	0.0697	0.0351	0.2818
COV	0.053	0.019	0.041	0.019	0.082	0.043	0.061	0.017

## Primary Metrics Test – IOPS Test Phase

### Clause 6.4.3.3

*The IOPS Test Phase consists of one Test Run at the 100% load point with a Measurement Interval of five (5) minutes. The IOPS Test Phase immediately follows the Sustainability Test Phase without any interruption or manual intervention.*

*The IOPS Test Run generates the SPC-1C IOPS™ primary metric, which is computed as the I/O Request Throughput for the Measurement Interval of the IOPS Test Run.*

*The Average Response Time is computed for the IOPS Test Run and cannot exceed 30 milliseconds. If the Average Response Time exceeds the 30 millisecond constraint, the measurement is invalid.*

### Clause 10.4.8.2

*For the IOPS Test Phase the FDR shall contain:*

- 1. I/O Request Throughput Distribution (data and graph).*
- 2. Response Time Frequency Distribution (data and graph).*
- 3. Average Response Time Distribution (data and graph).*
- 4. The human readable SPC-1C Test Run Results File produced by the SPC-1C Workload Generator.*
- 5. A listing of all input parameters supplied to the SPC-1C Workload Generator.*
- 6. The Measured Intensity Multiplier for each I/O Stream.*
- 7. The variability of the Measured Intensity Multiplier, as defined in Clause 6.3.13.3.*
- 8. The total number of I/O Requests completed in the Measurement Interval as well as the number of I/O Requests with a Response Time less than or equal to 30 milliseconds and the number of I/O Requests with a Response Time greater than 30 milliseconds.*

## SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters

The SPC-1C Workload Generator input parameters for the Sustainability, IOPS, Response Time Ramp, Repeatability, and Persistence Test Runs are documented in “Appendix E: SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters” on Page 61.

## IOPS Test Results File

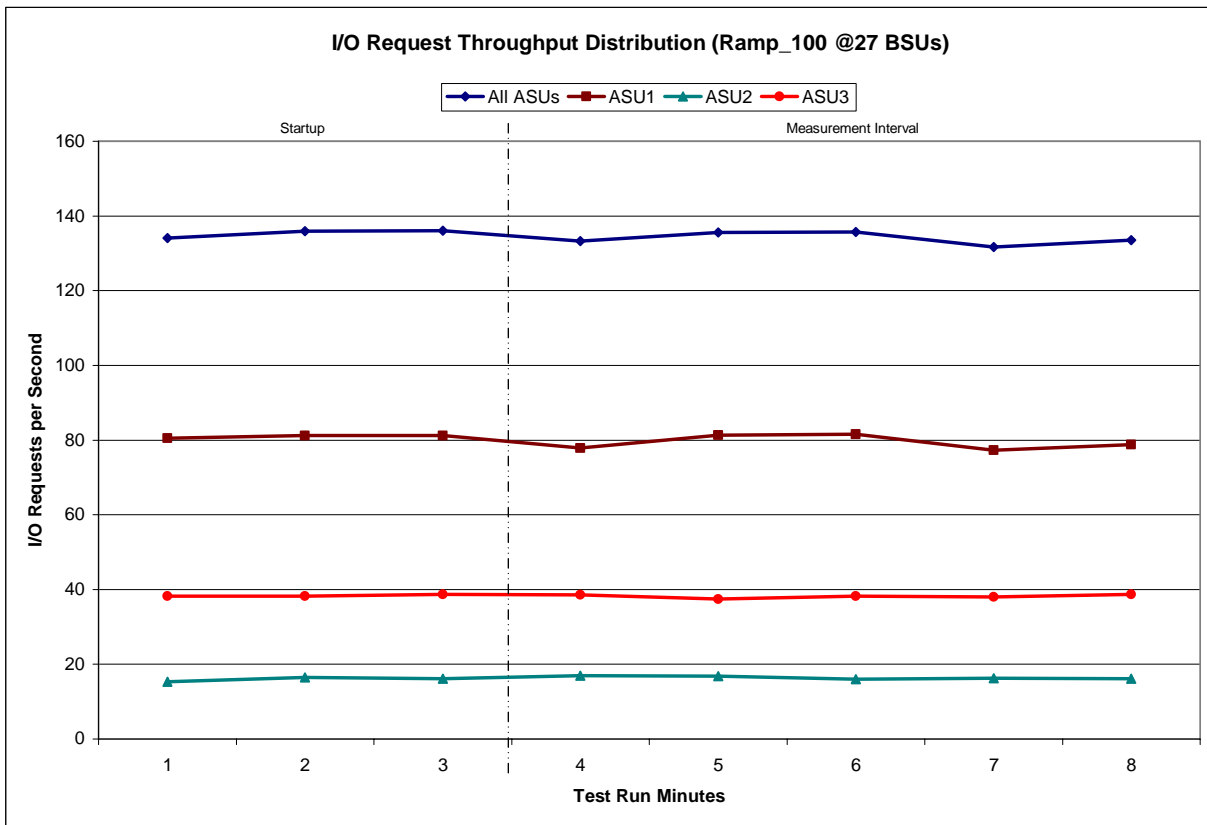
A link to the test results file generated from the IOPS Test Run is listed below.

[IOPS Test Results File](#)

**IOPS Test Run – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data**

27 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	0:43:54	0:46:54	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	0:46:54	0:51:54	3-7	0:05:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	134.05	80.47	15.35	38.23
1	135.95	81.18	16.52	38.25
2	136.00	81.18	16.17	38.65
3	133.27	77.82	16.92	38.53
4	135.62	81.32	16.83	37.47
5	135.72	81.52	16.00	38.20
6	131.63	77.28	16.28	38.07
7	133.53	78.80	16.08	38.65
<b>Average</b>	<b>133.95</b>	<b>79.35</b>	<b>16.42</b>	<b>38.18</b>

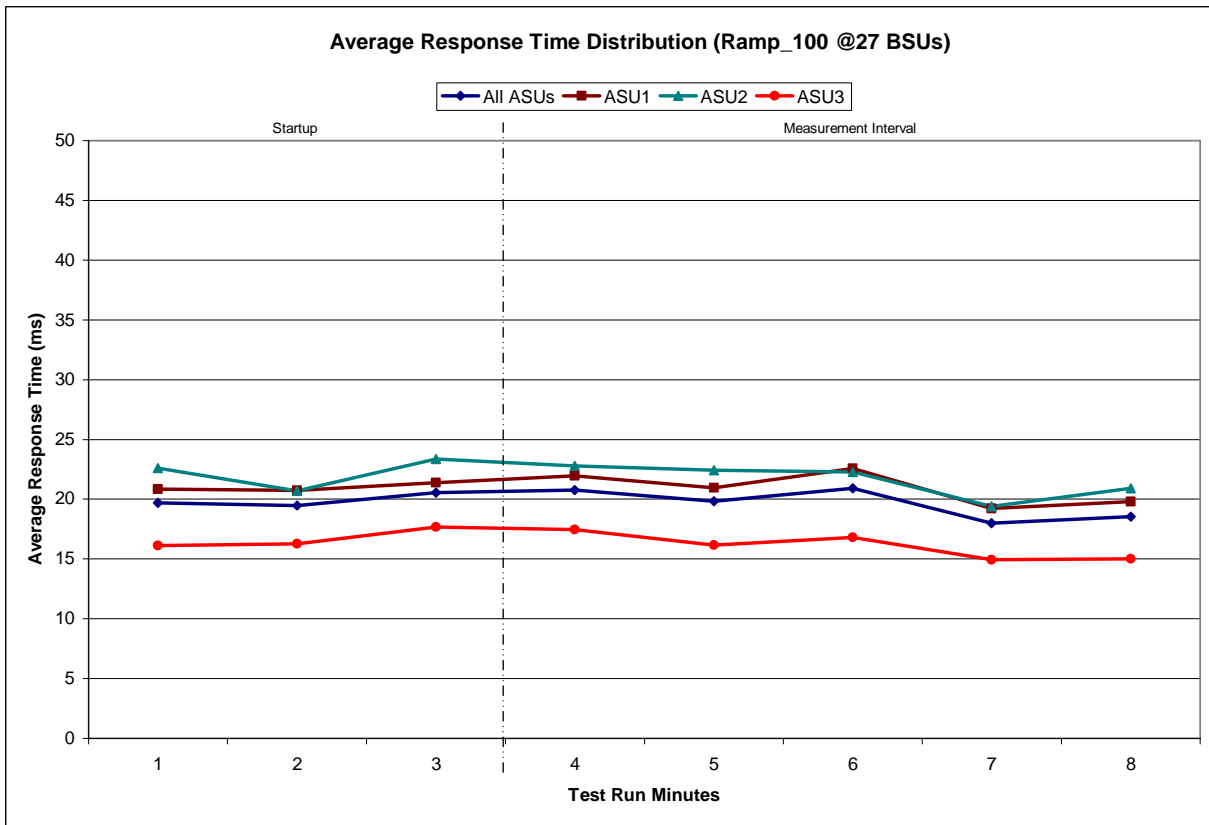
**IOPS Test Run – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph**



**IOPS Test Run – Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data**

27 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	0:43:54	0:46:54	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	0:46:54	0:51:54	3-7	0:05:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	19.69	20.84	22.61	16.11
1	19.46	20.72	20.70	16.27
2	20.56	21.38	23.37	17.68
3	20.76	21.94	22.77	17.48
4	19.82	20.97	22.41	16.18
5	20.92	22.58	22.27	16.80
6	18.00	19.22	19.38	14.92
7	18.54	19.80	20.91	14.99
<b>Average</b>	19.61	20.90	21.55	16.07

**IOPS Test Run – Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph**



**IOPS Test Run – Response Time Frequency Distribution Data**

Response Time (ms)	0-0.25	>0.25-0.5	>0.5-0.75	>0.75-1.0	>1.0-1.25	>1.25-1.5	>1.5-1.75	>1.75-2.0
Read	241	86	21	29	17	7	7	7
Write	3300	3,984	733	553	302	268	133	101
All ASUs	3541	4,070	754	582	319	275	140	108
ASU1	1872	1,664	274	269	147	102	59	40
ASU2	426	394	77	63	31	34	18	11
ASU3	1243	2,012	403	250	141	139	63	57

