



SPC BENCHMARK 1C™
FULL DISCLOSURE REPORT
SEAGATE TECHNOLOGY LLC
SEAGATE BARRACUDA ES.2 ST31000640SS

SPC-1C™ V1.1

Submitted for Review: October 15, 2008
Submission Identifier: C00001

First Edition – October 2008

THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THIS DOCUMENT IS DISTRIBUTED ON AN AS IS BASIS WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED. The use of this information or the implementation of any of these techniques is the customer's responsibility and depends on the customer's ability to evaluate and integrate them into the customer's operational environment. While each item has been reviewed by Seagate Technology LLC for accuracy in a specific situation, there is no guarantee that the same or similar results will be obtained elsewhere. Customers attempting to adapt these techniques to their own environment do so at their own risk.

This publication was produced in the United States. Seagate Technology LLC may not offer the products, services, or features discussed in this document in other countries, and the information is subject to change with notice. Consult your local Seagate Technology LLC representative for information on products and services available in your area.

© Copyright Seagate Technology LLC 2008. All rights reserved.

Permission is hereby granted to reproduce this document in whole or in part, provided the copyright notice as printed above is set forth in full text on the title page of each item reproduced.

Trademarks

SPC Benchmark-1C, SPC-1C, SPC-1C IOPS, and SPC-1C LRT are trademarks of the Storage Performance Council. Seagate, the Seagate logo, and Barracuda are trademarks or registered trademarks of Seagate Technology LLC in the United States and other countries. All other brands, trademarks, and product names are the property of their respective owners.

Table of Contents

Audit Certification	vii
Audit Certification (cont.)	viii
Letter of Good Faith	ix
Executive Summary	10
Test Sponsor and Contact Information	10
Revision Information and Key Dates	10
Tested Storage Product (TSP) Description	10
Summary of Results	11
Storage Capacities and Relationships	11
Response Time - Throughput Curve	12
Response Time - Throughput Data	12
Tested Storage Configuration Pricing (Priced Storage Configuration)	13
Differences between the Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) and Priced Storage Configuration	13
Benchmark Configuration/Tested Storage Configuration Diagram	14
Benchmark Configuration/Tested Storage Configuration Components	14
Configuration Information	15
Benchmark Configuration (BC)/Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) Diagram	15
Host System and Tested Storage Configuration	15
Customer Tunable Parameters and Options	15
Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) Description	15
SPC-1C Workload Generator Storage Configuration	16
SPC-1C Data Repository	17
Storage Capacities and Relationships	17
SPC-1C Storage Capacities	17
SPC-1C Storage Hierarchy Ratios	17
SPC-1C Storage Capacities and Relationships Illustration	18
Logical Volume Capacity and ASU Mapping	18
SPC-1C Benchmark Execution Results	19
SPC-1C Tests, Test Phases, and Test Runs	19
Primary Metrics Test - Sustainability Test Phase	20
SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters.....	20
Sustainability Test Results File	20
Sustainability - Data Rate Distribution Data (<i>MB/second</i>).....	21
Sustainability - Data Rate Distribution Graph	22

Sustainability – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data.....	23
Sustainability – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph	24
Sustainability – Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data	25
Sustainability – Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph.....	26
Sustainability – Response Time Frequency Distribution Data.....	27
Sustainability – Response Time Frequency Distribution Graph	27
Sustainability – Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation.....	28
Primary Metrics Test – IOPS Test Phase.....	29
SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters.....	29
IOPS Test Results File.....	29
IOPS Test Run – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data	30
IOPS Test Run – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph.....	30
IOPS Test Run – Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data.....	31
IOPS Test Run – Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph	31
IOPS Test Run – Response Time Frequency Distribution Data	32
IOPS Test Run –Response Time Frequency Distribution Graph.....	32
IOPS Test Run – I/O Request Information.....	33
IOPS Test Run – Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation.....	33
Primary Metrics Test – Response Time Ramp Test Phase	34
SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters.....	34
Response Time Ramp Test Results File.....	34
Response Time Ramp Distribution (IOPS) Data.....	35
Response Time Ramp Distribution (IOPS) Graph	36
SPC-1C LRT™ Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data	37
SPC-1C LRT™ Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph.....	37
SPC-1C LRT™ (10%) – Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation....	38
Repeatability Test	39
SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters.....	39
Repeatability Test Results File	40
Repeatability 1 LRT – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data.....	41
Repeatability 1 LRT – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph	41
Repeatability 1 LRT –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data	42
Repeatability 1 LRT –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph.....	42
Repeatability 1 IOPS – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data	43
Repeatability 1 IOPS – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph.....	43
Repeatability 1 IOPS –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data.....	44
Repeatability 1 IOPS –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph	44
Repeatability 2 LRT – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data.....	45
Repeatability 2 LRT – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph	45

Repeatability 2 LRT –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data	46
Repeatability 2 LRT –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph.....	46
Repeatability 2 IOPS – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data	47
Repeatability 2 IOPS – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph.....	47
Repeatability 2 IOPS –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data.....	48
Repeatability 2 IOPS –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph	48
Repeatability 1 (LRT) Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation.....	49
Repeatability 1 (IOPS) Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation	49
Repeatability 2 (LRT) Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation.....	49
Repeatability 2 (IOPS) Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation	50
Data Persistence Test.....	51
SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters.....	51
Data Persistence Test Results File	51
Data Persistence Test Results.....	52
Priced Storage Configuration Availability Date.....	53
Anomalies or Irregularities	53
Appendix A: SPC-1C Glossary	54
“Decimal” (<i>powers of ten</i>) Measurement Units.....	54
“Binary” (<i>powers of two</i>) Measurement Units.....	54
SPC-1C Data Repository Definitions	54
SPC-1C Data Protection Levels.....	55
SPC-1C Test Execution Definitions.....	55
I/O Completion Types	57
SPC-1C Test Run Components	57
Appendix B: Customer Tunable Parameters and Options.....	58
Appendix C: Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) Creation	59
diskmk.txt	59
Appendix D: SPC-1C Workload Generator Storage Commands and Parameters	60
sustain-ramp.txt.....	60
repeat1.txt	60
repeat2.txt	60
persist1.txt.....	60
persist2.txt.....	60
Appendix E: SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters	61
Primary Metrics Test, Repeatability Test, and Persistence Test Run 1	61
Appendix F: Third-Party Quotes	62

Seagate Barracuda ES.2 ST31000640SS62
LSI SAS Storage Controller63

AUDIT CERTIFICATION



Craig Paris
Seagate Technology LLC
1280 Disc Drive
Shakopee, MN 55372

October 1, 2008

The SPC Benchmark 1C™ results listed below for the Seagate Barracuda ES.2 ST31000640SS were produced in compliance with the SPC Benchmark 1C™ V1.1 Onsite Audit requirements.

SPC Benchmark 1C™ V1.1 Results	
Tested Storage Product: Seagate Barracuda ES.2 ST31000640SS	
Metric	Reported Result
SPC-1C IOPS™	184.37
Total ASU Capacity	500.103 GB
Data Protection Level	Unprotected
Total Price – Priced Storage Configuration	\$508.26

The following SPC Benchmark 1C™ Audit requirements were reviewed and found compliant with V1.1 of the SPC Benchmark 1C™ specification:

- A Letter of Good Faith, signed by a senior executive.
- The following Data Repository storage items were verified by physical inspection and information supplied by Seagate Technology LLC:
 - ✓ Physical Storage Capacity and requirements.
 - ✓ Configured Storage Capacity and requirements.
 - ✓ Addressable Storage Capacity and requirements.
 - ✓ Capacity of each Logical Volume and requirements.
 - ✓ Capacity of each Application Storage Unit (ASU) and requirements.
- An appropriate diagram of the Benchmark Configuration (BC)/Tested Storage Configuration (TSC).
- Physical verification of the components to match the above diagram.
- Listings and commands to configure the Benchmark Configuration/Tested Storage Configuration, including customer tunable parameters that were changed from default values.

Storage Performance Council
643 Bair Island Road, Suite 103
Redwood City, CA 94062
AuditService@storageperformance.org
650.556.9384

AUDIT CERTIFICATION (CONT.)

Seagate Barracuda ES.2 ST31000640SS
SPC-1C Audit Certification

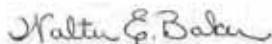
Page 2

- SPC-1C Workload Generator commands and parameters used for the audited SPC-1C Test Runs.
- The following Host System requirements were verified by physical inspection and information supplied by Seagate Technology LLC:
 - ✓ The type of Host System including the number of processors and main memory.
 - ✓ The presence and version number of the SPC-1C Workload Generator on the Host System.
 - ✓ The TSC boundary within the Host System.
- The Test Results Files and resultant Summary Results Files for each of following were authentic, accurate, and compliant with all of the requirements and constraints of Clauses 4, 5 and 6 of the SPC-1C Benchmark Specification:
 - ✓ Data Persistence Test
 - ✓ Sustainability Test Phase
 - ✓ IOPS Test Phase
 - ✓ Response Time Ramp Test Phase
 - ✓ Repeatability Test
- There were no differences between the Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) used for the benchmark and Priced Storage Configuration.
- The submitted pricing information met all of the requirements and constraints of Clause 9 of the SPC-1C Benchmark Specification.
- The Full Disclosure Report (FDR) met all of the requirements in Clause 10 of the SPC-1C Benchmark Specification.
- This successfully audited SPC measurement is not subject to an SPC Confidential Review.

Audit Notes:

There were no audit notes or exceptions.

Respectfully,



Walter E. Baker
SPC Auditor

Storage Performance Council
643 Bair Island Road, Suite 103
Redwood City, CA 94062
AuditService@storageperformance.org
650.556.9384

LETTER OF GOOD FAITH



Seagate Technology
1280 Disc Drive
Shakopee MN 55379

Date: **9/22/2008**

From: Carla Kennedy

To: **Walter Baker**

Subject: SPC-1C Letter of Good Faith for Seagate Barracuda ES.2 ST31000640SS

Seagate Technology is the SPC-1C Test Sponsor for the above listed product. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the required SPC-1C benchmark results and materials we have submitted for that product are complete, accurate, and in full compliance with **VI.1** of the SPC-1C benchmark specification.

In addition, we have reported any items in the Benchmark Configuration and execution of the benchmark necessary to reproduce the reported results even if the items are not explicitly required to be disclosed by the above SPC-1C benchmark specification.

Signed:

 _____ 9/24/08

Carla Kennedy

Vice President, Enterprise Compute Product Management

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Test Sponsor and Contact Information

Test Sponsor and Contact Information	
Test Sponsor Primary Contact	Seagate Technology LLC – http://www.seagate.com Craig Parris – Craig.Parris@seagate.com 1280 Disc Drive Shakopee, MN 55372 Phone: (952) 402-2418 FAX: (952) 402-2695
Test Sponsor Alternate Contact	Seagate Technology LLC – http://www.seagate.com Jeff Crist – Jeff.Crist@seagate.com 1280 Disc Drive Shakopee, MN 55372 Phone: (952) 402-2840 FAX: (952) 402-2840
Auditor	Storage Performance Council – http://www.storageperformance.org Walter E. Baker – AuditService@StoragePerformance.org 643 Bair Island Road, Suite 103 Redwood City, CA 94063 Phone: (650) 556-9384 FAX: (650) 556-9385

Revision Information and Key Dates

Revision Information and Key Dates	
SPC-1C Specification revision number	V1.1
SPC-1C Workload Generator revision number	V1.0
Date Results were first used publicly	October 15, 2008
Date the FDR was submitted to the SPC	October 15, 2008
Date the TSC is available for shipment to customers	currently available
Date the TSC completed audit certification	October 1, 2008

Tested Storage Product (TSP) Description

The Seagate® Barracuda® ES.2 drive uses second-generation Seagate perpendicular recording technology to provide up to one terabyte of storage in a single, 4-platter hard drive. This 7200-RPM drive with best-in-class reliability and rotational vibration tolerance was developed for 24x7 availability in high-density, Tier 2 storage applications. The drive's integrated workload management feature aids in drive cooling during periods of prolonged activity. The integrated PowerTrim™ technology optimizes power consumption during operation and idle without any host interaction or performance loss. The Barracuda ES.2 drive comes with in-drive data integrity protection guaranteed through Seagate IOEDC/IOECC* technology and is available with a choice of system initiators. SAS offers improved performance over SATA due in part to the dual processors, hardware sequential streaming, the 2.4 GHz SAS ASIC data rate and the SAS clock rate of 75 MHz. The SAS interface allows Barracuda ES.2 drives to be freely attached to any SAS host in single or dual-ported configurations and provides full-duplex support, with two active data channels, to as many as 16 concurrent initiators.