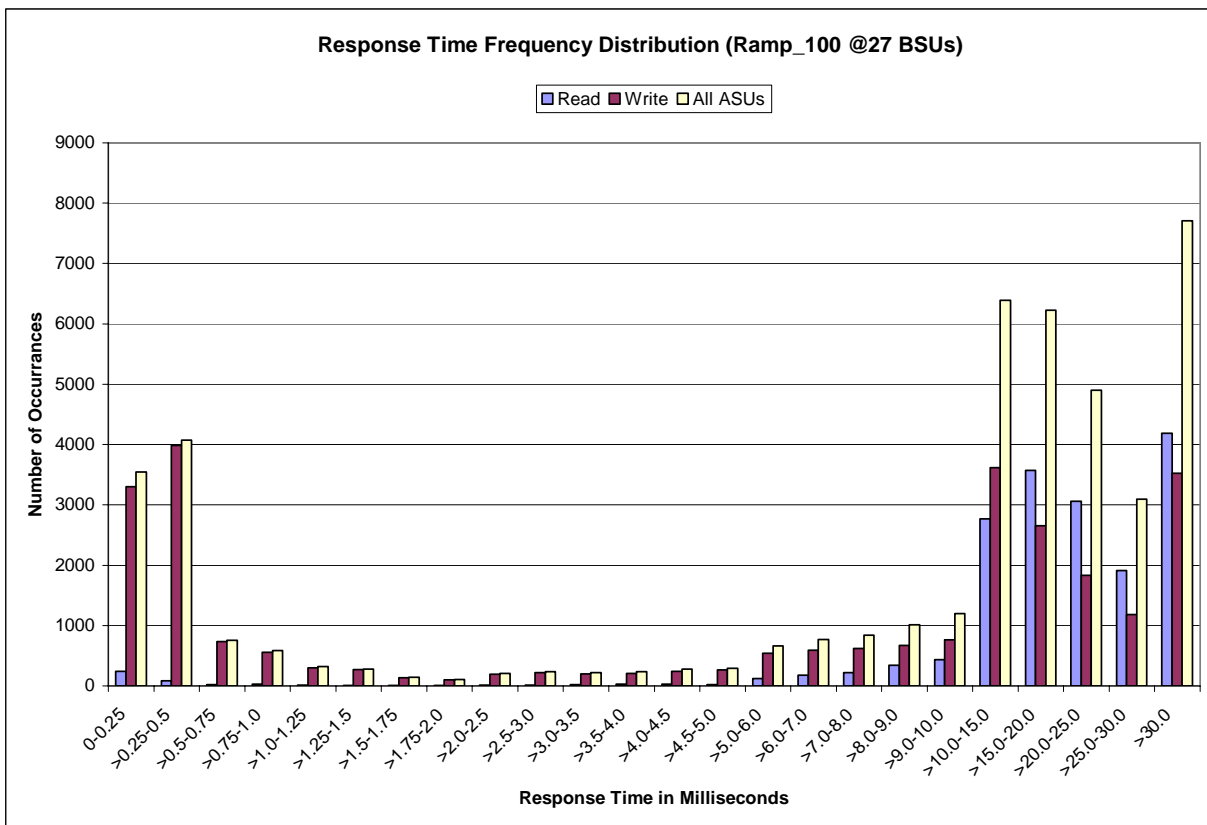
  

Response Time (ms)	>2.0-2.5	>2.5-3.0	>3.0-3.5	>3.5-4.0	>4.0-4.5	>4.5-5.0	>5.0-6.0	>6.0-7.0
Read	12	14	22	26	29	24	118	181
Write	193	224	200	207	246	267	545	590
All ASUs	205	238	222	233	275	291	663	771
ASU1	80	105	100	112	139	154	373	437
ASU2	23	18	35	19	22	22	67	61
ASU3	102	115	87	102	114	115	223	273

Response Time (ms)	>7.0-8.0	>8.0-9.0	>9.0-10.0	>10.0-15.0	>15.0-20.0	>20.0-25.0	>25.0-30.0	>30.0
Read	222	341	433	2,768	3,574	3,062	1,913	4,186
Write	619	672	762	3,619	2,651	1,834	1,182	3,526
All ASUs	841	1,013	1,195	6,387	6,225	4,896	3,095	7,712
ASU1	469	628	752	4,028	4,200	3,308	2,095	4,678
ASU2	91	105	129	751	842	665	404	1,122
ASU3	281	280	314	1,608	1,183	923	596	1,912

**IOPS Test Run –Response Time Frequency Distribution Graph**





**IOPS Test Run – I/O Request Information**

I/O Requests Completed in the Measurement Interval	I/O Requests Completed with Response Time = or < 30 ms	I/O Requests Completed with Response Time > 30 ms
44,051	36,339	7,712

**IOPS Test Run – Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation**

Clause 3.4.3

**IM – Intensity Multiplier:** The ratio of I/Os for each I/O stream relative to the total I/Os for all I/O streams (ASU1-1 – ASU3-1) as required by the benchmark specification.

Clauses 6.1.0

**MIM – Measured Intensity Multiplier:** The Measured Intensity Multiplier represents the ratio of measured I/Os for each I/O stream relative to the total I/Os measured for all I/O streams (ASU1-1 – ASU3-1).

Clause 6.3.13.3

**COV – Coefficient of Variation:** This measure of variation for the Measured Intensity Multiplier cannot exceed 0.5.

	ASU1-1	ASU1-2	ASU1-3	ASU1-4	ASU2-1	ASU2-2	ASU2-3	ASU3-1
IM	0.0350	0.2810	0.0700	0.2100	0.0180	0.0700	0.0350	0.2810
MIM	0.0358	0.2774	0.0701	0.2091	0.0180	0.0696	0.0350	0.2850
COV	0.057	0.017	0.033	0.014	0.088	0.042	0.066	0.021

## Primary Metrics Test – Response Time Ramp Test Phase

### Clause 6.4.3.4

*The Response Time Ramp Test Phase consists of five Test Runs, one each at 95%, 90%, 80%, 50%, and 10% of the load point (100%) used to generate the SPC-1C IOPS™ primary metric. Each of the five Test Runs has a Measurement Interval of five (5) minutes. The Response Time Ramp Test Phase immediately follows the IOPS Test Phase without any interruption or manual intervention.*

*The five Response Time Ramp Test Runs, in conjunction with the IOPS Test Run (100%), demonstrate the relationship between Average Response Time and I/O Request Throughput for the Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) as illustrated in the response time/throughput curve on page 12.*

*In addition, the Average Response Time measured during the 10% Test Run is the value for the SPC-1C LRT™ metric. That value represents the Average Response Time of a lightly loaded TSC.*

### Clause 10.4.8.3

*The following content shall appear in the FDR for the Response Time Ramp Phase:*

- 1. A Response Time Ramp Distribution graph.*
- 2. The human readable Test Run Results File produced by the SPC-1C C Workload Generator for each Test Run within the Response Time Ramp Test Phase.*
- 3. An Average Response Time Distribution graph and table for the 10% BSU Level Test Run (the SPC-1C LRT™ metric).*
- 4. A listing of all input parameters supplied to the SPC-1C Workload Generator.*

## SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters

The SPC-1C Workload Generator input parameters for the Sustainability, IOPS, Response Time Ramp, Repeatability, and Persistence Test Runs are documented in “Appendix E: SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters” on Page 61.

## Response Time Ramp Test Results File

A link to each test result file generated from each Response Time Ramp Test Run list listed below.

[95% Load Level](#)

[90% Load Level](#)

[80% Load Level](#)

[50% Load Level](#)

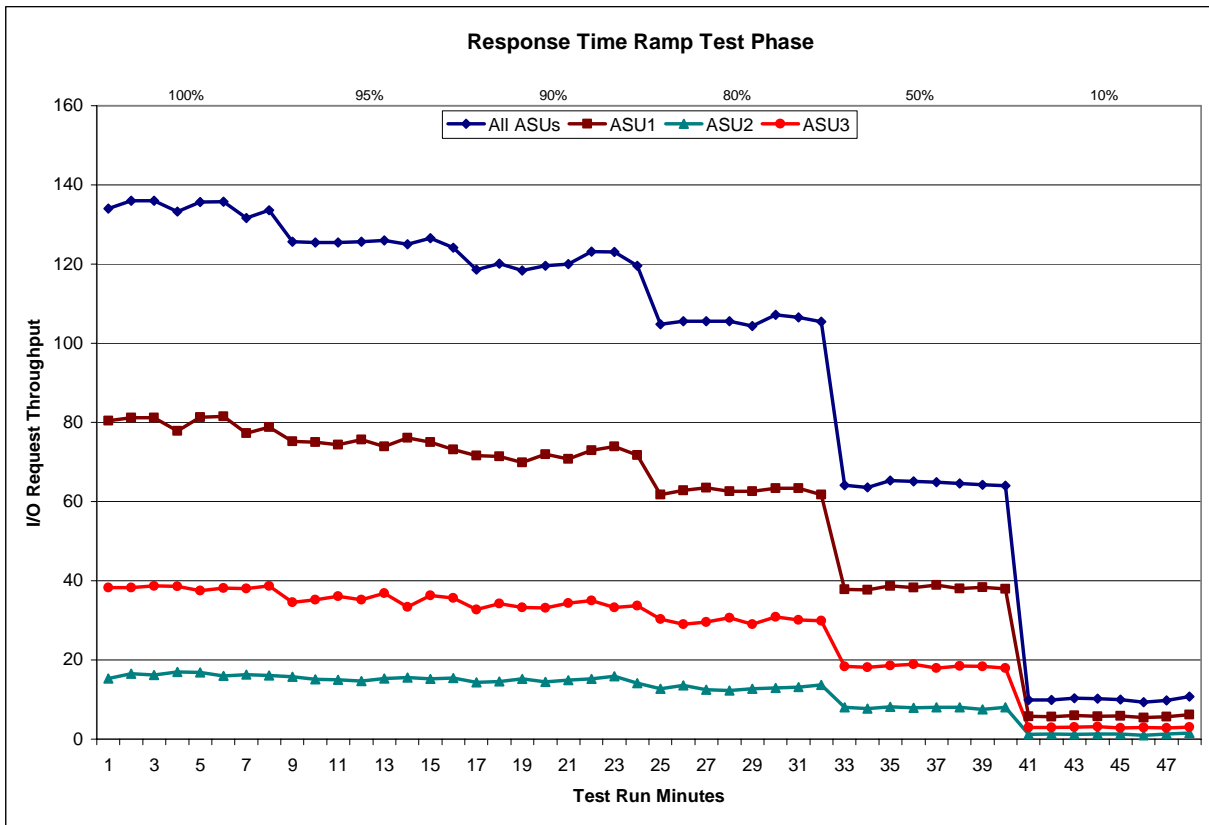
[10% Load Level](#)

**Response Time Ramp Distribution (IOPS) Data**

The five Test Runs that comprise the Response Time Ramp Phase are executed at 95%, 90%, 80%, 50%, and 10% of the Business Scaling Unit (BSU) load level used to produce the SPC-1C IOPS™ primary metric. The 100% BSU load level is included in the following Response Time Ramp data tables and graphs for completeness.

100% Load Level - 27 BSUs					95% Load Level - 25 BSUs				
Start	Stop	Interval	Duration		Start	Stop	Interval	Duration	
0:43:54	0:46:54	0-2	0:03:00	<b>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</b>	0:52:57	0:55:57	0-2	0:03:00	<b>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</b>
0:46:54	0:51:54	3-7	0:05:00	<b>Measurement Interval</b>	0:55:57	1:00:57	3-7	0:05:00	<b>Measurement Interval</b>
<i>(60 second intervals)</i>					<i>(60 second intervals)</i>				
<b>All ASUs</b>	<b>ASU-1</b>	<b>ASU-2</b>	<b>ASU-3</b>		<b>All ASUs</b>	<b>ASU-1</b>	<b>ASU-2</b>	<b>ASU-3</b>	
0	134.05	80.47	15.35	38.23	0	125.60	75.20	15.80	34.60
1	135.95	81.18	16.52	38.25	1	125.38	74.98	15.13	35.27
2	136.00	81.18	16.17	38.65	2	125.42	74.33	15.05	36.03
3	133.27	77.82	16.92	38.53	3	125.60	75.67	14.72	35.22
4	135.62	81.32	16.83	37.47	4	126.02	73.87	15.28	36.87
5	135.72	81.52	16.00	38.20	5	125.02	76.08	15.55	33.38
6	131.63	77.28	16.28	38.07	6	126.52	74.95	15.27	36.30
7	133.53	78.80	16.08	38.65	7	124.18	73.17	15.38	35.63
<b>Average</b>	133.95	79.35	16.42	38.18	<b>Average</b>	125.47	74.75	15.24	35.48
90% Load Level - 24 BSUs					80% Load Level - 21 BSUs				
Start	Stop	Interval	Duration		Start	Stop	Interval	Duration	
1:02:00	1:05:00	0-2	0:03:00	<b>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</b>	1:11:02	1:14:02	0-2	0:03:00	<b>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</b>
1:05:00	1:10:00	3-7	0:05:00	<b>Measurement Interval</b>	1:14:02	1:19:02	3-7	0:05:00	<b>Measurement Interval</b>
<i>(60 second intervals)</i>					<i>(60 second intervals)</i>				
<b>All ASUs</b>	<b>ASU-1</b>	<b>ASU-2</b>	<b>ASU-3</b>		<b>All ASUs</b>	<b>ASU-1</b>	<b>ASU-2</b>	<b>ASU-3</b>	
0	118.60	71.62	14.30	32.68	0	104.75	61.72	12.70	30.33
1	120.15	71.38	14.57	34.20	1	105.52	62.82	13.63	29.07
2	118.38	69.92	15.18	33.28	2	105.55	63.48	12.45	29.62
3	119.57	71.93	14.47	33.17	3	105.53	62.62	12.28	30.63
4	120.03	70.77	14.93	34.33	4	104.38	62.65	12.75	28.98
5	123.10	72.93	15.20	34.97	5	107.17	63.40	12.93	30.83
6	123.02	73.90	15.88	33.23	6	106.55	63.38	13.10	30.07
7	119.58	71.73	14.18	33.67	7	105.38	61.78	13.75	29.85
<b>Average</b>	121.06	72.25	14.93	33.87	<b>Average</b>	105.80	62.77	12.96	30.07
50% Load Level - 13 BSUs					10% Load Level - 2 BSUs				
Start	Stop	Interval	Duration		Start	Stop	Interval	Duration	
1:20:05	1:23:05	0-2	0:03:00	<b>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</b>	1:29:08	1:32:08	0-2	0:03:00	<b>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</b>
1:23:05	1:28:05	3-7	0:05:00	<b>Measurement Interval</b>	1:32:08	1:37:08	3-7	0:05:00	<b>Measurement Interval</b>
<i>(60 second intervals)</i>					<i>(60 second intervals)</i>				
<b>All ASUs</b>	<b>ASU-1</b>	<b>ASU-2</b>	<b>ASU-3</b>		<b>All ASUs</b>	<b>ASU-1</b>	<b>ASU-2</b>	<b>ASU-3</b>	
0	64.17	37.80	8.03	18.33	0	9.90	5.75	1.20	2.95
1	63.55	37.73	7.70	18.12	1	9.90	5.67	1.32	2.92
2	65.32	38.65	8.13	18.53	2	10.35	6.02	1.25	3.08
3	65.07	38.22	7.88	18.97	3	10.18	5.73	1.33	3.12
4	64.92	38.97	8.02	17.93	4	9.97	5.85	1.28	2.83
5	64.57	38.07	8.05	18.45	5	9.40	5.45	0.98	2.97
6	64.27	38.35	7.52	18.40	6	9.73	5.67	1.27	2.80
7	64.05	37.98	8.08	17.98	7	10.73	6.20	1.52	3.02
<b>Average</b>	64.57	38.32	7.91	18.35	<b>Average</b>	10.00	5.78	1.28	2.95

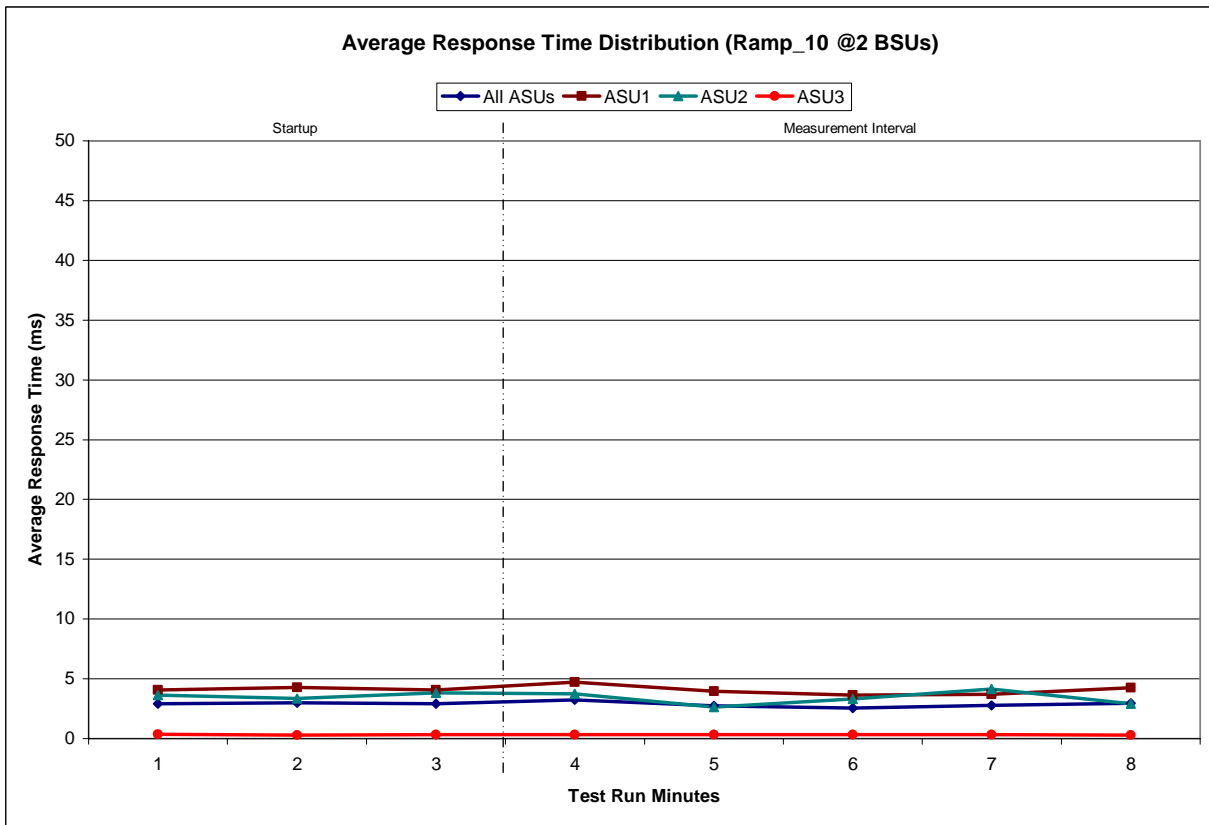
### Response Time Ramp Distribution (IOPS) Graph



**SPC-1C LRT™ Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data**

2 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	1:29:08	1:32:08	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	1:32:08	1:37:08	3-7	0:05:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	2.90	4.06	3.64	0.35
1	3.00	4.30	3.36	0.30
2	2.92	4.05	3.83	0.33
3	3.23	4.70	3.76	0.31
4	2.74	3.94	2.62	0.32
5	2.57	3.65	3.31	0.34
6	2.79	3.70	4.13	0.33
7	2.96	4.26	2.93	0.30
Average	2.86	4.05	3.35	0.32

**SPC-1C LRT™ Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph**



**SPC-1C LRT™ (10%) – Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation**

Clause 3.4.3

**IM – Intensity Multiplier:** The ratio of I/Os for each I/O stream relative to the total I/Os for all I/O streams (ASU1-1 – ASU3-1) as required by the benchmark specification.

Clauses 6.1.0

**MIM – Measured Intensity Multiplier:** The Measured Intensity Multiplier represents the ratio of measured I/Os for each I/O stream relative to the total I/Os measured for all I/O streams (ASU1-1 – ASU3-1).

Clause 6.3.13.3

**COV – Coefficient of Variation:** This measure of variation for the Measured Intensity Multiplier cannot exceed 0.5.

	ASU1-1	ASU1-2	ASU1-3	ASU1-4	ASU2-1	ASU2-2	ASU2-3	ASU3-1
IM	0.0350	0.2810	0.0700	0.2100	0.0180	0.0700	0.0350	0.2810
MIM	0.0333	0.2742	0.0630	0.20073	0.0190	0.0756	0.0330	0.2946
COV	0.136	0.029	0.124	0.056	0.178	0.146	0.300	0.051

## Repeatability Test

### Clause 6.4.4

*The Repeatability Test demonstrates the repeatability and reproducibility of the SPC-1C IOPS™ primary metric and SPC-1C LRT™ metric generated in earlier Test Runs.*

*There are two identical Repeatability Test Phases. Each Test Phase contains two Test Runs. Each of the Test Runs will have a Measurement Interval of no less than five (5) minutes. The two Test Runs in each Test Phase will be executed without interruption or any type of manual intervention.*

*The first Test Run in each Test Phase is executed at the 10% load point. The Average Response Time from each of the Test Runs is compared to the SPC-1C LRT™ metric. Each Average Response Time value must be less than the SPC-1C LRT™ metric plus 5%.*

*The second Test Run in each Test Phase is executed at the 100% load point. The I/O Request Throughput from the Test Runs is compared to the SPC-1C IOPS™ primary metric. Each I/O Request Throughput value must be greater than the SPC-1C IOPS™ primary metric minus 5%. In addition, the Average Response Time for each Test Run cannot exceed 30 milliseconds.*

*If any of the above constraints are not met, the benchmark measurement is invalid.*

### Clause 10.4.8.4

*The FDR shall contain the following for the Repeatability Test:*

- 1. A table containing the results of the Repeatability Test.*
- 2. I/O Request Throughput Distribution graph and table for each Repeatability Test Run.*
- 3. An Average Response Time Distribution graph and table for each Repeatability Test Run.*
- 4. The human readable Test Run Results File produced by the Workload Generator. The human readable Test Run Results File produced by the SPC-1C C Workload Generator.*
- 5. A listing of all input parameters supplied to the SPC-1C Workload Generator.*

## SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters

The SPC-1C Workload Generator input parameters for the Sustainability, IOPS, Response Time Ramp, Repeatability, and Persistence Test Runs are documented in “Appendix E: SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters” on Page 61.

### Repeatability Test Results File

The values for the SPC-1C IOPS™, SPC-1C LRT™, and the Repeatability Test measurements are listed in the tables below.

	SPC-1C IOPS™
<b>Primary Metrics</b>	<b>133.95</b>
Repeatability Test Phase 1	135.39
Repeatability Test Phase 2	135.04

The SPC-1C IOPS™ values in the above table were generated using 100% of the specified Business Scaling Unit (BSU) load level. Each of the Repeatability Test Phase values for SPC-1C IOPS™ must be greater than 95% of the reported SPC-1C IOPS™ Primary Metric.

	SPC-1C LRT™
<b>Primary Metrics</b>	<b>2.86 ms</b>
Repeatability Test Phase 1	2.83 ms
Repeatability Test Phase 2	2.93 ms

The average response time values in the SPC-1C LRT™ column were generated using 10% of the specified Business Scaling Unit (BSU) load level. Each of the Repeatability Test Phase values for SPC-1C LRT™ must be less than 105% of the reported SPC-1C LRT™ Primary Metric.

A link to the test result file generated from each Repeatability Test Run is listed below.