Summary of Results

SPC-1C Results	
Tested Storage Product: Seagate Barracuda ES.2 ST31000640SS	
Metric	Reported Result
SPC-1C IOPS™	184.37
Total ASU Capacity	500.103 GB
Data Protection Level	Unprotected
Total Price – Priced Storage Configuration	\$508.26

SPC-1C IOPS™ represents the maximum I/O Request Throughput at the 100% load point.

Total ASU (Application Storage Unit) Capacity represents the total storage capacity read and written in the course of executing the SPC-1C benchmark.

A **Data Protection Level** of “Unprotected” makes no claim of data protection in the event of a single point of failure.

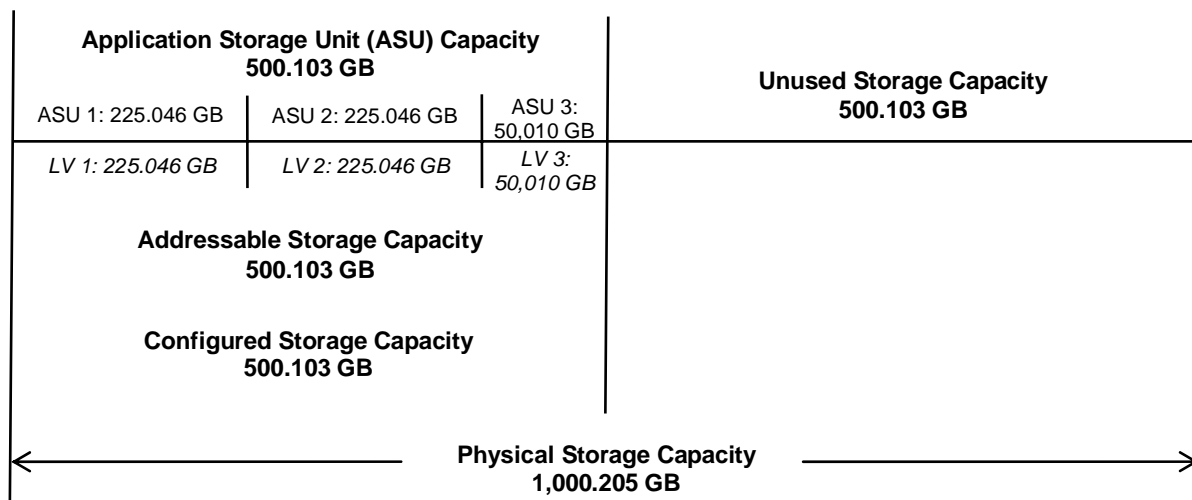
Storage Capacities and Relationships

The Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) must be configured so that there is either no Unused Storage or that the sum of Total ASU Capacity and storage required for data protection equals 50% (+-1 GiB) of the Physical Storage Capacity. This configuration meets the 50% requirement as documented below:

$$1,000.205 \text{ GB (Physical Storage Capacity)} * 0.5 = 500.102 \text{ GB}$$

$$500.103 \text{ GB (Total ASU Capacity)} + 0.000 \text{ GB (data protection)} = 500.103 \text{ GB}$$

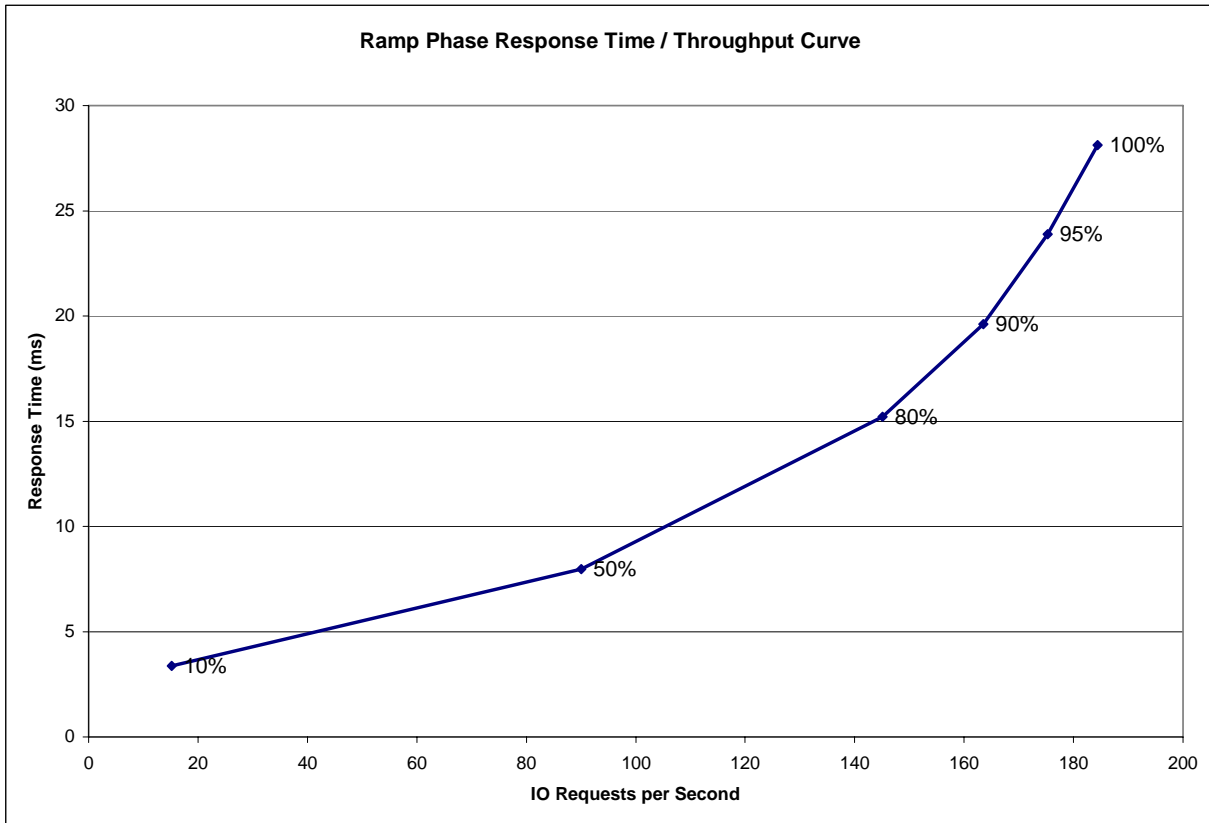
The following diagram documents the various storage capacities, used in this benchmark, and their relationships.



Response Time – Throughput Curve

The Response Time-Throughput Curve illustrates the Average Response Time (milliseconds) and I/O Request Throughput at 100%, 95%, 90%, 80%, 50%, and 10% of the workload level used to generate the SPC-1C IOPS™ metric.

The Average Response Time measured at any of the above load points cannot exceed 30 milliseconds or the benchmark measurement is invalid.



Response Time – Throughput Data

	10% Load	50% Load	80% Load	90% Load	95% Load	100% Load
I/O Request Throughput	15.19	90.05	145.12	163.51	175.23	184.37
Average Response Time (ms):						
All ASUs	3.37	7.98	15.22	19.61	23.89	28.12
ASU-1	4.77	10.28	19.01	24.33	29.51	34.38
ASU-2	2.74	10.26	21.26	27.97	33.66	39.86
ASU-3	0.63	2.02	4.42	5.89	7.33	9.80
Reads	7.71	18.02	35.02	45.02	54.78	64.11
Writes	0.48	1.40	2.32	2.98	3.63	4.87

Tested Storage Configuration Pricing (*Priced Storage Configuration*)

Description	Part Numbers	Qty	Price	Extended Price
1TB GB SAS 3.5" HDD	ST31000640SS	1	295.18	295.18
SAS HBA (incl 4 SAS/SATA -1M Cables)	LSI00033-F	1	213.08	213.08
			Total	\$508.26

Differences between the Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) and Priced Storage Configuration

There were no differences between the Tested Storage Configuration and the Priced Storage Configuration.

Benchmark Configuration/Tested Storage Configuration Diagram



Benchmark Configuration/Tested Storage Configuration Components

Host System:	Tested Storage Configuration (TSC):
HS-1	1 – LSI SAS3041X-R HBA
"White Box" server: Supermicro X6DH*-XG2 motherboard 2 – 2.8 GHz Intel® Xeon™ CPUs 16 KB L1 cache per CPU 1024 KB L2 cache per CPU 2 GB main memory	1 – Seagate Barracuda ES.2 ST31000640SS SAS disk drive
Windows 2003 Enterprise Edition	Point-to-point cable connection
PCIe	

In each of the following sections of this document, the appropriate Full Disclosure Report requirement, from the SPC-1C benchmark specification, is stated in italics followed by the information to fulfill the stated requirement.

CONFIGURATION INFORMATION

Benchmark Configuration (BC)/Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) Diagram

Clause 10.4.5.10

The Executive Summary will contain a one page BC/TSC diagram that illustrates all major components of the BC/TSC.

The Benchmark Configuration (BC)/Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) is illustrated on page 14 (*Benchmark Configuration/Tested Storage Configuration Diagram*).

Host System and Tested Storage Configuration

Clause 10.4.5.11

The Executive Summary will contain a table that lists the major components of each Host System and the Tested Storage Configuration (TSC).

The table listing the major components of each Host System and the Tested Storage Configuration may be found on page 14 (*Benchmark Configuration/Tested Storage Configuration Components*).

Customer Tunable Parameters and Options

Clause 10.4.6.1

All Benchmark Configuration (BC) components with customer tunable parameters and options that have been altered from their default values must be listed in the Full Disclosure Report (FDR). The FDR entry for each of those components must include both the name of the component and the altered value of the parameter or option. If the parameter name is not self-explanatory to a knowledgeable practitioner, a brief description of the parameter's use must also be included in the FDR entry.

“Appendix B: Customer Tunable Parameters and Options” on page 58 contains the customer tunable parameters and options that have been altered from their default values for this benchmark.

Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) Description

Clause 9.2.4.5.2

The FDR must include sufficient information to recreate the logical representation of the TSC. In addition to customer tunable parameters and options (Clause 10.4.6.1), that information must include, at a minimum:

- *A diagram and/or description of the following:*
 - *All physical components that comprise the TSC. Those components are also illustrated in the BC Configuration Diagram in Clause 10.4.5.10.*

- *The logical representation of the TSC, configured from the above components that will be presented to the Workload Generator.*
- *Listings of scripts used to create the logical representation of the TSC.*
- *If scripts were not used, a description of the process used with sufficient detail to recreate the logical representation of the TSC.*

“Appendix C: Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) Creation” on page 59 contains the detailed information that describes how to create and configure the logical TSC.

SPC-1C Workload Generator Storage Configuration

Clause 10.4.6.3

The Full Disclosure Report will include all SPC-1C Workload Generator storage configuration commands and parameters used in the SPC-1C benchmark measurements.

The SPC-1C Workload Generator storage configuration commands and parameters for this measurement appear in “Appendix D: SPC-1C Workload Generator Storage Commands and Parameters” on page 60.

SPC-1C DATA REPOSITORY

This portion of the Full Disclosure Report presents the detailed information that fully documents the various SPC-1C storage capacities and mappings used in the Tested Storage Configuration. “SPC-1C Data Repository Definitions” on page 54 contains definitions of terms specific to the SPC-1C Data Repository.

Storage Capacities and Relationships

Clause 10.4.7.1

Two tables and an illustration documenting the storage capacities and relationships of the SPC-1C Storage Hierarchy (Clause 2.1) shall be included in the FDR.