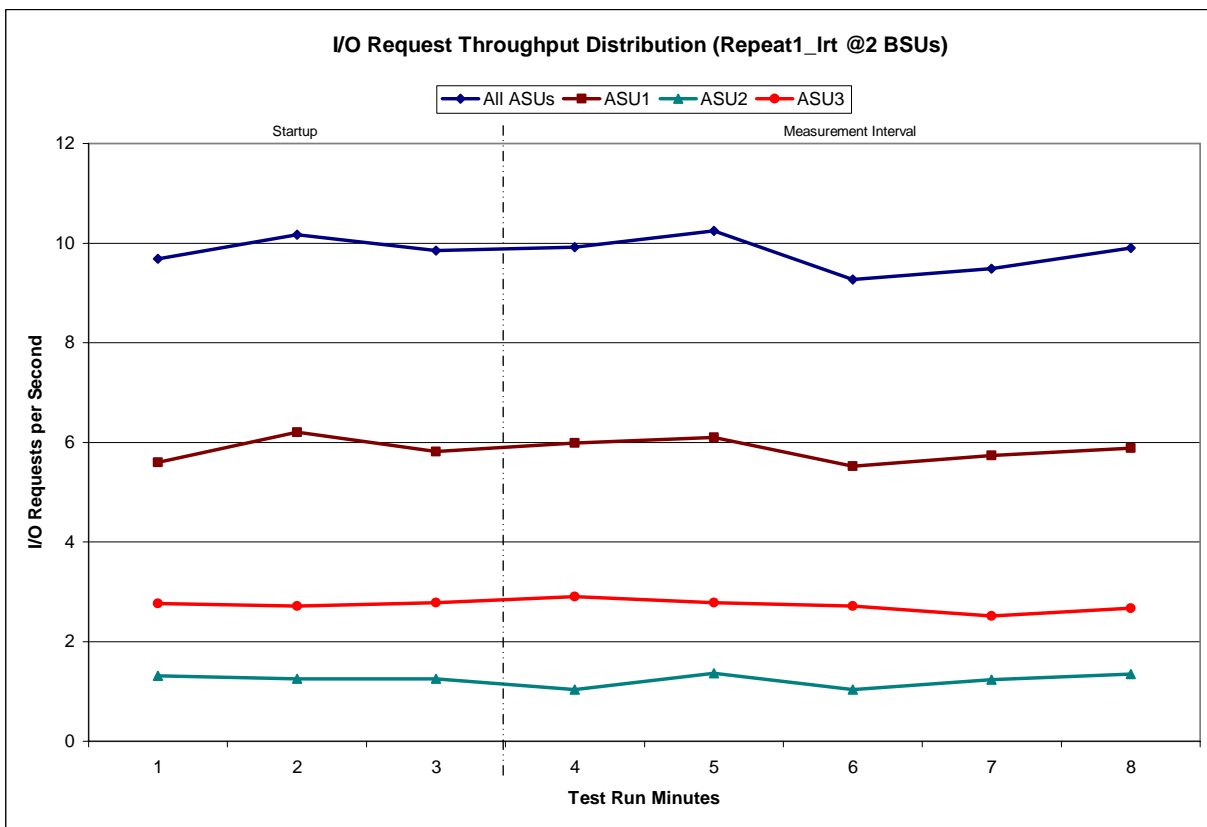
- [Repeatability Test Phase 1, Test Run 1 \(LRT\)](#)
- [Repeatability Test Phase 1, Test Run 2 \(IOPS\)](#)
- [Repeatability Test Phase 2, Test Run 1 \(LRT\)](#)
- [Repeatability Test Phase 2, Test Run 2 \(IOPS\)](#)



**Repeatability 1 LRT - I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data**

2 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	1:38:14	1:41:14	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	1:41:14	1:47:14	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	9.68	5.60	1.32	2.77
1	10.17	6.20	1.25	2.72
2	9.85	5.82	1.25	2.78
3	9.92	5.98	1.03	2.90
4	10.25	6.10	1.37	2.78
5	9.27	5.52	1.03	2.72
6	9.48	5.73	1.23	2.52
7	9.90	5.88	1.35	2.67
<b>Average</b>	9.76	5.84	1.20	2.72

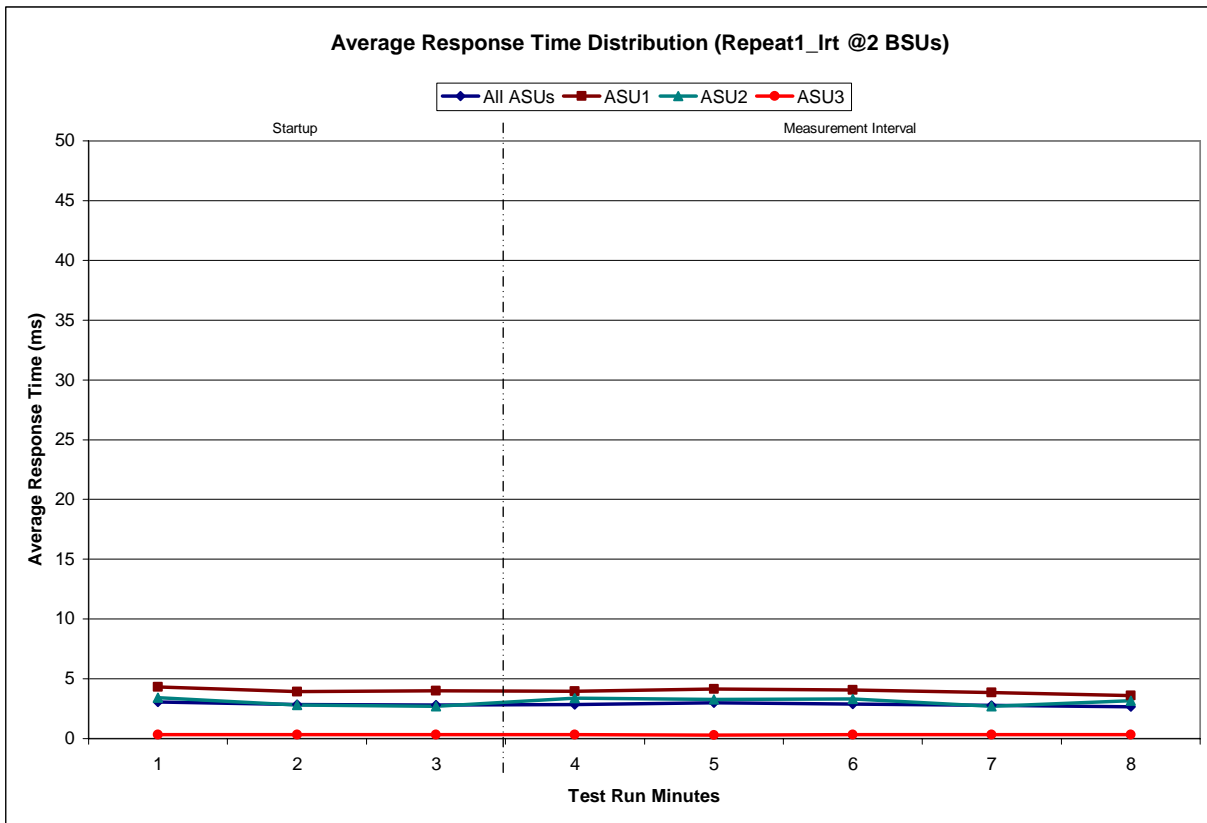
**Repeatability 1 LRT - I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph**



**Repeatability 1 LRT –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data**

2 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	1:38:14	1:41:14	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	1:41:14	1:47:14	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	3.07	4.33	3.43	0.33
1	2.84	3.93	2.82	0.33
2	2.79	4.00	2.68	0.33
3	2.83	3.96	3.37	0.32
4	2.98	4.14	3.27	0.30
5	2.89	4.07	3.31	0.33
6	2.76	3.83	2.71	0.32
7	2.66	3.61	3.16	0.33
Average	2.83	3.92	3.16	0.32

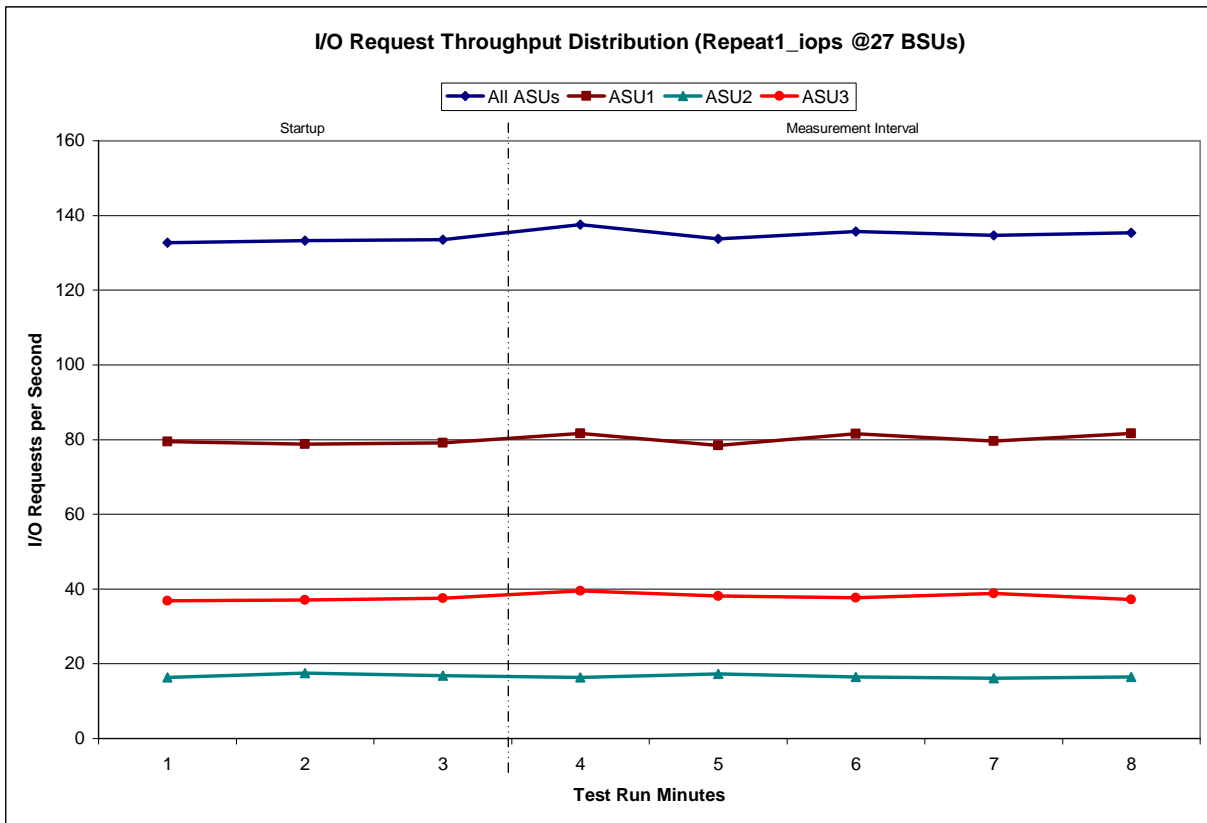
**Repeatability 1 LRT –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph**