SPC-1C Storage Capacities

SPC-1C Storage Capacities		
Storage Hierarchy Component	Units	Capacity
Total ASU Capacity	Gigabytes (GB)	500.103
Addressable Storage Capacity	Gigabytes (GB)	500.103
Configured Storage Capacity	Gigabytes (GB)	500.103
Physical Storage Capacity	Gigabytes (GB)	1,000.205
Data Protection (<i>None</i>)	Gigabytes (GB)	0.000
Required Storage	Gigabytes (GB)	0.000
Global Storage Overhead	Gigabytes (GB)	0.000
Total Unused Storage	Gigabytes (GB)	500.102

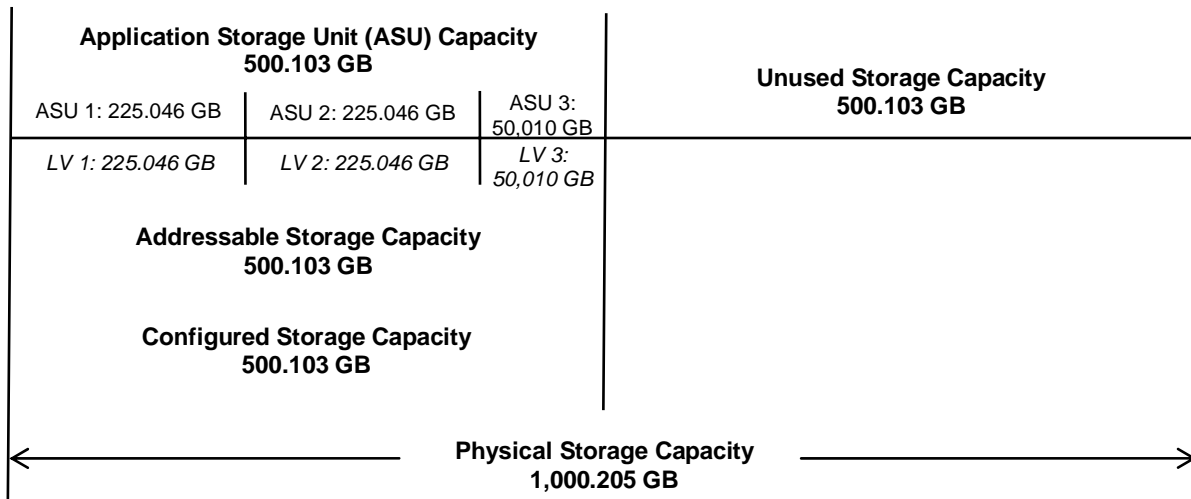
SPC-1C Storage Hierarchy Ratios

	Addressable Storage Capacity	Configured Storage Capacity	Physical Storage Capacity
Total ASU Capacity	100.00%	100.00%	50.00%
Required for Data Protection (<i>None</i>)		0.00%	0.00%
Addressable Storage Capacity		100.00%	50.00%
Required Storage		0.00%	0.00%
Configured Storage Capacity			50.00%
Global Storage Overhead			0.00%
Unused Storage:			
Addressable	0.00%		
Configured		0.00%	
Physical			50.00%

The Physical Storage Capacity consisted of 1,000.205 GB distributed over 1 disk drive with a formatted capacity of 1,000.205 GB. There was 500.102 GB (50.00%) of Unused Storage within the Physical Storage Capacity. Global Storage Overhead consisted of 0.000 GB (0.00%) of Physical Storage Capacity. There was 0.000 GB (0.00%) of Unused Storage within the Configured Storage Capacity. The Total ASU Capacity utilized 100.00% of the Addressable Storage Capacity resulting in 0.000 GB (0.00%) of Unused Storage within the Addressable Storage Capacity.

SPC-1C Storage Capacities and Relationships Illustration

The various storage capacities configured in the benchmark result are illustrated below (not to scale).



Logical Volume Capacity and ASU Mapping

Clause 10.4.7.2

A table illustrating the capacity of each ASU and the mapping of Logical Volumes to ASUs shall be provided in the FDR. ... Logical Volumes shall be sequenced in the table from top to bottom per its position in the contiguous address space of each ASU. The capacity of each Logical Volume shall be stated. ... In conjunction with this table, the Test Sponsor shall provide a complete description of the type of data protection (see Clause 2.7) used on each Logical Volume.

Logical Volume Capacity and Mapping		
ASU-1 (225.046 GB)	ASU-2 (225.046 GB)	ASU-3 (50.010 GB)
1 Logical Volume 225.046 GB per Logical Volume (225.046 GB used per Logical Volume)	1 Logical Volume 225.046 GB per Logical Volume (225.046 GB used per Logical Volume)	1 Logical Volume 50.010 GB per Logical Volume (50.010 GB used per Logical Volume)

The Data Protection Level used for all Logical Volumes was “Unprotected” as described on page 11. See “ASU Configuration” in the [IOPS Test Results File](#) for more detailed configuration information.

SPC-1C BENCHMARK EXECUTION RESULTS

This portion of the Full Disclosure Report documents the results of the various SPC-1C Tests, Test Phases, and Test Runs. “SPC-1C Test Execution Definitions” on page 55 contains definitions of terms specific to the SPC-1C Tests, Test Phases, and Test Runs.

Clause 6.4.2

The Tests must be executed in the following sequence: Primary Metrics, Repeatability, and Data Persistence. That required sequence must be uninterrupted from the start of Primary Metrics to the completion of Persistence Test Run 1.

Uninterrupted means the Benchmark Configuration shall not be power cycled, restarted, disturbed, altered, or adjusted during the selected Test sequence. If the selected Test sequence is interrupted, the SPC-1C measurement is invalid. This does not apply to the interruption caused by the Host System/TSC power cycle between Persistence Test Run 1 and Persistence Test Run 2.

SPC-1C Tests, Test Phases, and Test Runs

The SPC-1C benchmark consists of the following Tests, Test Phases, and Test Runs:

- **Primary Metrics Test**
 - Sustainability Test Phase and Test Run
 - IOPS Test Phase and Test Run
 - Response Time Ramp Test Phase
 - 95% of IOPS Test Run
 - 90% of IOPS Test Run
 - 80% of IOPS Test Run
 - 50% of IOPS Test Run
 - 10% of IOPS Test Run (LRT)
- **Repeatability Test**
 - Repeatability Test Phase 1
 - 10% of IOPS Test Run (LRT)
 - IOPS Test Run
 - Repeatability Test Phase 2
 - 10% of IOPS Test Run (LRT)
 - IOPS Test Run
- **Data Persistence Test**
 - Data Persistence Test Run 1
 - Data Persistence Test Run 2

Each Test is an atomic unit that must be executed from start to finish before any other Test, Test Phase, or Test Run may be executed.

The results from each Test, Test Phase, and Test Run are listed below along with a more detailed explanation of each component.

Primary Metrics Test – Sustainability Test Phase

Clause 6.4.3.2

The Sustainability Test Phase has exactly one Test Run and shall demonstrate the maximum sustainable I/O Request Throughput within a continuous one (1) hour Measurement Interval.

Clause 6.4.3.2.6

The computed I/O Request Throughput of the Sustainability Test Run must be no less than 95% of the reported SPC-1C IOPS™ result or the Test Run is invalid.

Clause 6.4.3.2.7

The Average Response Time, as defined in Clause 0, will be computed and reported for the Sustainability Test Run and cannot exceed 30 milliseconds. If the Average Response Time exceeds that 30-millisecond constraint, the Test Run is invalid.

Clause 10.4.8.1

For the Sustainability Test Phase the FDR shall contain:

- 1. A Data Rate Distribution graph and data table.*
- 2. I/O Request Throughput Distribution graph and data table.*
- 3. A Response Time Frequency Distribution graph and table.*
- 4. An Average Response Time Distribution graph and table.*
- 5. The human readable Test Run Results File produced by the Workload Generator (may be included in an appendix).*
- 6. A listing or screen image of all input parameters supplied to the Workload Generator (may be included in an appendix).*
- 7. The Measured Intensity Multiplier for each I/O stream.*
- 8. The variability of the Measured Intensity Multiplier, as defined in Clause 5.3.13.3.*

SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters

The SPC-1C Workload Generator input parameters for the Sustainability, IOPS, Response Time Ramp, Repeatability, and Persistence Test Runs are documented in “Appendix E: SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters” on Page 61.

Sustainability Test Results File

A link to the test results file generated from the Sustainability Test Run is listed below.

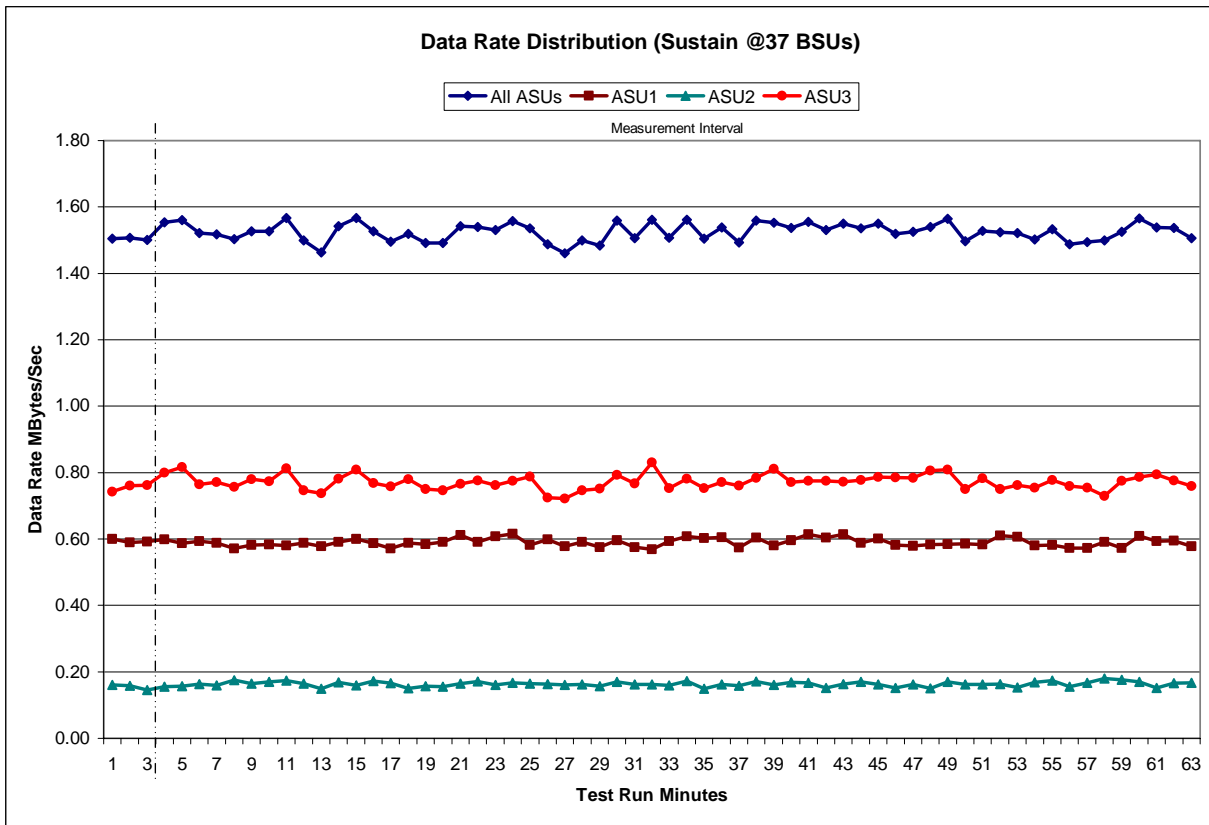
[Sustainability Test Results File](#)

Sustainability – Data Rate Distribution Data (MB/second)

	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
Ramp-Up/Start-Up	13:50:15	13:53:15	0-2	0:03:00
Measurement Interval	13:53:15	14:53:15	3-62	1:00:00