**Repeatability 1 IOPS - I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data**

27 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	1:47:17	1:50:17	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	1:50:17	1:56:17	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	132.65	79.43	16.35	36.87
1	133.32	78.77	17.50	37.05
2	133.53	79.18	16.77	37.58
3	137.55	81.62	16.40	39.53
4	133.78	78.43	17.25	38.10
5	135.65	81.52	16.43	37.70
6	134.62	79.62	16.13	38.87
7	135.37	81.70	16.48	37.18
<b>Average</b>	135.39	80.58	16.54	38.28

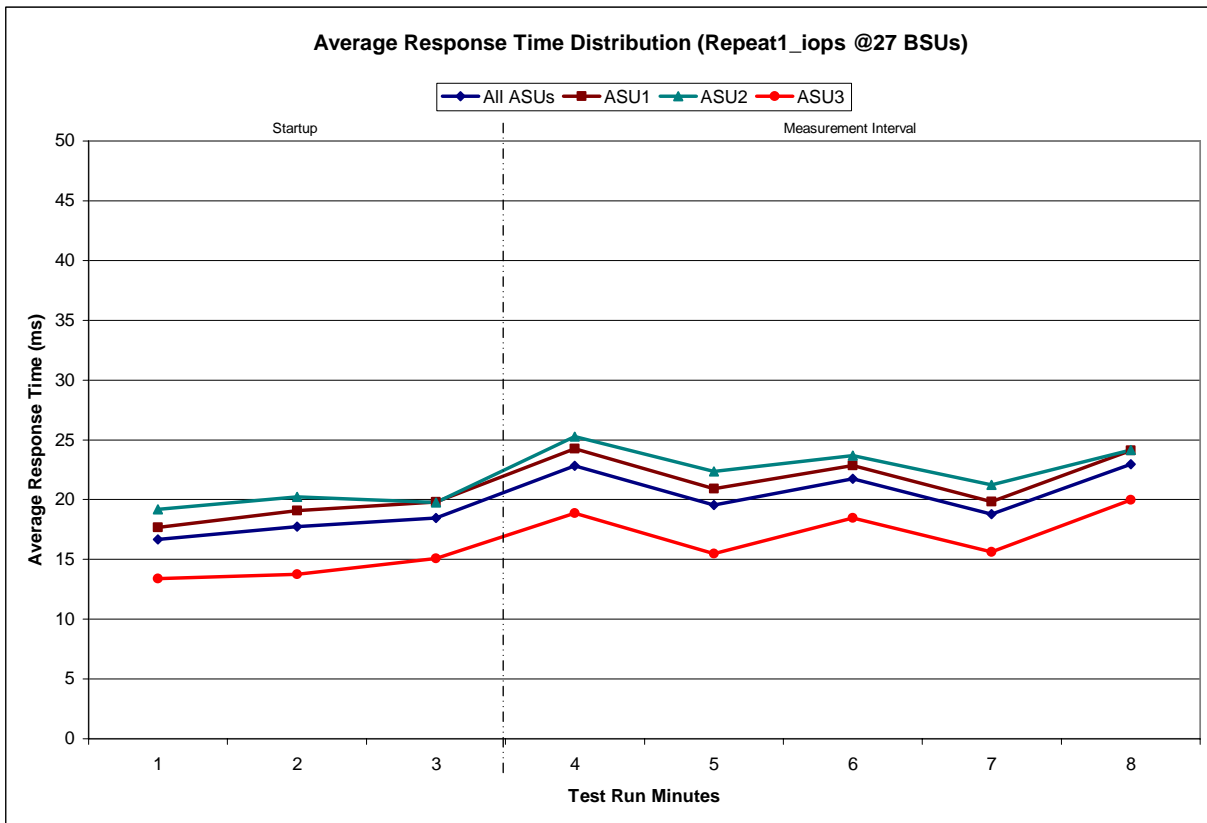
**Repeatability 1 IOPS - I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph**



**Repeatability 1 IOPS -Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data**

27 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
Start-Up/Ramp-Up	1:47:17	1:50:17	0-2	0:03:00
Measurement Interval	1:50:17	1:56:17	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	16.66	17.66	19.19	13.39
1	17.76	19.09	20.24	13.76
2	18.46	19.78	19.77	15.09
3	22.83	24.26	25.28	18.86
4	19.54	20.90	22.34	15.47
5	21.73	22.86	23.69	18.45
6	18.79	19.84	21.23	15.62
7	22.98	24.12	24.14	19.98
Average	21.17	22.39	23.34	17.68

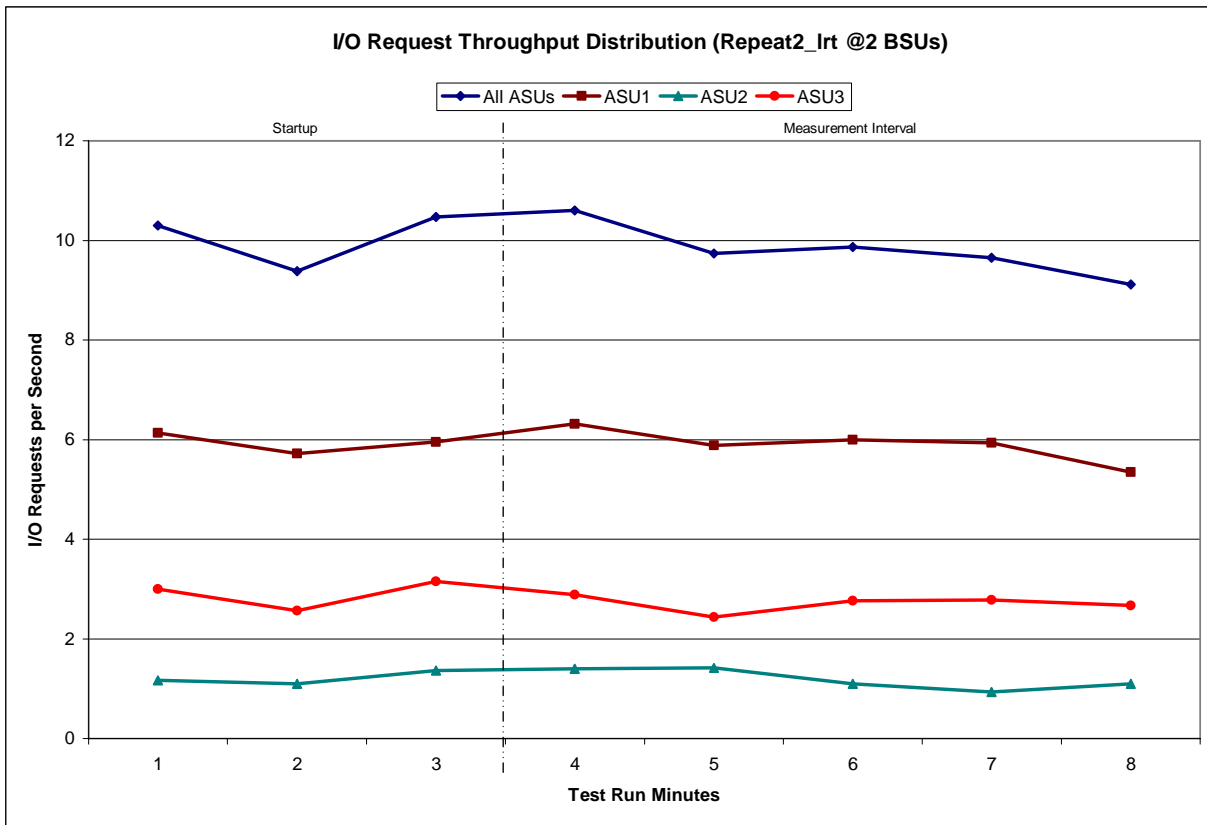
**Repeatability 1 IOPS -Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph**



**Repeatability 2 LRT - I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data**

2 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	1:56:21	1:59:21	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	1:59:21	2:05:21	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	10.30	6.13	1.17	3.00
1	9.38	5.72	1.10	2.57
2	10.47	5.95	1.37	3.15
3	10.60	6.32	1.40	2.88
4	9.73	5.88	1.42	2.43
5	9.87	6.00	1.10	2.77
6	9.65	5.93	0.93	2.78
7	9.12	5.35	1.10	2.67
<b>Average</b>	9.79	5.90	1.19	2.71

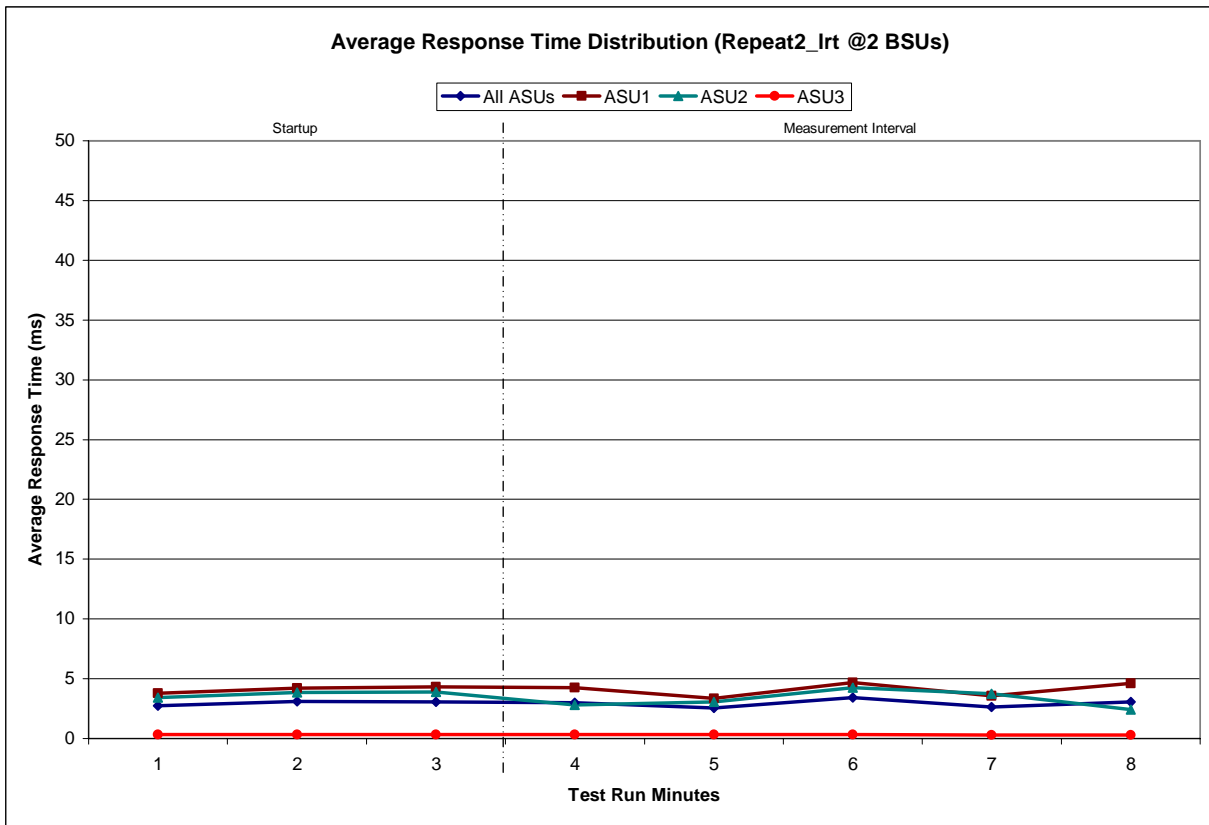
**Repeatability 2 LRT - I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph**