Interval	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3	Interval	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	1.50	0.60	0.16	0.74	32	1.51	0.59	0.16	0.75
1	1.51	0.59	0.16	0.76	33	1.56	0.61	0.17	0.78
2	1.50	0.59	0.15	0.76	34	1.50	0.60	0.15	0.75
3	1.55	0.60	0.16	0.80	35	1.54	0.61	0.16	0.77
4	1.56	0.59	0.16	0.82	36	1.49	0.57	0.16	0.76
5	1.52	0.59	0.16	0.76	37	1.56	0.60	0.17	0.78
6	1.52	0.59	0.16	0.77	38	1.55	0.58	0.16	0.81
7	1.50	0.57	0.18	0.76	39	1.54	0.60	0.17	0.77
8	1.53	0.58	0.16	0.78	40	1.56	0.61	0.17	0.77
9	1.53	0.58	0.17	0.77	41	1.53	0.60	0.15	0.78
10	1.57	0.58	0.17	0.81	42	1.55	0.61	0.16	0.77
11	1.50	0.59	0.16	0.75	43	1.54	0.59	0.17	0.78
12	1.46	0.58	0.15	0.74	44	1.55	0.60	0.16	0.79
13	1.54	0.59	0.17	0.78	45	1.52	0.58	0.15	0.79
14	1.57	0.60	0.16	0.81	46	1.53	0.58	0.16	0.78
15	1.53	0.59	0.17	0.77	47	1.54	0.58	0.15	0.81
16	1.50	0.57	0.17	0.76	48	1.56	0.58	0.17	0.81
17	1.52	0.59	0.15	0.78	49	1.50	0.59	0.16	0.75
18	1.49	0.58	0.16	0.75	50	1.53	0.58	0.16	0.78
19	1.49	0.59	0.16	0.75	51	1.52	0.61	0.16	0.75
20	1.54	0.61	0.16	0.77	52	1.52	0.61	0.15	0.76
21	1.54	0.59	0.17	0.78	53	1.50	0.58	0.17	0.75
22	1.53	0.61	0.16	0.76	54	1.53	0.58	0.17	0.78
23	1.56	0.62	0.17	0.78	55	1.49	0.57	0.16	0.76
24	1.54	0.58	0.17	0.79	56	1.49	0.57	0.17	0.75
25	1.49	0.60	0.16	0.73	57	1.50	0.59	0.18	0.73
26	1.46	0.58	0.16	0.72	58	1.52	0.57	0.18	0.77
27	1.50	0.59	0.16	0.75	59	1.57	0.61	0.17	0.79
28	1.48	0.58	0.16	0.75	60	1.54	0.59	0.15	0.79
29	1.56	0.60	0.17	0.79	61	1.54	0.59	0.17	0.78
30	1.51	0.58	0.16	0.77	62	1.51	0.58	0.17	0.76
31	1.56	0.57	0.16	0.83					

Sustainability – Data Rate Distribution Graph

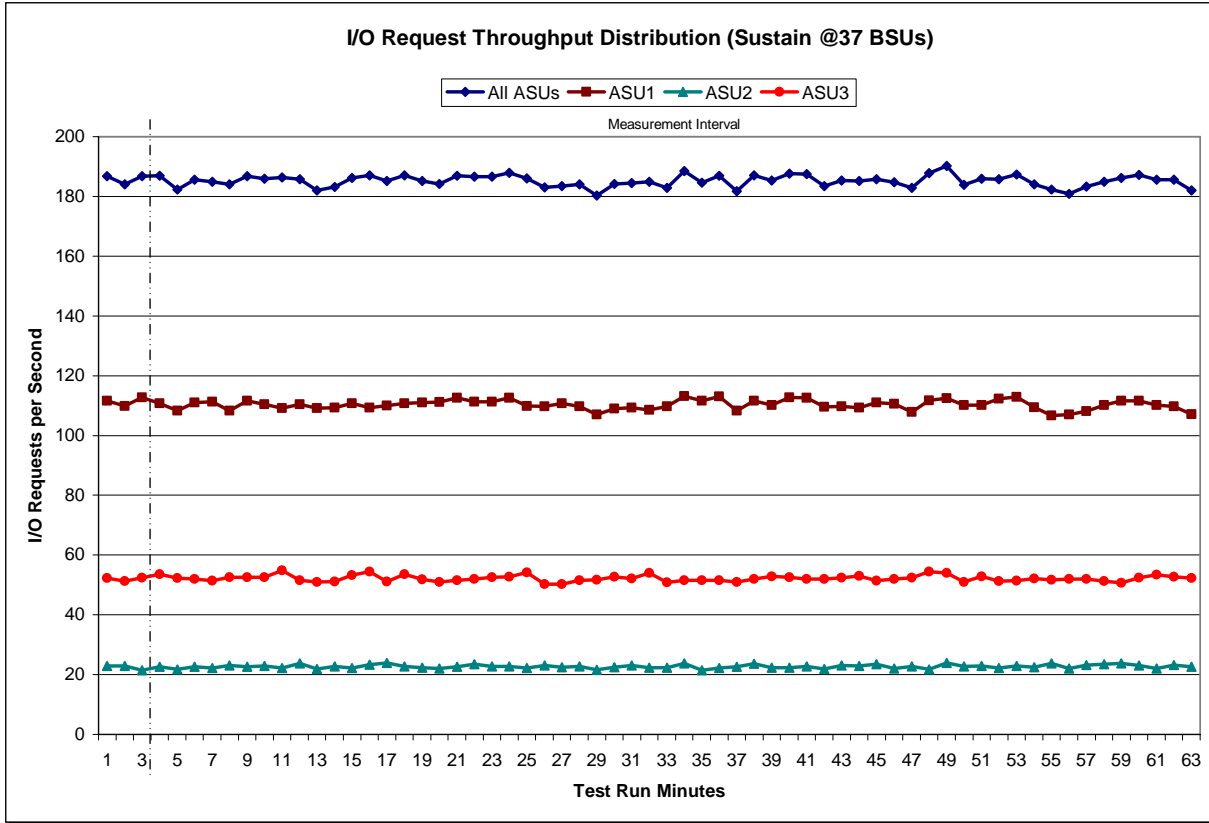


Sustainability – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data

	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration					
Ramp-Up/Start-Up	13:50:15	13:53:15	0-2	0:03:00					
Measurement Interval	13:53:15	14:53:15	3-62	1:00:00					

Interval	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3	Interval	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	186.82	111.58	22.92	52.32	32	182.80	109.73	22.25	50.82
1	183.98	109.80	22.87	51.32	33	188.43	113.15	23.70	51.58
2	186.68	112.75	21.47	52.47	34	184.57	111.63	21.45	51.48
3	186.93	110.73	22.58	53.62	35	186.85	113.08	22.20	51.57
4	182.28	108.22	21.73	52.33	36	181.78	108.25	22.55	50.98
5	185.67	111.08	22.62	51.97	37	187.08	111.58	23.55	51.95
6	184.83	111.30	22.13	51.40	38	185.27	110.17	22.25	52.85
7	183.98	108.32	23.05	52.62	39	187.68	112.77	22.30	52.62
8	186.78	111.53	22.63	52.62	40	187.47	112.67	22.75	52.05
9	185.87	110.43	22.87	52.57	41	183.48	109.62	21.95	51.92
10	186.30	109.17	22.23	54.90	42	185.28	109.78	23.05	52.45
11	185.80	110.38	23.80	51.62	43	185.17	109.22	22.95	53.00
12	182.03	109.15	21.92	50.97	44	185.80	111.02	23.45	51.33
13	183.18	109.30	22.80	51.08	45	184.75	110.62	22.10	52.03
14	186.22	110.73	22.23	53.25	46	182.93	107.78	22.70	52.45
15	187.08	109.32	23.35	54.42	47	187.75	111.68	21.68	54.38
16	185.10	110.07	23.92	51.12	48	190.27	112.40	23.85	54.02
17	187.08	110.75	22.72	53.62	49	183.93	110.18	22.72	51.03
18	185.20	111.05	22.30	51.85	50	185.87	110.12	22.95	52.80
19	184.20	111.18	22.03	50.98	51	185.80	112.28	22.22	51.30
20	186.85	112.65	22.58	51.62	52	187.33	112.95	22.95	51.43
21	186.58	111.23	23.43	51.92	53	184.07	109.47	22.43	52.17
22	186.67	111.35	22.80	52.52	54	182.23	106.72	23.77	51.75
23	187.88	112.53	22.68	52.67	55	180.90	106.92	21.98	52.00
24	186.08	109.80	22.13	54.15	56	183.23	108.07	23.13	52.03
25	182.97	109.70	22.98	50.28	57	184.82	110.10	23.48	51.23
26	183.38	110.68	22.43	50.27	58	186.20	111.65	23.82	50.73
27	184.03	109.72	22.80	51.52	59	187.15	111.65	23.08	52.42
28	180.30	106.97	21.62	51.72	60	185.53	110.08	22.02	53.43
29	184.18	109.03	22.52	52.63	61	185.67	109.78	23.18	52.70
30	184.38	109.32	22.98	52.08	62	182.03	107.15	22.67	52.22
31	184.82	108.53	22.33	53.95	Average	185.15	110.28	22.69	52.18

Sustainability – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph

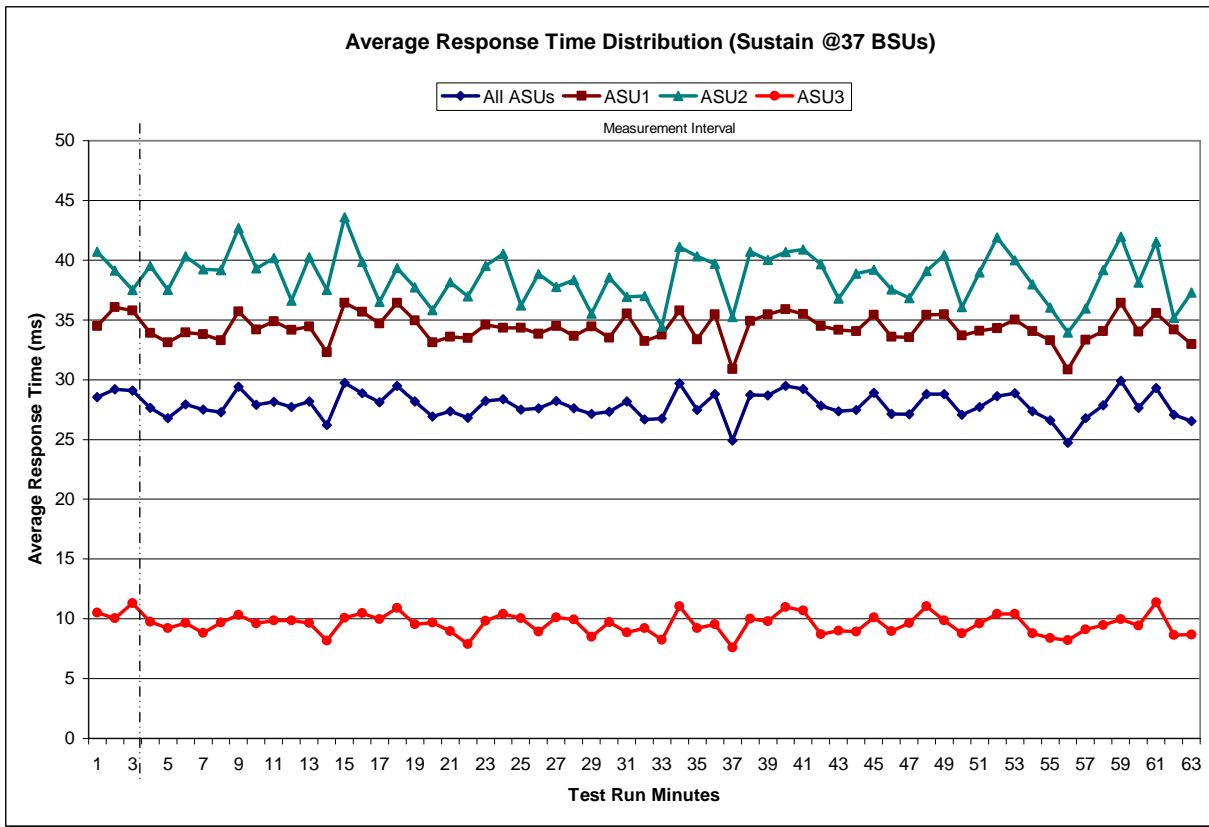


Sustainability – Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data

	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration					
Ramp-Up/Start-Up	13:50:15	13:53:15	0-2	0:03:00					
Measurement Interval	13:53:15	14:53:15	3-62	1:00:00					

Interval	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3	Interval	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	28.53	34.49	40.70	10.49	32	26.75	33.76	34.45	8.25
1	29.20	36.08	39.12	10.06	33	29.69	35.79	41.10	11.07
2	29.09	35.77	37.51	11.30	34	27.45	33.39	40.31	9.22
3	27.66	33.92	39.51	9.75	35	28.80	35.44	39.69	9.54
4	26.78	33.12	37.52	9.22	36	24.90	30.89	35.25	7.60
5	27.93	33.95	40.30	9.66	37	28.72	34.90	40.73	10.01
6	27.51	33.80	39.25	8.83	38	28.70	35.47	40.04	9.80
7	27.28	33.31	39.16	9.67	39	29.48	35.90	40.68	10.99
8	29.41	35.71	42.71	10.34	40	29.25	35.48	40.88	10.67
9	27.88	34.21	39.30	9.62	41	27.82	34.50	39.66	8.72
10	28.14	34.89	40.17	9.85	42	27.37	34.16	36.78	9.01
11	27.72	34.16	36.61	9.85	43	27.46	34.05	38.89	8.91
12	28.20	34.45	40.25	9.63	44	28.89	35.41	39.19	10.10
13	26.21	32.29	37.50	8.17	45	27.13	33.60	37.54	8.96
14	29.74	36.41	43.59	10.08	46	27.11	33.56	36.84	9.66
15	28.86	35.68	39.84	10.47	47	28.79	35.43	39.09	11.06
16	28.10	34.69	36.51	9.97	48	28.81	35.45	40.41	9.85
17	29.47	36.43	39.33	10.92	49	27.07	33.69	36.07	8.78
18	28.17	34.95	37.73	9.55	50	27.73	34.08	38.98	9.60
19	26.94	33.11	35.80	9.67	51	28.60	34.29	41.89	10.39
20	27.34	33.59	38.16	8.97	52	28.86	35.01	39.99	10.39
21	26.80	33.49	36.98	7.89	53	27.36	34.04	37.99	8.78
22	28.23	34.60	39.54	9.82	54	26.58	33.31	36.03	8.39
23	28.38	34.33	40.55	10.41	55	24.73	30.86	33.95	8.22
24	27.49	34.34	36.22	10.03	56	26.77	33.32	35.95	9.09
25	27.62	33.85	38.83	8.92	57	27.88	34.04	39.16	9.46
26	28.21	34.50	37.75	10.12	58	29.93	36.43	41.96	9.98
27	27.61	33.67	38.33	9.93	59	27.63	34.00	38.14	9.43
28	27.13	34.44	35.52	8.49	60	29.31	35.57	41.54	11.39
29	27.33	33.51	38.57	9.70	61	27.06	34.19	35.19	8.63
30	28.17	35.54	36.92	8.85	62	26.54	32.98	37.29	8.67
31	26.67	33.22	37.01	9.21	Average	27.84	34.29	38.58	9.54

Sustainability – Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph



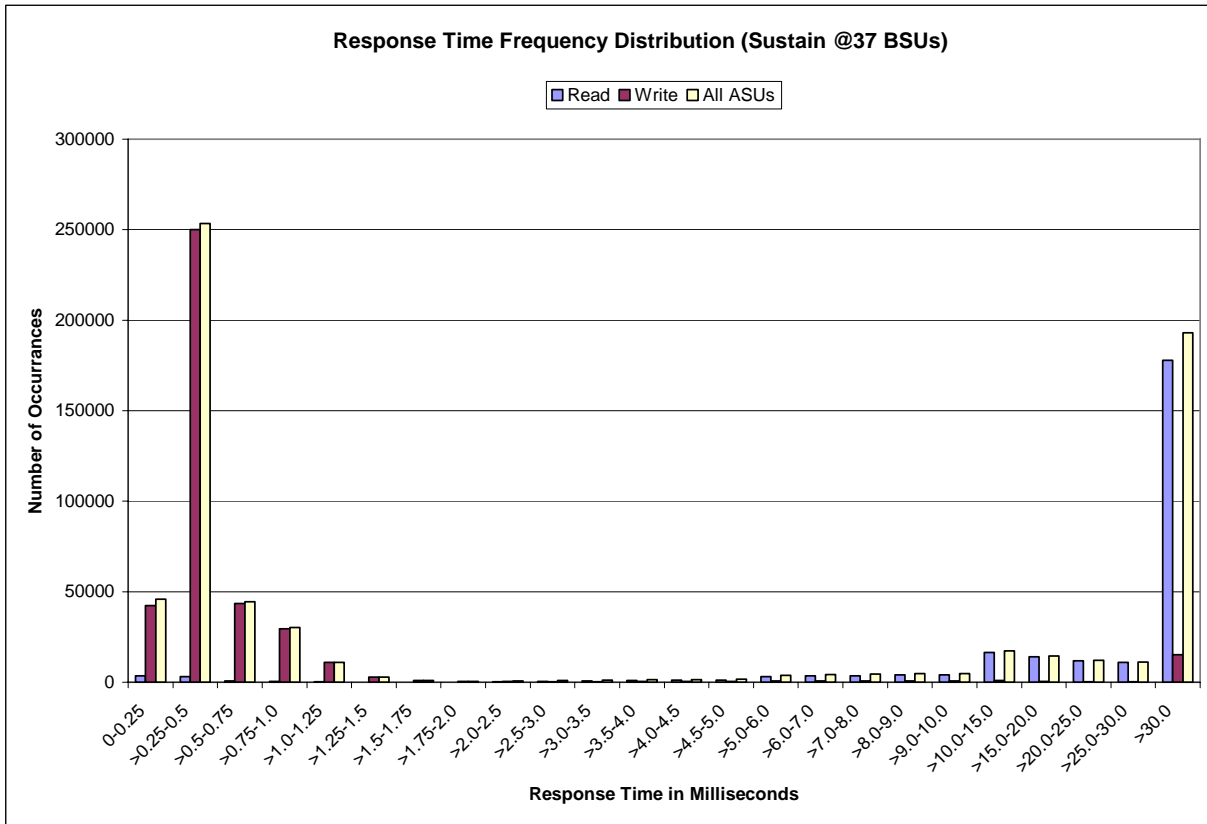
Sustainability – Response Time Frequency Distribution Data

Response Time (ms)	0-0.25	>0.25-0.5	>0.5-0.75	>0.75-1.0	>1.0-1.25	>1.25-1.5	>1.5-1.75	>1.75-2.0
Read	3,568	3,187	771	526	198	74	60	72
Write	42,208	250,184	43,589	29,574	10,822	2,886	957	472
All ASUs	45,776	253,371	44,360	30,100	11,020	2,960	1,017	544
ASU1	30,071	112,838	15,949	13,379	4,501	1,099	436	243
ASU2	5,644	27,422	3,784	3,074	1,015	272	95	55
ASU3	10,061	113,111	24,627	13,647	5,504	1,589	486	246

Response Time (ms)	>2.0-2.5	>2.5-3.0	>3.0-3.5	>3.5-4.0	>4.0-4.5	>4.5-5.0	>5.0-6.0	>6.0-7.0
Read	320	590	813	909	1,110	1,263	3,106	3,547
Write	401	350	349	399	372	366	801	758
All ASUs	721	940	1,162	1,308	1,482	1,629	3,907	4,305
ASU1	493	723	942	1,036	1,238	1,340	3,301	3,597
ASU2	45	50	67	82	87	119	262	381
ASU3	183	167	153	190	157	170	344	327

Response Time (ms)	>7.0-8.0	>8.0-9.0	>9.0-10.0	>10.0-15.0	>15.0-20.0	>20.0-25.0	>25.0-30.0	>30.0
Read	3,664	3,960	3,926	16,379	13,973	11,850	10,953	177,783
Write	800	731	753	895	569	300	189	15,194
All ASUs	4,464	4,691	4,679	17,274	14,542	12,150	11,142	192,977
ASU1	3,690	3,938	3,914	15,068	12,736	10,609	9,723	146,119
ASU2	427	420	446	1,821	1,566	1,399	1,337	31,810
ASU3	347	333	319	385	240	142	82	15,048

Sustainability – Response Time Frequency Distribution Graph



Sustainability – Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation

Clause 3.4.3

IM – Intensity Multiplier: The ratio of I/Os for each I/O stream relative to the total I/Os for all I/O streams (ASU1-1 – ASU3-1) as required by the benchmark specification.

Clauses 6.1.0

MIM – Measured Intensity Multiplier: The Measured Intensity Multiplier represents the ratio of measured I/Os for each I/O stream relative to the total I/Os measured for all I/O streams (ASU1-1 – ASU3-1).

Clause 6.3.13.3

COV – Coefficient of Variation: This measure of variation for the Measured Intensity Multiplier cannot exceed 0.5.

	ASU1-1	ASU1-2	ASU1-3	ASU1-4	ASU2-1	ASU2-2	ASU2-3	ASU3-1
IM	0.0350	0.2810	0.0700	0.2100	0.0180	0.0700	0.0350	0.2810
MIM	0.0350	0.2809	0.0697	0.2100	0.0179	0.0699	0.0348	0.2818
COV	0.050	0.016	0.032	0.017	0.058	0.034	0.054	0.018

Primary Metrics Test – IOPS Test Phase

Clause 6.4.3.3

The IOPS Test Phase consists of one Test Run at the 100% load point with a Measurement Interval of five (5) minutes. The IOPS Test Phase immediately follows the Sustainability Test Phase without any interruption or manual intervention.

The IOPS Test Run generates the SPC-1C IOPS™ primary metric, which is computed as the I/O Request Throughput for the Measurement Interval of the IOPS Test Run.

The Average Response Time is computed for the IOPS Test Run and cannot exceed 30 milliseconds. If the Average Response Time exceeds the 30 millisecond constraint, the measurement is invalid.

Clause 10.4.8.2

For the IOPS Test Phase the FDR shall contain:

- 1. I/O Request Throughput Distribution (data and graph).*
- 2. Response Time Frequency Distribution (data and graph).*
- 3. Average Response Time Distribution (data and graph).*
- 4. The human readable SPC-1C Test Run Results File produced by the SPC-1C Workload Generator.*
- 5. A listing of all input parameters supplied to the SPC-1C Workload Generator.*
- 6. The Measured Intensity Multiplier for each I/O Stream.*
- 7. The variability of the Measured Intensity Multiplier, as defined in Clause 6.3.13.3.*
- 8. The total number of I/O Requests completed in the Measurement Interval as well as the number of I/O Requests with a Response Time less than or equal to 30 milliseconds and the number of I/O Requests with a Response Time greater than 30 milliseconds.*

SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters

The SPC-1C Workload Generator input parameters for the Sustainability, IOPS, Response Time Ramp, Repeatability, and Persistence Test Runs are documented in “Appendix E: SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters” on Page 61.

IOPS Test Results File

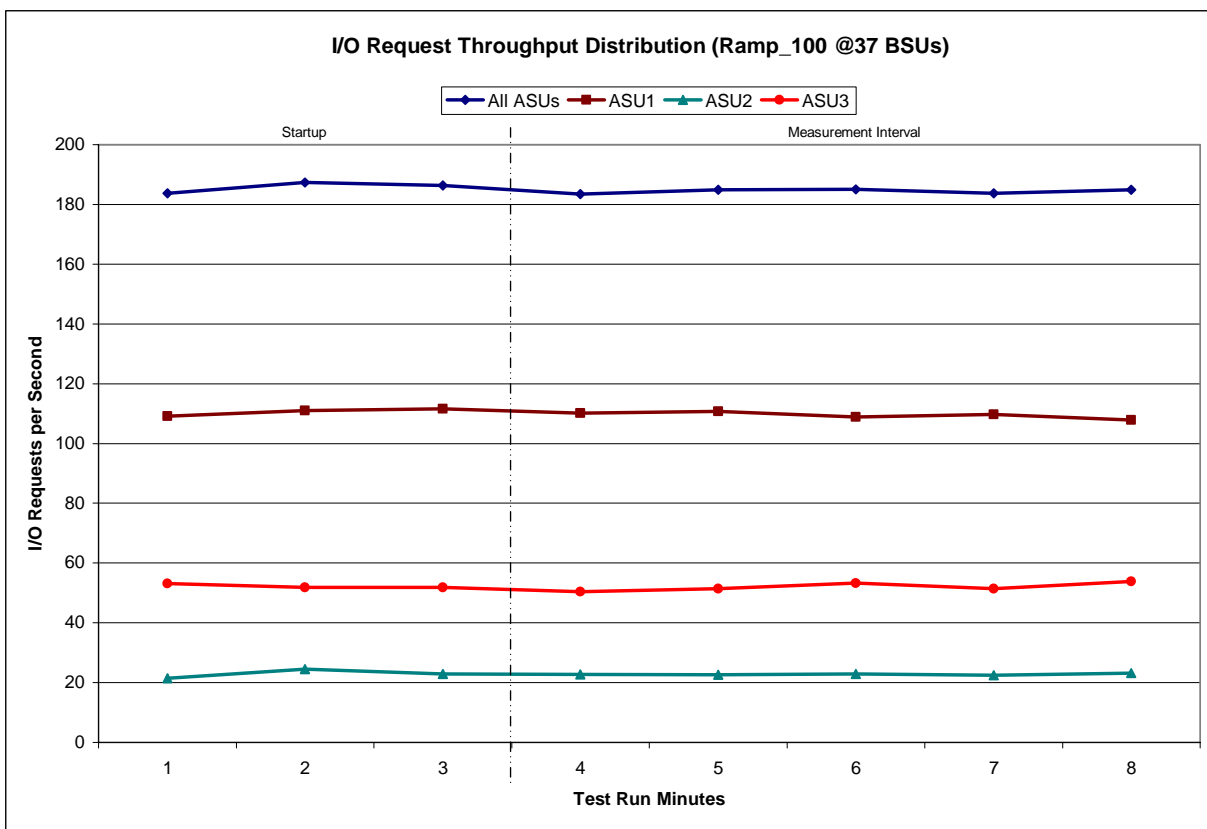
A link to the test results file generated from the IOPS Test Run is listed below.