**Repeatability 2 LRT –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data**

2 BSUs		Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
Start-Up/Ramp-Up		1:56:21	1:59:21	0-2	0:03:00
Measurement Interval		1:59:21	2:05:21	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3	
0	2.72	3.76	3.42	0.32	
1	3.11	4.22	3.85	0.31	
2	3.07	4.33	3.89	0.32	
3	2.98	4.24	2.81	0.31	
4	2.54	3.34	3.07	0.31	
5	3.42	4.69	4.25	0.33	
6	2.64	3.57	3.74	0.29	
7	3.07	4.60	2.42	0.30	
Average	2.93	4.09	3.26	0.31	

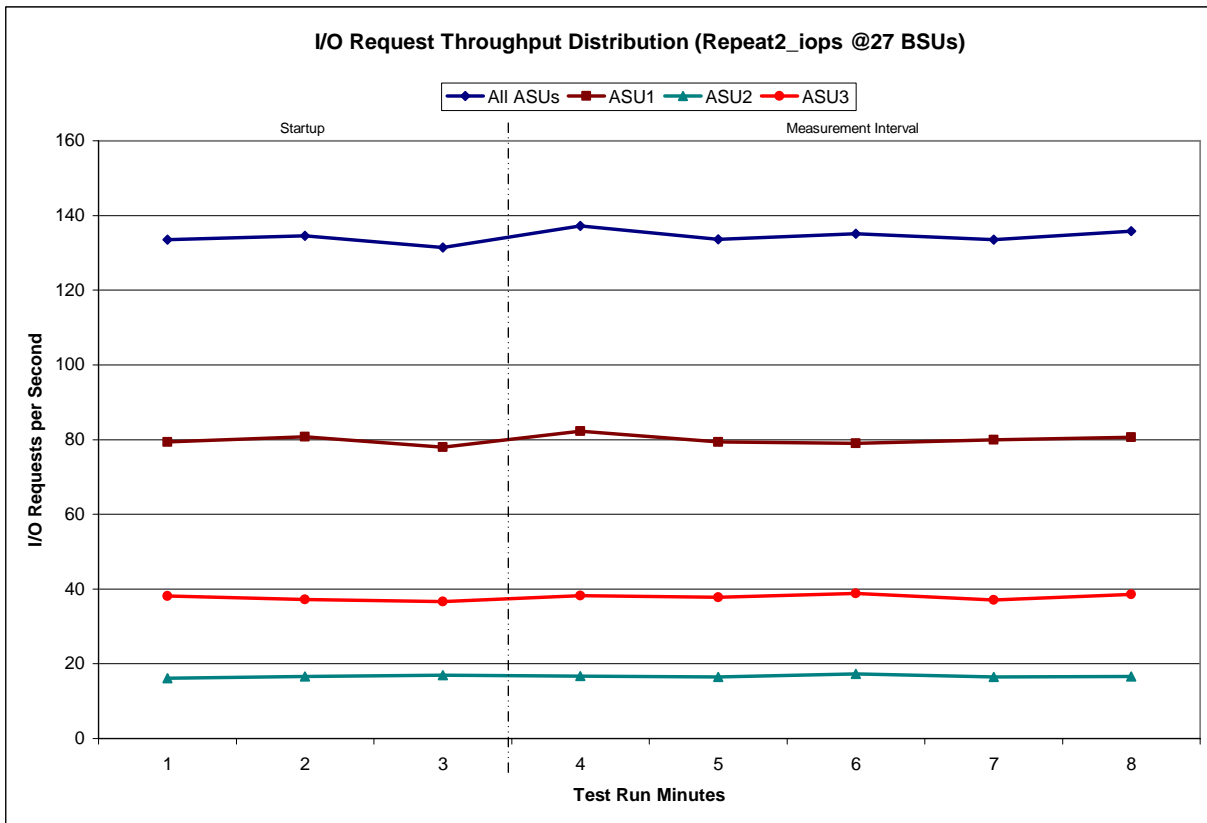
**Repeatability 2 LRT –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph**



**Repeatability 2 IOPS - I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data**

27 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	2:05:24	2:08:24	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	2:08:24	2:14:24	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	133.52	79.35	16.08	38.08
1	134.58	80.78	16.63	37.17
2	131.48	77.98	16.92	36.58
3	137.17	82.27	16.67	38.23
4	133.63	79.37	16.48	37.78
5	135.10	79.05	17.23	38.82
6	133.45	79.90	16.42	37.13
7	135.87	80.68	16.55	38.63
<b>Average</b>	135.04	80.25	16.67	38.12

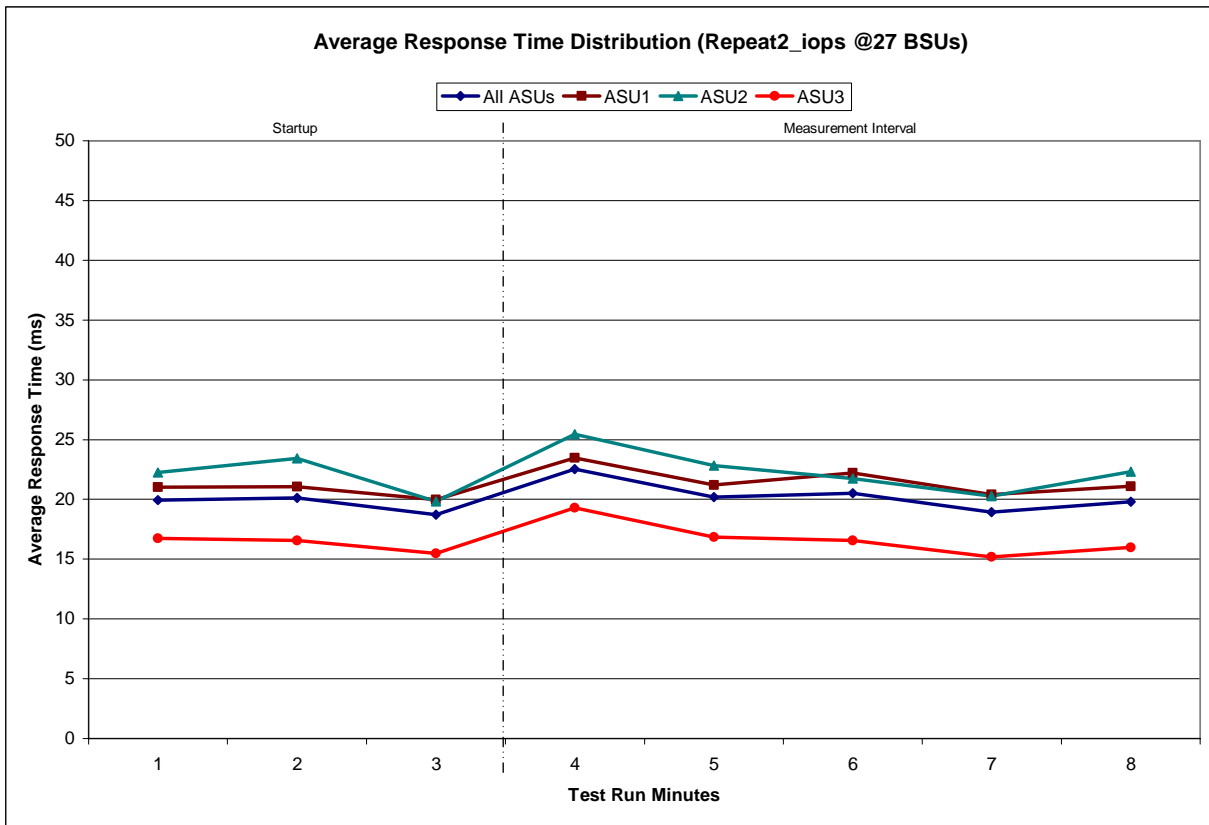
**Repeatability 2 IOPS - I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph**



**Repeatability 2 IOPS –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data**

27 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
Start-Up/Ramp-Up	2:05:24	2:08:24	0-2	0:03:00
Measurement Interval	2:08:24	2:14:24	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	19.94	21.01	22.26	16.75
1	20.10	21.05	23.45	16.55
2	18.71	19.98	19.82	15.48
3	22.54	23.46	25.46	19.28
4	20.18	21.21	22.82	16.85
5	20.53	22.23	21.76	16.54
6	18.93	20.40	20.28	15.18
7	19.79	21.09	22.32	16.00
Average	20.39	21.68	22.53	16.77

**Repeatability 2 IOPS –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph**





**Repeatability 1 (LRT)**  
**Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation**

*Clause 3.4.3*

**IM – Intensity Multiplier:** The ratio of I/Os for each I/O stream relative to the total I/Os for all I/O streams (ASU1-1 – ASU3-1) as required by the benchmark specification.

*Clauses 6.1.0*

**MIM – Measured Intensity Multiplier:** The Measured Intensity Multiplier represents the ratio of measured I/Os for each I/O stream relative to the total I/Os measured for all I/O streams (ASU1-1 – ASU3-1).

*Clause 6.3.13.3*

**COV – Coefficient of Variation:** This measure of variation for the Measured Intensity Multiplier cannot exceed 0.5.

	ASU1-1	ASU1-2	ASU1-3	ASU1-4	ASU2-1	ASU2-2	ASU2-3	ASU3-1
<b>IM</b>	<b>0.0350</b>	<b>0.2810</b>	<b>0.0700</b>	<b>0.2100</b>	<b>0.0180</b>	<b>0.0700</b>	<b>0.0350</b>	<b>0.2810</b>
MIM	0.0345	0.2680	0.0761	0.2199	0.0167	0.0720	0.0345	0.2783
COV	0.074	0.068	0.195	0.068	0.218	0.185	0.316	0.048

**Repeatability 1 (IOPS)**  
**Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation**

	ASU1-1	ASU1-2	ASU1-3	ASU1-4	ASU2-1	ASU2-2	ASU2-3	ASU3-1
<b>IM</b>	<b>0.0350</b>	<b>0.2810</b>	<b>0.0700</b>	<b>0.2100</b>	<b>0.0180</b>	<b>0.0700</b>	<b>0.0350</b>	<b>0.2810</b>
MIM	0.0354	0.2827	0.0687	0.2084	0.0181	0.0704	0.0336	0.2827
COV	0.026	0.026	0.033	0.010	0.074	0.030	0.068	0.022

**Repeatability 2 (LRT)**  
**Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation**

	ASU1-1	ASU1-2	ASU1-3	ASU1-4	ASU2-1	ASU2-2	ASU2-3	ASU3-1
<b>IM</b>	<b>0.0350</b>	<b>0.2810</b>	<b>0.0700</b>	<b>0.2100</b>	<b>0.0180</b>	<b>0.0700</b>	<b>0.0350</b>	<b>0.2810</b>
MIM	0.0436	0.2808	0.0718	0.2059	0.0197	0.0619	0.0398	0.2764
COV	0.156	0.066	0.163	0.066	0.116	0.283	0.140	0.061

**Repeatability 2 (IOPS)**  
**Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation**

	ASU1-1	ASU1-2	ASU1-3	ASU1-4	ASU2-1	ASU2-2	ASU2-3	ASU3-1
<i>IM</i>	<i>0.0350</i>	<i>0.2810</i>	<i>0.0700</i>	<i>0.2100</i>	<i>0.0180</i>	<i>0.0700</i>	<i>0.0350</i>	<i>0.2810</i>
MIM	0.0359	0.2820	0.0707	0.2057	0.0172	0.0696	0.0367	0.2823
COV	0.086	0.013	0.028	0.015	0.119	0.019	0.028	0.014

## Data Persistence Test

### Clause 7

*The Data Persistence Test demonstrates the Tested Storage Configuration (TSC):*

- *Is capable of maintain data integrity across a power cycle.*
- *Ensures the transfer of data between Logical Volumes and host systems occurs without corruption or loss.*

*The SPC-1C Workload Generator will write 16 block I/O requests at random over the total Addressable Storage Capacity of the TSC for ten (10) minutes at a minimum of 25% of the load used to generate the SPC-1C IOPS™ primary metric. The bit pattern selected to be written to each block as well as the address of the block will be retained in a log file.*

*The Tested Storage Configuration will be shutdown and restarted using a power off/power on cycle at the end of the above sequence of write operations. In addition, any caches employing battery backup must be flushed/emptied.*

*The SPC-1C Workload Generator will then use the above log file to verify each block written contains the correct bit pattern.*

### Clause 10.4.8.5

*The FDR shall contain the following for the Data Persistence Test:*

1. *A listing of the SPC-1C Workload Generator commands and parameters used to execute each of the Test Runs in the Persistence Test.*
2. *The human readable SPC-1C Test Results File for each of the Test Runs in the Data Persistence Test.*
3. *A table from the successful Persistence Test, which contains the results from the test.*

## SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters

The SPC-1C Workload Generator input parameters for the Sustainability, IOPS, Response Time Ramp, Repeatability, and Persistence Test Runs are documented in “Appendix E: SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters” on Page 61.