[IOPS Test Results File](#)

IOPS Test Run – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data

37 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	14:53:19	14:56:19	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	14:56:19	15:02:19	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	183.80	109.10	21.52	53.18
1	187.33	111.05	24.48	51.80
2	186.28	111.53	22.92	51.83
3	183.40	110.13	22.80	50.47
4	184.83	110.75	22.63	51.45
5	185.00	108.83	22.92	53.25
6	183.70	109.75	22.50	51.45
7	184.90	107.88	23.22	53.80
Average	184.37	109.47	22.81	52.08

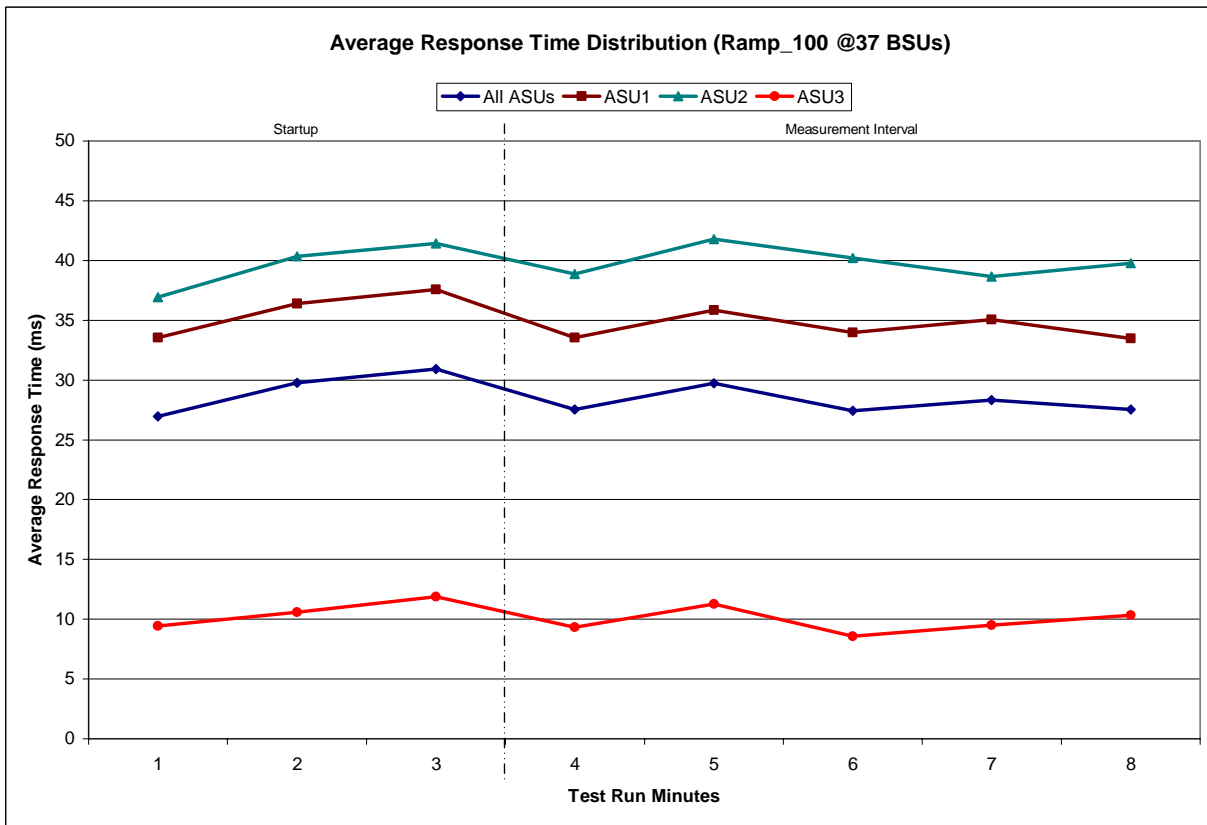
IOPS Test Run – I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph



IOPS Test Run – Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data

37 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	14:53:19	14:56:19	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	14:56:19	15:02:19	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	26.97	33.56	36.92	9.43
1	29.78	36.41	40.34	10.60
2	30.91	37.60	41.44	11.88
3	27.55	33.55	38.89	9.34
4	29.73	35.85	41.78	11.25
5	27.44	33.97	40.22	8.58
6	28.34	35.07	38.66	9.50
7	27.54	33.48	39.77	10.34
Average	28.12	34.38	39.86	9.80

IOPS Test Run – Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph



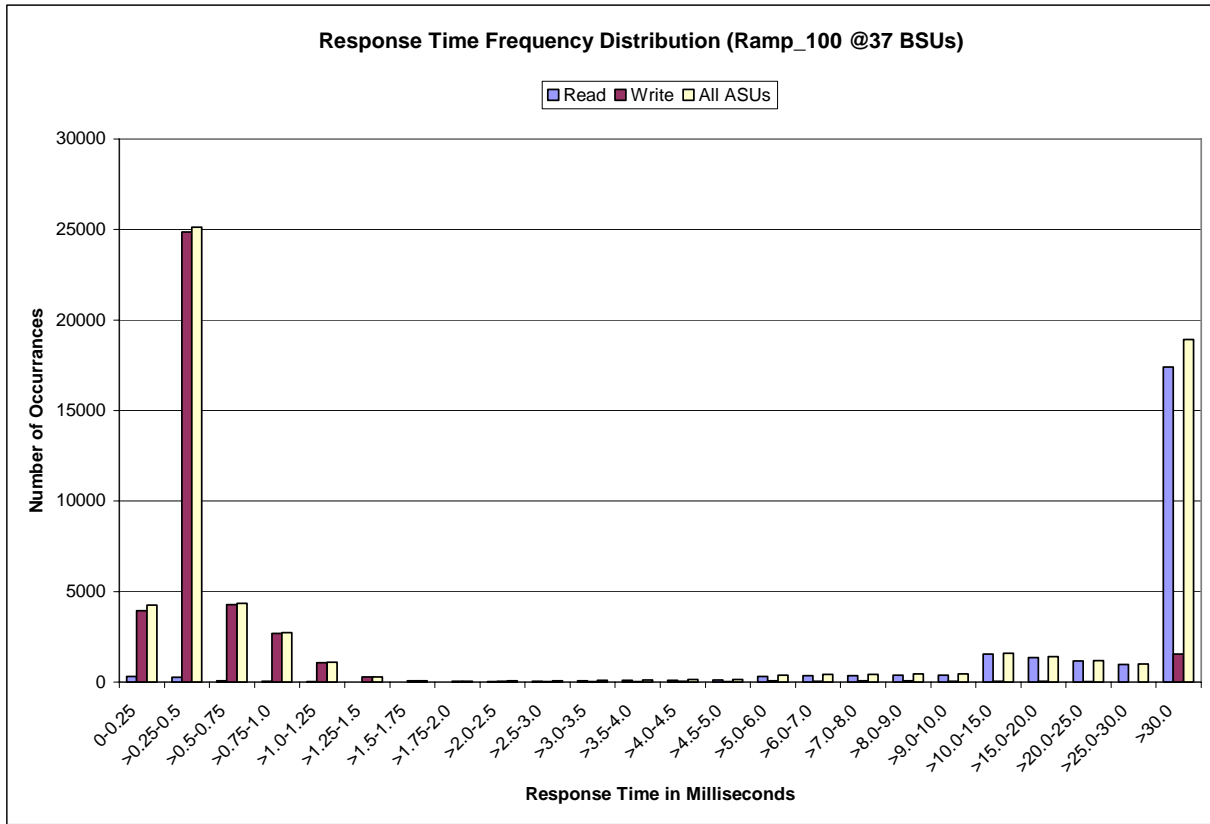
IOPS Test Run – Response Time Frequency Distribution Data

Response Time (ms)	0-0.25	>0.25-0.5	>0.5-0.75	>0.75-1.0	>1.0-1.25	>1.25-1.5	>1.5-1.75	>1.75-2.0
Read	320	272	80	49	13	6	1	4
Write	3937	24,860	4,280	2,690	1,073	274	81	41
All ASUs	4257	25,132	4,360	2,739	1,086	280	82	45
ASU1	2742	11,225	1,542	1,270	401	103	44	25
ASU2	568	2,665	383	285	113	26	8	7
ASU3	947	11,242	2,435	1,184	572	151	30	13

Response Time (ms)	>2.0-2.5	>2.5-3.0	>3.0-3.5	>3.5-4.0	>4.0-4.5	>4.5-5.0	>5.0-6.0	>6.0-7.0
Read	32	44	73	87	105	116	306	365
Write	50	35	32	32	40	25	67	56
All ASUs	82	79	105	119	145	141	373	421
ASU1	50	64	82	102	116	120	311	350
ASU2	6	5	5	4	9	11	24	46
ASU3	26	10	18	13	20	10	38	25

Response Time (ms)	>7.0-8.0	>8.0-9.0	>9.0-10.0	>10.0-15.0	>15.0-20.0	>20.0-25.0	>25.0-30.0	>30.0
Read	367	372	383	1,549	1,365	1,162	986	17,398
Write	61	71	58	52	36	21	11	1,536
All ASUs	428	443	441	1,601	1,401	1,183	997	18,934
ASU1	359	369	371	1,402	1,251	1,025	874	14,220
ASU2	43	46	40	176	137	151	118	3,188
ASU3	26	28	30	23	13	7	5	1,526

IOPS Test Run –Response Time Frequency Distribution Graph



IOPS Test Run – I/O Request Information

I/O Requests Completed in the Measurement Interval	I/O Requests Completed with Response Time = or < 30 ms	I/O Requests Completed with Response Time > 30 ms
64,874	45,940	18,934

IOPS Test Run – Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation

Clause 3.4.3

IM – Intensity Multiplier: The ratio of I/Os for each I/O stream relative to the total I/Os for all I/O streams (ASU1-1 – ASU3-1) as required by the benchmark specification.

Clauses 6.1.0

MIM – Measured Intensity Multiplier: The Measured Intensity Multiplier represents the ratio of measured I/Os for each I/O stream relative to the total I/Os measured for all I/O streams (ASU1-1 – ASU3-1).

Clause 6.3.13.3

COV – Coefficient of Variation: This measure of variation for the Measured Intensity Multiplier cannot exceed 0.5.

	ASU1-1	ASU1-2	ASU1-3	ASU1-4	ASU2-1	ASU2-2	ASU2-3	ASU3-1
IM	0.0350	0.2810	0.0700	0.2100	0.0180	0.0700	0.0350	0.2810
MIM	0.0350	0.2822	0.0690	0.2075	0.0189	0.0697	0.0351	0.2825
COV	0.075	0.006	0.037	0.026	0.067	0.021	0.033	0.024

Primary Metrics Test – Response Time Ramp Test Phase

Clause 6.4.3.4

The Response Time Ramp Test Phase consists of five Test Runs, one each at 95%, 90%, 80%, 50%, and 10% of the load point (100%) used to generate the SPC-1C IOPS™ primary metric. Each of the five Test Runs has a Measurement Interval of five (5) minutes. The Response Time Ramp Test Phase immediately follows the IOPS Test Phase without any interruption or manual intervention.

The five Response Time Ramp Test Runs, in conjunction with the IOPS Test Run (100%), demonstrate the relationship between Average Response Time and I/O Request Throughput for the Tested Storage Configuration (TSC) as illustrated in the response time/throughput curve on page 12.