## Data Persistence Test Results File

A link to each test result file generated from each Data Persistence Test is listed below.

[Persistence 1 Test Results File](#)

[Persistence 2 Test Results File](#)

### Data Persistence Test Results

<b>Data Persistence Test Results</b>	
Data Persistence Test Run Number: 1	
Total Number of Logical Blocks Written	231,216
Total Number of Logical Blocks Verified	230,928
Total Number of Logical Blocks that Failed Verification	0
Time Duration for Writing Test Logical Blocks	5 minutes
Size in Bytes of each Logical Block	512
Number of Failed I/O Requests in the process of the Test	0

In some cases the same address was the target of multiple writes, which resulted in more Logical Blocks Written than Logical Blocks Verified. In the case of multiple writes to the same address, the pattern written and verified must be associated with the last write to that address.

## **PRICED STORAGE CONFIGURATION AVAILABILITY DATE**

### Clause 10.4.9

*The committed delivery date for general availability (Availability Date) of all products that comprise the Priced Storage Configuration must be reported. When the Priced Storage Configuration includes products or components with different availability dates, the reported Availability Date must be the date at which all components are committed to be available. All availability dates, whether for individual components or for the Priced Storage Configuration as a whole, must be disclosed to a precision of one day.*

*The Availability Date shall be stated in the FDR by either a combination of specific alphanumeric month, numeric day, and numeric year or as "Currently Available" in the case where all components that comprise the Priced Storage Configuration are currently available for customer order and shipment.*

**The Hitachi Ultrastar A7K1000 as documented in this Full Disclosure Report is currently available for customer purchase and shipment.**

## **ANOMALIES OR IRREGULARITIES**

### Clause 10.4.10

*The FDR shall include a clear and complete description of any anomalies or irregularities encountered in the course of executing the SPC-1C benchmark that may in any way call into question the accuracy, verifiability, or authenticity of information published in the FDR.*

**There were no anomalies or irregularities encountered during the SPC-1C Onsite Audit of the Hitachi Ultrastar A7K1000.**

## **APPENDIX A: SPC-1C GLOSSARY**

### **“Decimal” (*powers of ten*) Measurement Units**

In the storage industry, the terms “kilo”, “mega”, “giga”, “tera”, “peta”, and “exa” are commonly used prefixes for computing performance and capacity. For the purposes of the SPC workload definitions, all of the following terms are defined in “powers of ten” measurement units.

- A kilobyte (KB) is equal to 1,000 ( $10^3$ ) bytes.
- A megabyte (MB) is equal to 1,000,000 ( $10^6$ ) bytes.
- A gigabyte (GB) is equal to 1,000,000,000 ( $10^9$ ) bytes.
- A terabyte (TB) is equal to 1,000,000,000,000 ( $10^{12}$ ) bytes.
- A petabyte (PB) is equal to 1,000,000,000,000,000 ( $10^{15}$ ) bytes
- An exabyte (EB) is equal to 1,000,000,000,000,000,000 ( $10^{18}$ ) bytes

### **“Binary” (*powers of two*) Measurement Units**

The sizes reported by many operating system components use “powers of two” measurement units rather than “power of ten” units. The following standardized definitions and terms are also valid and may be used in this document.

- A kibibyte (KiB) is equal to 1,024 ( $2^{10}$ ) bytes.
- A mebibyte (MiB) is equal to 1,048,576 ( $2^{20}$ ) bytes.
- A gibibyte (GiB) is equal to 1,073,741,824 ( $2^{30}$ ) bytes.
- A tebibyte (TiB) is equal to 1,099,511,627,776 ( $2^{40}$ ) bytes.
- A pebibyte (PiB) is equal to 1,125,899,906,842,624 ( $2^{50}$ ) bytes.
- An exbibyte (EiB) is equal to 1,152,921,504,606,846,967 ( $2^{60}$ ) bytes.

## **SPC-1C Data Repository Definitions**

**Total ASU Capacity:** The total storage capacity read and written in the course of executing the SPC-1C benchmark.

**Application Storage Unit (ASU):** The logical interface between the storage and SPC-1C Workload Generator. The three ASUs (Data, User, and Log) are typically implemented on one or more Logical Volume.

**Logical Volume:** The division of Addressable Storage Capacity into individually addressable logical units of storage used in the SPC-1C benchmark. Each Logical Volume is implemented as a single, contiguous address space.

**Addressable Storage Capacity:** The total storage (sum of Logical Volumes) that can be read and written by application programs such as the SPC-1C Workload Generator.

**Configured Storage Capacity:** This capacity includes the Addressable Storage Capacity and any other storage (parity disks, hot spares, etc.) necessary to implement the Addressable Storage Capacity.

**Physical Storage Capacity:** The formatted capacity of all storage devices physically present in the Tested Storage Configuration (TSC).

**Data Protection Overhead:** The storage capacity required to implement the selected level of data protection.

**Required Storage:** The amount of Configured Storage Capacity required to implement the Addressable Storage Configuration, excluding the storage required for the three ASUs.

**Global Storage Overhead:** The amount of Physical Storage Capacity that is required for storage subsystem use and unavailable for use by application programs.

**Total Unused Storage:** The amount of storage capacity available for use by application programs but not included in the Total ASU Capacity.

## SPC-1C Data Protection Levels

**Protected:** Data protection in the event of a single point of failure of any of the configured storage devices.

**Unprotected:** The Test Sponsor asserts no claim of data protection in the event of a single point of failure.

## SPC-1C Test Execution Definitions

**Average Response Time:** The sum of the Response Times for all Measured I/O Requests divided by the total number of Measured I/O Requests.

**Completed I/O Request:** An I/O Request with a Start Time and a Completion Time (see "I/O Completion Types" below).

**Completion Time:** The time recorded by the Workload Generator when an I/O Request is satisfied by the TSC as signaled by System Software.

**Data Rate:** The data transferred in all Measured I/O Requests in an SPC-1C Test Run divided by the length of the Test Run in seconds.

**Expected I/O Count:** For any given I/O Stream and Test Phase, the product of 50 times the BSU level, the duration of the Test Phase in seconds, and the Intensity Multiplier for that I/O Stream.

**Failed I/O Request:** Any I/O Request issued by the Workload Generator that could not be completed or was signaled as failed by System Software. A Failed I/O Request has no Completion Time (see "I/O Completion Types" below).

**I/O Request Throughput:** The total number of Measured I/O requests in an SPC-1C Test Run divided by the duration of the Measurement Interval in seconds.

**In-Flight I/O Request:** An I/O Request issued by the I/O Command Generator to the TSC that has a recorded Start Time, but does not complete within the Measurement Interval (see “I/O Completion Types” below).

**Measured I/O Request:** A Completed I/O Request with a Completion Time occurring within the Measurement Interval (see “I/O Completion Types” below).

**Measured Intensity Multiplier:** The percentage of all Measured I/O Requests that were issued by a given I/O Stream.

**Measurement Interval:** The finite and contiguous time period, after the TSC has reached Steady State, when data is collected by a Test Sponsor to generate an SPC-1C test result or support an SPC-1C test result.

**Ramp-Up:** The time required for the Benchmark Configuration (BC) to produce Steady State throughput after the Workload Generator begins submitting I/O Requests to the TSC for execution.

**Ramp-Down:** The time required for the BC to complete all I/O Requests issued by the Workload Generator. The Ramp-Down period begins when the Workload Generator ceases to issue new I/O Requests to the TSC.

**Response Time:** The Response Time of a Measured I/O Request is its Completion Time minus its Start Time.

**Start Time:** The time recorded by the Workload Generator when an I/O Request is submitted, by the Workload Generator, to the System Software for execution on the Tested Storage Configuration (TSC).

**Start-Up:** The period that begins after the Workload Generator starts to submit I/O requests to the TSC and ends at the beginning of the Measurement Interval.

**Shut-Down:** The period between the end of the Measurement Interval and the time when all I/O Requests issued by the Workload Generator have completed or failed.

**Steady State:** The consistent and sustainable throughput of the TSC. During this period the load presented to the TSC by the Workload Generator is constant.

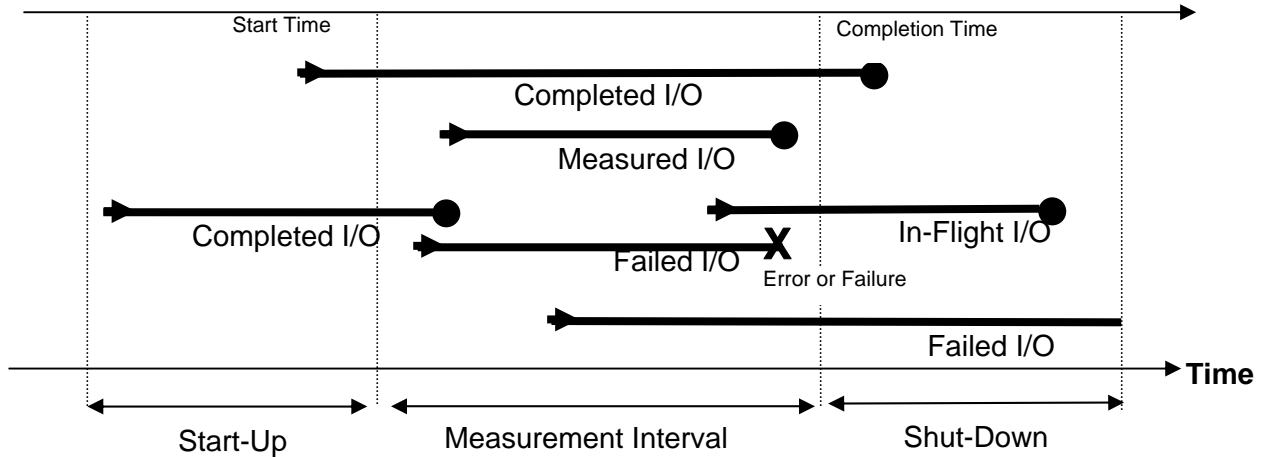
**Test:** A collection of Test Phases and or Test Runs sharing a common objective.