In addition, the Average Response Time measured during the 10% Test Run is the value for the SPC-1C LRT™ metric. That value represents the Average Response Time of a lightly loaded TSC.

Clause 10.4.8.3

The following content shall appear in the FDR for the Response Time Ramp Phase:

1. A Response Time Ramp Distribution graph.
2. The human readable Test Run Results File produced by the SPC-1C C Workload Generator for each Test Run within the Response Time Ramp Test Phase.
3. An Average Response Time Distribution graph and table for the 10% BSU Level Test Run (the SPC-1C LRT™ metric).
4. A listing of all input parameters supplied to the SPC-1C Workload Generator.

SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters

The SPC-1C Workload Generator input parameters for the Sustainability, IOPS, Response Time Ramp, Repeatability, and Persistence Test Runs are documented in “Appendix E: SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters” on Page 61.

Response Time Ramp Test Results File

A link to each test result file generated from each Response Time Ramp Test Run list listed below.

[95% Load Level](#)

[90% Load Level](#)

[80% Load Level](#)

[50% Load Level](#)

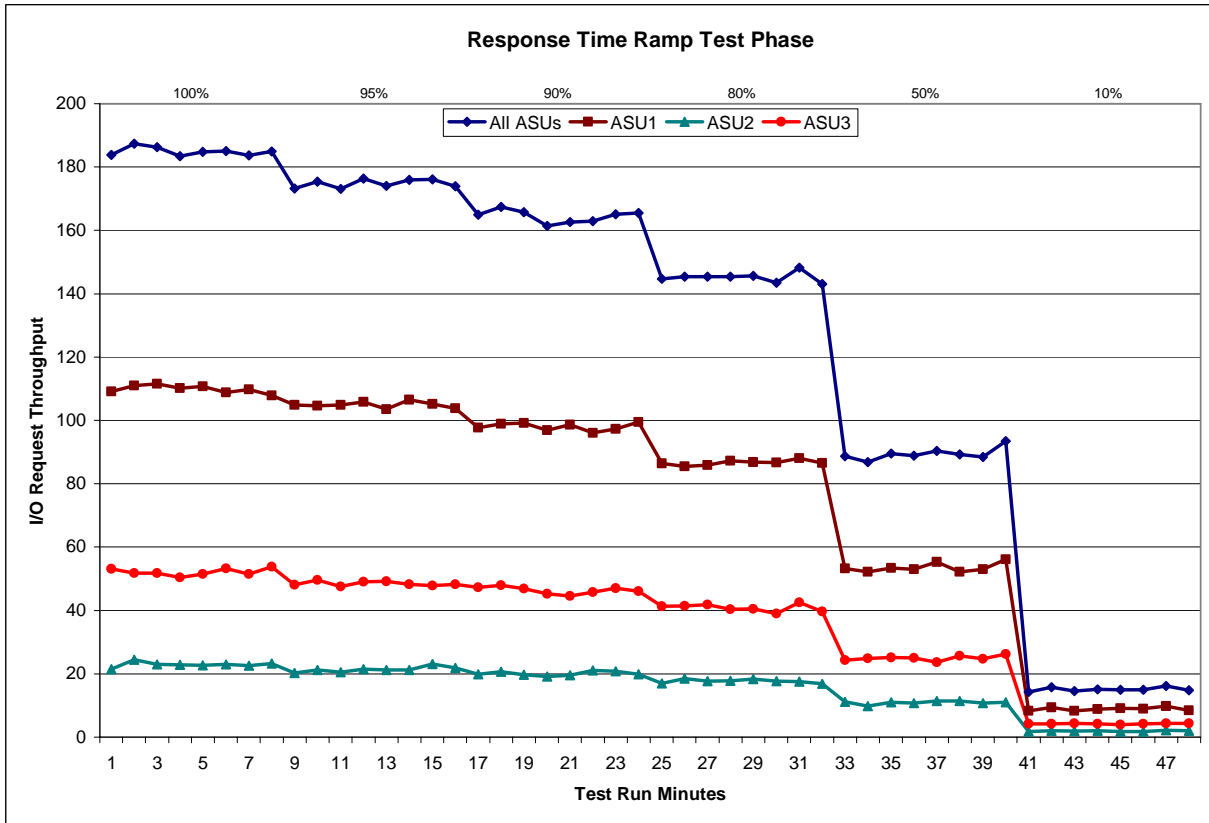
[10% Load Level](#)

Response Time Ramp Distribution (IOPS) Data

The five Test Runs that comprise the Response Time Ramp Phase are executed at 95%, 90%, 80%, 50%, and 10% of the Business Scaling Unit (BSU) load level used to produce the SPC-1C IOPS™ primary metric. The 100% BSU load level is included in the following Response Time Ramp data tables and graphs for completeness.

100% Load Level - 37 BSUs					95% Load Level - 35 BSUs				
Start	Stop	Interval	Duration		Start	Stop	Interval	Duration	
Start-Up/Ramp-Up	14:53:19	14:56:19	0-2	0:03:00	Start-Up/Ramp-Up	15:02:22	15:05:22	0-2	0:03:00
Measurement Interval	14:56:19	15:02:19	3-7	0:06:00	Measurement Interval	15:05:22	15:11:22	3-7	0:06:00
(60 second intervals)	All ASUs	ASU-1	ASU-2	ASU-3	(60 second intervals)	All ASUs	ASU-1	ASU-2	ASU-3
0	183.80	109.10	21.52	53.18	0	173.20	104.85	20.30	48.05
1	187.33	111.05	24.48	51.80	1	175.40	104.63	21.23	49.53
2	186.28	111.53	22.92	51.83	2	173.10	104.93	20.58	47.58
3	183.40	110.13	22.80	50.47	3	176.33	105.83	21.40	49.10
4	184.83	110.75	22.63	51.45	4	173.98	103.55	21.18	49.25
5	185.00	108.83	22.92	53.25	5	175.90	106.57	21.17	48.17
6	183.70	109.75	22.50	51.45	6	176.03	105.15	23.05	47.83
7	184.90	107.88	23.22	53.80	7	173.92	103.87	21.88	48.17
Average	184.37	109.47	22.81	52.08	Average	175.23	104.99	21.74	48.50
90% Load Level - 33 BSUs					80% Load Level - 29 BSUs				
Start	Stop	Interval	Duration		Start	Stop	Interval	Duration	
Start-Up/Ramp-Up	15:11:25	15:14:25	0-2	0:03:00	Start-Up/Ramp-Up	15:20:28	15:23:28	0-2	0:03:00
Measurement Interval	15:14:25	15:20:25	3-7	0:06:00	Measurement Interval	15:23:28	15:29:28	3-7	0:06:00
(60 second intervals)	All ASUs	ASU-1	ASU-2	ASU-3	(60 second intervals)	All ASUs	ASU-1	ASU-2	ASU-3
0	164.88	97.75	19.88	47.25	0	144.75	86.47	17.00	41.28
1	167.43	98.87	20.63	47.93	1	145.33	85.40	18.48	41.45
2	165.77	99.17	19.67	46.93	2	145.40	85.93	17.65	41.82
3	161.38	96.90	19.20	45.28	3	145.33	87.20	17.77	40.37
4	162.70	98.63	19.50	44.57	4	145.67	86.88	18.28	40.50
5	162.92	96.05	21.02	45.85	5	143.42	86.72	17.68	39.02
6	165.08	97.25	20.83	47.00	6	148.17	88.07	17.53	42.57
7	165.47	99.48	19.87	46.12	7	143.02	86.50	16.82	39.70
Average	163.51	97.66	20.08	45.76	Average	145.12	87.07	17.62	40.43
50% Load Level - 18 BSUs					10% Load Level - 3 BSUs				
Start	Stop	Interval	Duration		Start	Stop	Interval	Duration	
Start-Up/Ramp-Up	15:29:31	15:32:31	0-2	0:03:00	Start-Up/Ramp-Up	15:38:34	15:41:34	0-2	0:03:00
Measurement Interval	15:32:31	15:38:31	3-7	0:06:00	Measurement Interval	15:41:34	15:47:34	3-7	0:06:00
(60 second intervals)	All ASUs	ASU-1	ASU-2	ASU-3	(60 second intervals)	All ASUs	ASU-1	ASU-2	ASU-3
0	88.67	53.20	11.15	24.32	0	14.30	8.33	1.80	4.17
1	86.85	52.18	9.85	24.82	1	15.72	9.40	2.08	4.23
2	89.55	53.45	10.98	25.12	2	14.50	8.23	1.90	4.37
3	88.80	53.03	10.72	25.05	3	15.10	8.83	2.07	4.20
4	90.33	55.28	11.38	23.67	4	14.95	9.17	1.82	3.97
5	89.23	52.18	11.37	25.68	5	14.93	8.95	1.82	4.17
6	88.43	53.00	10.75	24.68	6	16.22	9.73	2.18	4.30
7	93.43	56.17	11.07	26.20	7	14.77	8.48	2.00	4.28
Average	90.05	53.93	11.06	25.06	Average	15.19	9.03	1.98	4.18

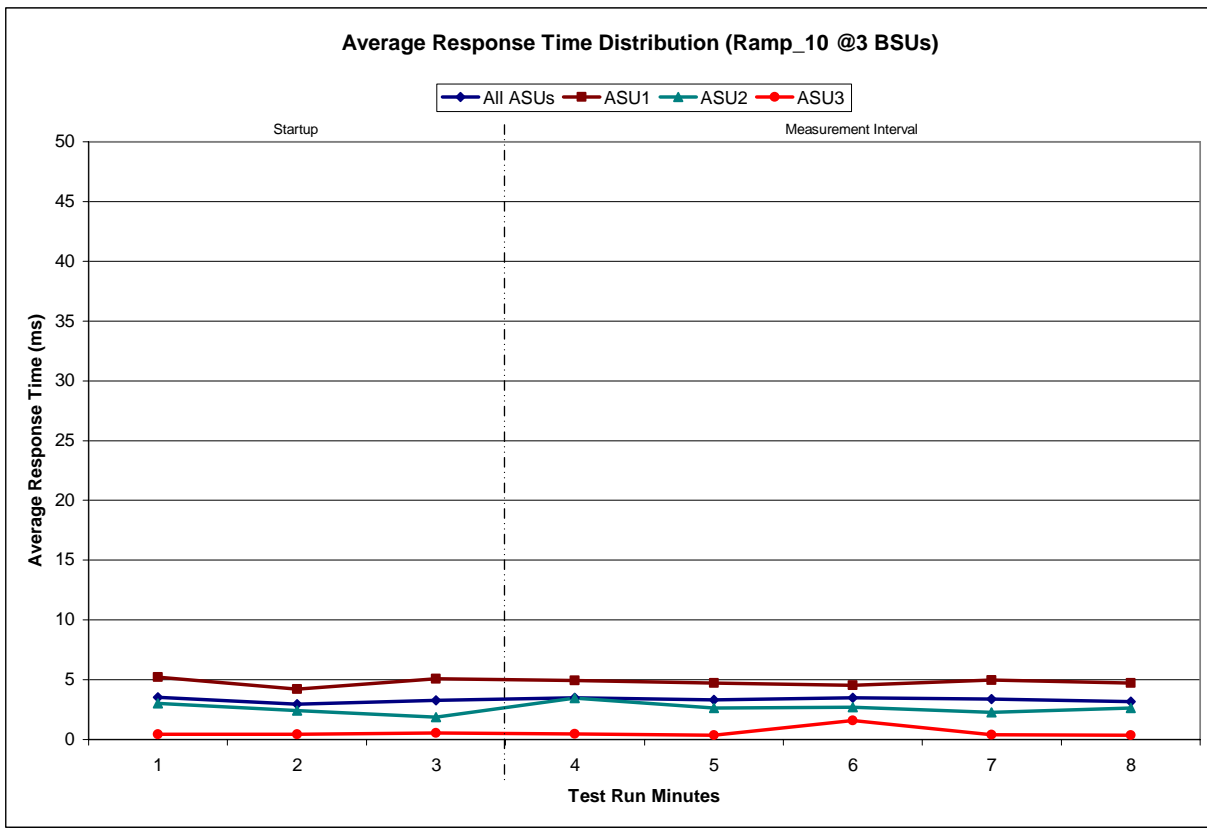
Response Time Ramp Distribution (IOPS) Graph



SPC-1C LRT™ Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data

3 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	15:38:34	15:41:34	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	15:41:34	15:47:34	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	3.54	5.21	3.04	0.43
1	2.96	4.23	2.41	0.42
2	3.29	5.07	1.89	0.56
3	3.48	4.92	3.47	0.47
4	3.30	4.71	2.63	0.35
5	3.49	4.55	2.70	1.57
6	3.39	4.95	2.28	0.41
7	3.16	4.70	2.63	0.36
Average	3.37	4.77	2.74	0.63

SPC-1C LRT™ Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph



SPC-1C LRT™ (10%) – Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation

Clause 3.4.3

IM – Intensity Multiplier: The ratio of I/Os for each I/O stream relative to the total I/Os for all I/O streams (ASU1-1 – ASU3-1) as required by the benchmark specification.