**Test Run:** The execution of SPC-1C for the purpose of producing or supporting an SPC-1C test result. SPC-1C Test Runs may have a finite and measured Ramp-Up period, Start-Up period, Shut-Down period, and Ramp-Down period as illustrated in the “SPC-1C Test Run Components” below. All SPC-1C Test Runs shall have a Steady State period and a Measurement Interval.

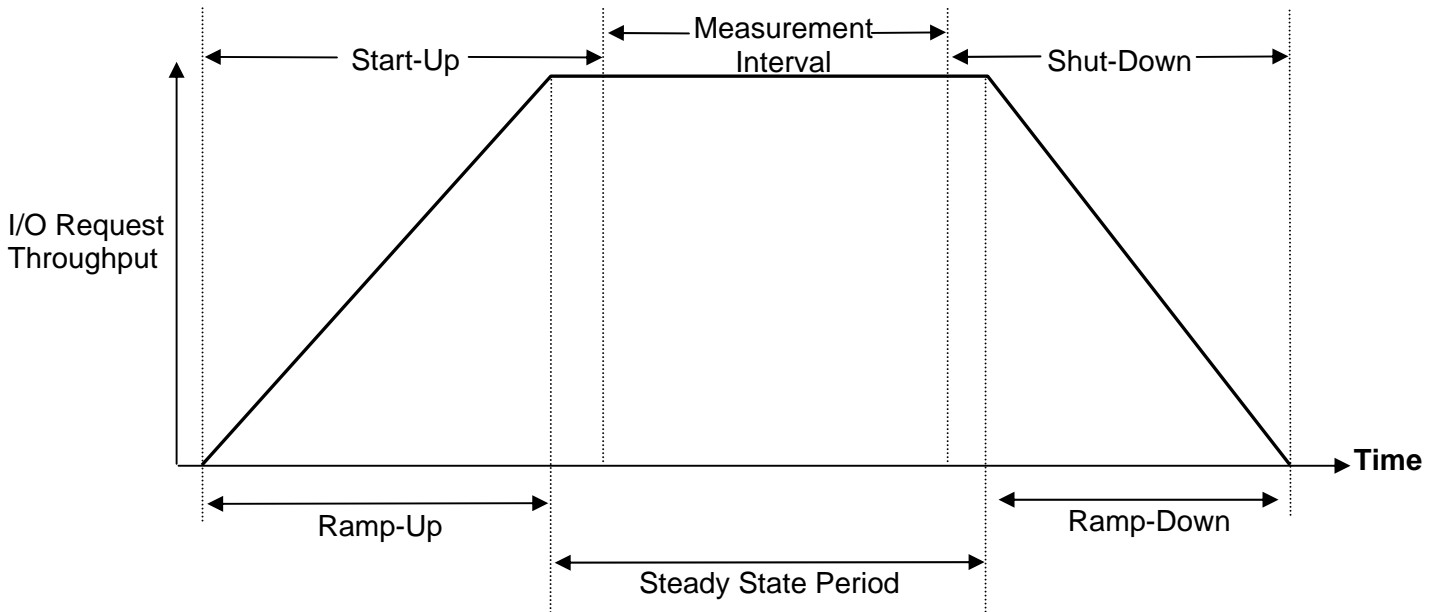


**Test Phase:** A collection of one or more SPC-1C Test Runs sharing a common objective and intended to be run in a specific sequence.

**I/O Completion Types**



**SPC-1C Test Run Components**



**APPENDIX B: CUSTOMER TUNABLE PARAMETERS AND OPTIONS**

There were no customer tunable parameters or options changed from their default values.

## **APPENDIX C: TESTED STORAGE CONFIGURATION (TSC) CREATION**

The TSC is created and configured using the `diskpart` utility and the script “`diskmk.txt`”. The specific CLI command to run the utility with the script is:

```
diskpart /s diskmk.txt
```

### **diskmk.txt**

```
select disk 1
clean
convert dynamic
create volume simple size=214621
create volume simple size=214621
create volume simple size=47693
select volume 0
assign letter=x:
select volume 1
assign letter=y:
select volume 2
assign letter=z:
```

## **APPENDIX D: SPC-1C WORKLOAD GENERATOR STORAGE COMMANDS AND PARAMETERS**

The content of SPC-1C Workload Generator command and parameter file, used in this benchmark, is listed below.

### **sustain-ramp.txt**

```
*Contents of parameter file: sustain-ramp.txt
sd=asu1_1,lun=\\.x:
sd=asu2_1,lun=\\.y:
sd=asu3_1,lun=\\.z:
rd=sustain,bsus=24,startup=180,elapsed=3600,interval=60
rd=ramp_100,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
rd=ramp_95,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
rd=ramp_90,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
rd=ramp_80,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
rd=ramp_50,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
rd=ramp_10,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
```

### **repeat1.txt**

```
*Contents of parameter file: repeat1.txt
sd=asu1_1,lun=\\.x:
sd=asu2_1,lun=\\.y:
sd=asu3_1,lun=\\.z:
rd=repeat1_lrt,bsus=2,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
rd=repeat1_iops,bsus=24,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
```

### **repeat2.txt**

```
*Contents of parameter file: repeat2.txt
sd=asu1_1,lun=\\.x:
sd=asu2_1,lun=\\.y:
sd=asu3_1,lun=\\.z:
rd=repeat2_lrt,bsus=2,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
rd=repeat2_iops,bsus=24,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
```

### **persist1.txt**

```
*Contents of parameter file: persist1.txt
sd=asu1_1,lun=\\.x:
sd=asu2_1,lun=\\.y:
sd=asu3_1,lun=\\.z:
rd=pers_1,bsus=10,elapsed=360,interval=60
```

### **persist2.txt**

```
*Contents of parameter file: persist2.txt
sd=asu1_1,lun=\\.x:
sd=asu2_1,lun=\\.y:
sd=asu3_1,lun=\\.z:
rd=pers_2
```

## **APPENDIX E: SPC-1C WORKLOAD GENERATOR INPUT PARAMETERS**

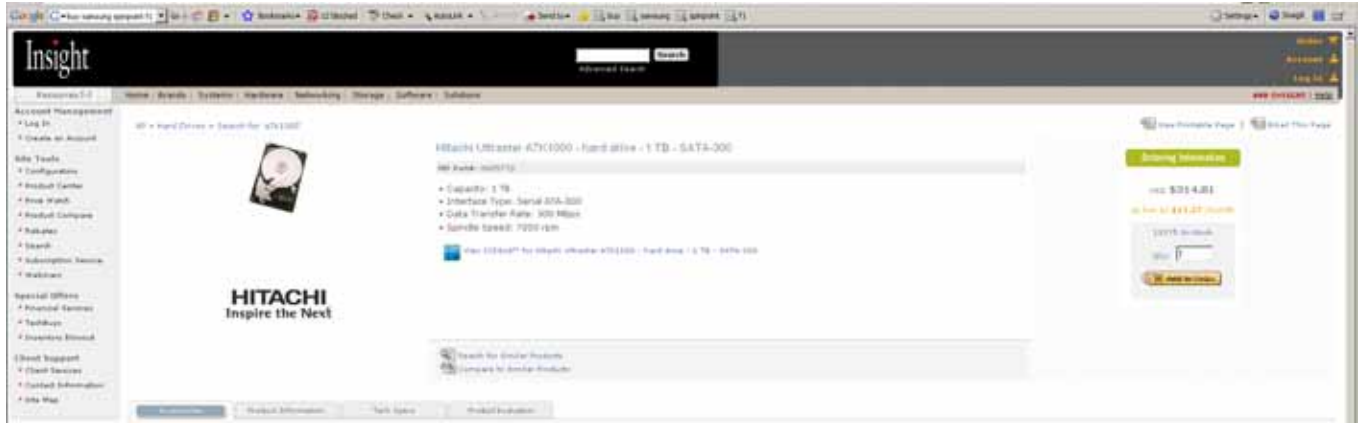
### **Primary Metrics Test, Repeatability Test, and Persistence Test Run 1**

The following script was used to execute the Primary Metrics Test (*Sustainability Test Phase, IOPS Test Phase, and Response Time Ramp Test Phase*), Repeatability Test (*Repeatability Test Phase 1 and Repeatability Test Phase 2*), and Persistence Test Run 1 in an uninterrupted sequence. In addition the script includes a “pause”, which allowed the required power cycle step prior to executing Persistence Test Run 2.

```
REM =====
REM SPC-1C FULL RUN
REM =====
set java="C:\Java\j2re1.4.2_17\bin\java"
set class=c:\spc-1c_a
REM Run all SPC-1C
%java% -Xmx400m spc1 -f sustain-ramp.txt -o DISKDRIVE_SR -br 5
%java% -Xmx400m spc1 -f repeat1.txt -o DISKDRIVE_R1 -br 5
%java% -Xmx400m spc1 -f repeat2.txt -o DISKDRIVE_R2 -br 5
%java% -Xmx400m spc1 -f persist1.txt -o DISKDRIVE_P1 -br 5
rem Manually power cycle disk drive
Pause
@echo Please power cycle the disk drive
pause
%java% -Xmx400m spc1 -f persist2.txt -o DISKDRIVE_P2 %1 -br 5
REM END of script
```

## **APPENDIX F: THIRD-PARTY QUOTES**

### **Hitachi Ultrastar A7K1000**



## LSI SAS Storage Controller

The screenshot shows the PC Universe website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with categories like Computers, Electronics, Hardware, Peripherals, Printers, Displays, Memory, Networking, Software, and Tech Services. A search bar is present with the text "Search PC Universe for".

The main content area displays the product page for the "LSI Logic SAS3041X-R Storage controller (RAID) 4 Channel (LSI00033-F)". The price is listed as \$213.00. There is an "Add To Cart" button and a "Qty" field.

The "Overview" section states: "The LSI SAS3041X-R is a low-cost four-port SATA/SAS internal RAID controller. This card offers dynamic RAID functionality including dual-port drive redundancies and SATA compatibility. The SAS3041X-R also offers integrated RAID 0, 1, 1E and 10E for high-performance data protection, making it perfect for medium capacity internal storage applications."

The "Technical Specifications" table is organized into several sections:

General	
Device Type	Storage controller (RAID) - plug-in card - low profile
Interface Type	PCI-e
Depth	8.8 in
Height	2.5 in

Storage Controller	
Controller Interface Type	Serial ATA-300 / SAS
Data Transfer Rate	300 MB/s
Supported Devices	Hard drive, tape drive, disc array (RAID)
Channel ID#	4
Max Storage Devices	122
RAID Level	RAID 0, RAID 1, RAID 1E, RAID 10E

Expansion - Connectivity	
Interfaces	4 x storage - Serial ATA-300 / SAS - 7 pin Serial ATA (internal)
Compatible OSs	5 x PCI-E

Miscellaneous	
Included Accessories	Low profile bracket
Cables Included	4 x Serial ATA cable - internal 4 x Serial Attached SCSI cable - internal
MTBF	200,000 hours(3)

On the right side of the page, there is a "Hot Deals on Storage Adapters" banner featuring various storage products with prices like \$790.00 and \$35.91. Below this, there are logos for featured brands: IBM, Lenovo, BELKIN, D-Link, and TOSHIBA.