Clauses 6.1.0

MIM – Measured Intensity Multiplier: The Measured Intensity Multiplier represents the ratio of measured I/Os for each I/O stream relative to the total I/Os measured for all I/O streams (ASU1-1 – ASU3-1).

Clause 6.3.13.3

COV – Coefficient of Variation: This measure of variation for the Measured Intensity Multiplier cannot exceed 0.5.

	ASU1-1	ASU1-2	ASU1-3	ASU1-4	ASU2-1	ASU2-2	ASU2-3	ASU3-1
IM	0.0350	0.2810	0.0700	0.2100	0.0180	0.0700	0.0350	0.2810
MIM	0.0358	0.2819	0.0680	0.2089	0.0184	0.0748	0.0369	0.2753
COV	0.103	0.056	0.107	0.134	0.256	0.101	0.175	0.038

Repeatability Test

Clause 6.4.4

The Repeatability Test demonstrates the repeatability and reproducibility of the SPC-1C IOPS™ primary metric and SPC-1C LRT™ metric generated in earlier Test Runs.

There are two identical Repeatability Test Phases. Each Test Phase contains two Test Runs. Each of the Test Runs will have a Measurement Interval of no less than five (5) minutes. The two Test Runs in each Test Phase will be executed without interruption or any type of manual intervention.

The first Test Run in each Test Phase is executed at the 10% load point. The Average Response Time from each of the Test Runs is compared to the SPC-1C LRT™ metric. Each Average Response Time value must be less than the SPC-1C LRT™ metric plus 5%.

The second Test Run in each Test Phase is executed at the 100% load point. The I/O Request Throughput from the Test Runs is compared to the SPC-1C IOPS™ primary metric. Each I/O Request Throughput value must be greater than the SPC-1C IOPS™ primary metric minus 5%. In addition, the Average Response Time for each Test Run cannot exceed 30 milliseconds.

If any of the above constraints are not met, the benchmark measurement is invalid.

Clause 10.4.8.4

The FDR shall contain the following for the Repeatability Test:

- 1. A table containing the results of the Repeatability Test.*
- 2. I/O Request Throughput Distribution graph and table for each Repeatability Test Run.*
- 3. An Average Response Time Distribution graph and table for each Repeatability Test Run.*
- 4. The human readable Test Run Results File produced by the Workload Generator. The human readable Test Run Results File produced by the SPC-1C C Workload Generator.*
- 5. A listing of all input parameters supplied to the SPC-1C Workload Generator.*

SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters

The SPC-1C Workload Generator input parameters for the Sustainability, IOPS, Response Time Ramp, Repeatability, and Persistence Test Runs are documented in “Appendix E: SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters” on Page 61.

Repeatability Test Results File

The values for the SPC-1C IOPS™, SPC-1C LRT™, and the Repeatability Test measurements are listed in the tables below.

	SPC-1C IOPS™
<i>Primary Metrics</i>	184.37
Repeatability Test Phase 1	185.41
Repeatability Test Phase 2	180.38

The SPC-1C IOPS™ values in the above table were generated using 100% of the specified Business Scaling Unit (BSU) load level. Each of the Repeatability Test Phase values for SPC-1C IOPS™ must be greater than 95% of the reported SPC-1C IOPS™ Primary Metric.

	SPC-1C LRT™
<i>Primary Metrics</i>	3.37 ms
Repeatability Test Phase 1	3.50 ms
Repeatability Test Phase 2	3.33 ms

The average response time values in the SPC-1C LRT™ column were generated using 10% of the specified Business Scaling Unit (BSU) load level. Each of the Repeatability Test Phase values for SPC-1C LRT™ must be less than 105% of the reported SPC-1C LRT™ Primary Metric.

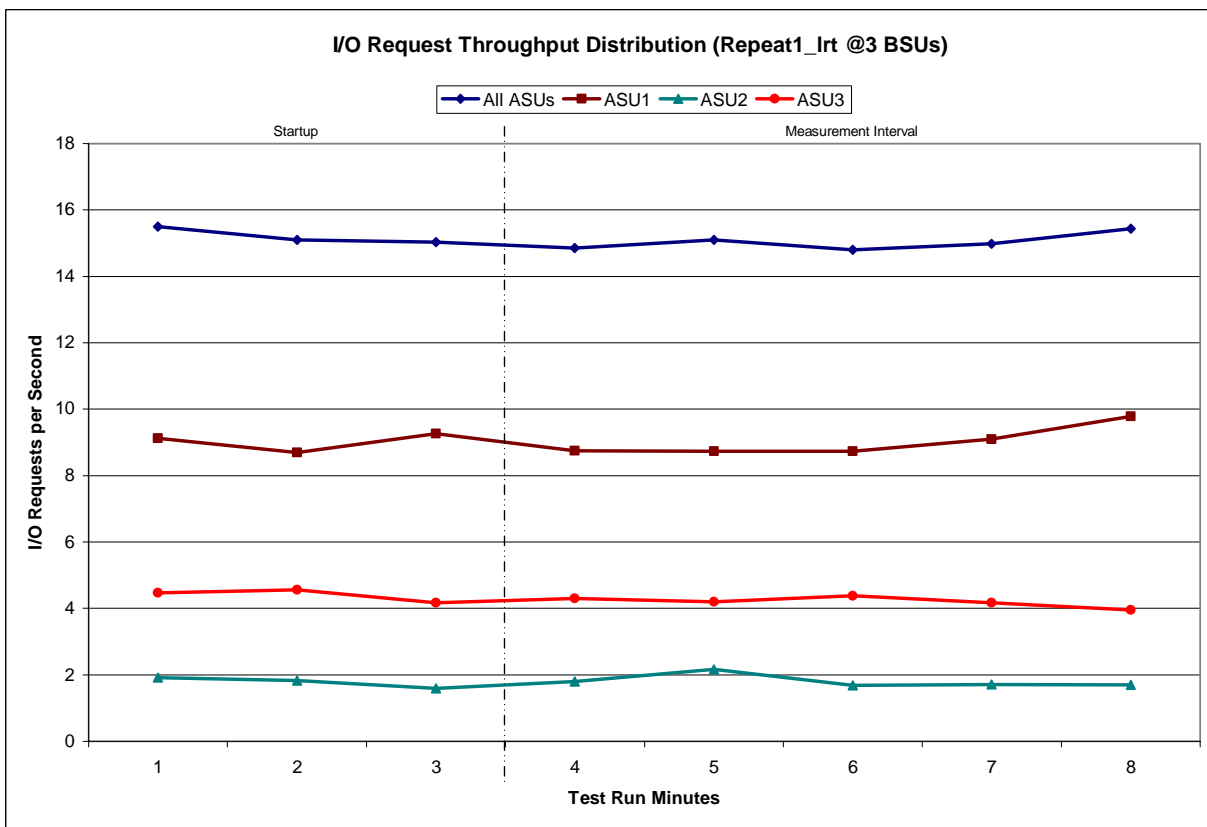
A link to the test result file generated from each Repeatability Test Run is listed below.

- [Repeatability Test Phase 1, Test Run 1 \(LRT\)](#)
- [Repeatability Test Phase 1, Test Run 2 \(IOPS\)](#)
- [Repeatability Test Phase 2, Test Run 1 \(LRT\)](#)
- [Repeatability Test Phase 2, Test Run 2 \(IOPS\)](#)

Repeatability 1 LRT - I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data

3 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	15:47:38	15:50:38	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	15:50:38	15:56:38	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	15.50	9.12	1.92	4.47
1	15.10	8.70	1.83	4.57
2	15.03	9.27	1.60	4.17
3	14.85	8.75	1.80	4.30
4	15.10	8.73	2.17	4.20
5	14.80	8.73	1.68	4.38
6	14.98	9.10	1.72	4.17
7	15.43	9.78	1.70	3.95
Average	15.03	9.02	1.81	4.20

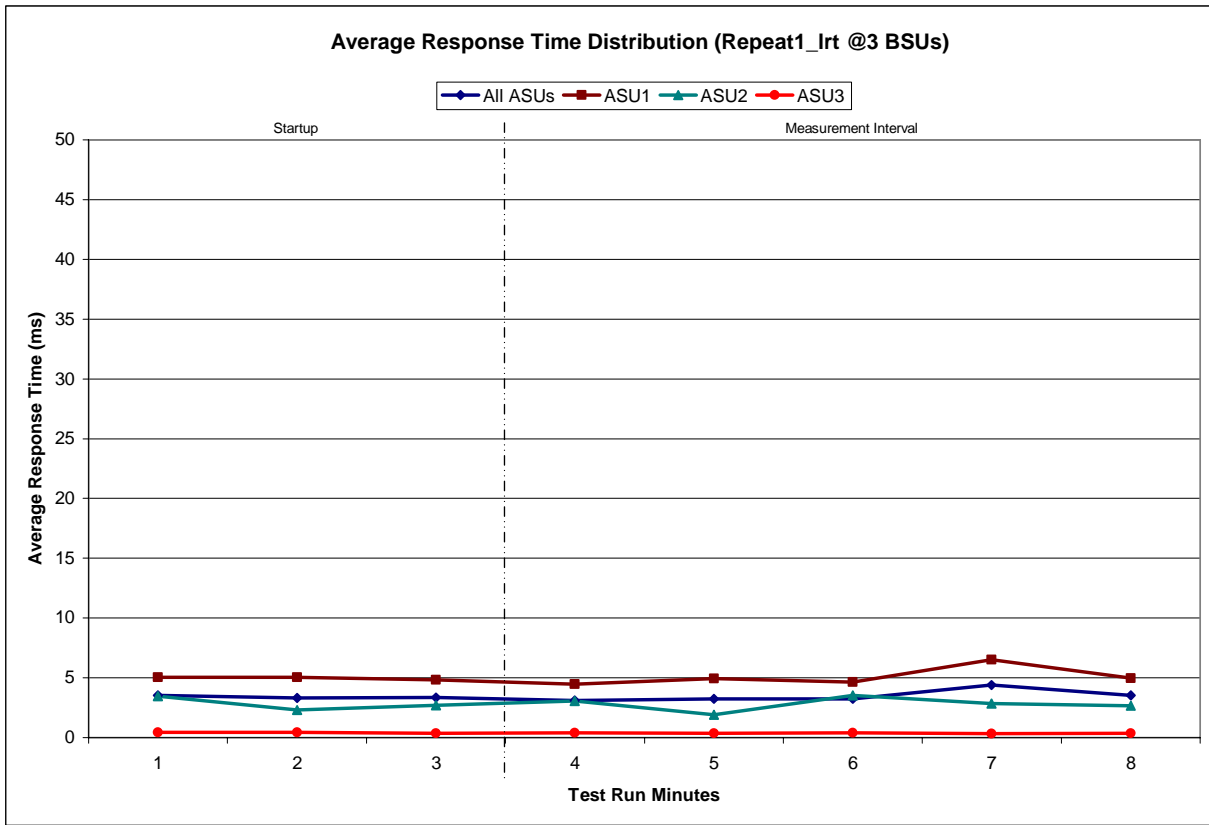
Repeatability 1 LRT - I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph



Repeatability 1 LRT –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data

3 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	15:47:38	15:50:38	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	15:50:38	15:56:38	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	3.52	5.03	3.47	0.45
1	3.32	5.05	2.30	0.42
2	3.36	4.82	2.71	0.36
3	3.11	4.45	3.07	0.41
4	3.23	4.94	1.90	0.35
5	3.25	4.63	3.51	0.40
6	4.38	6.52	2.85	0.33
7	3.54	4.98	2.65	0.35
Average	3.50	5.11	2.80	0.37

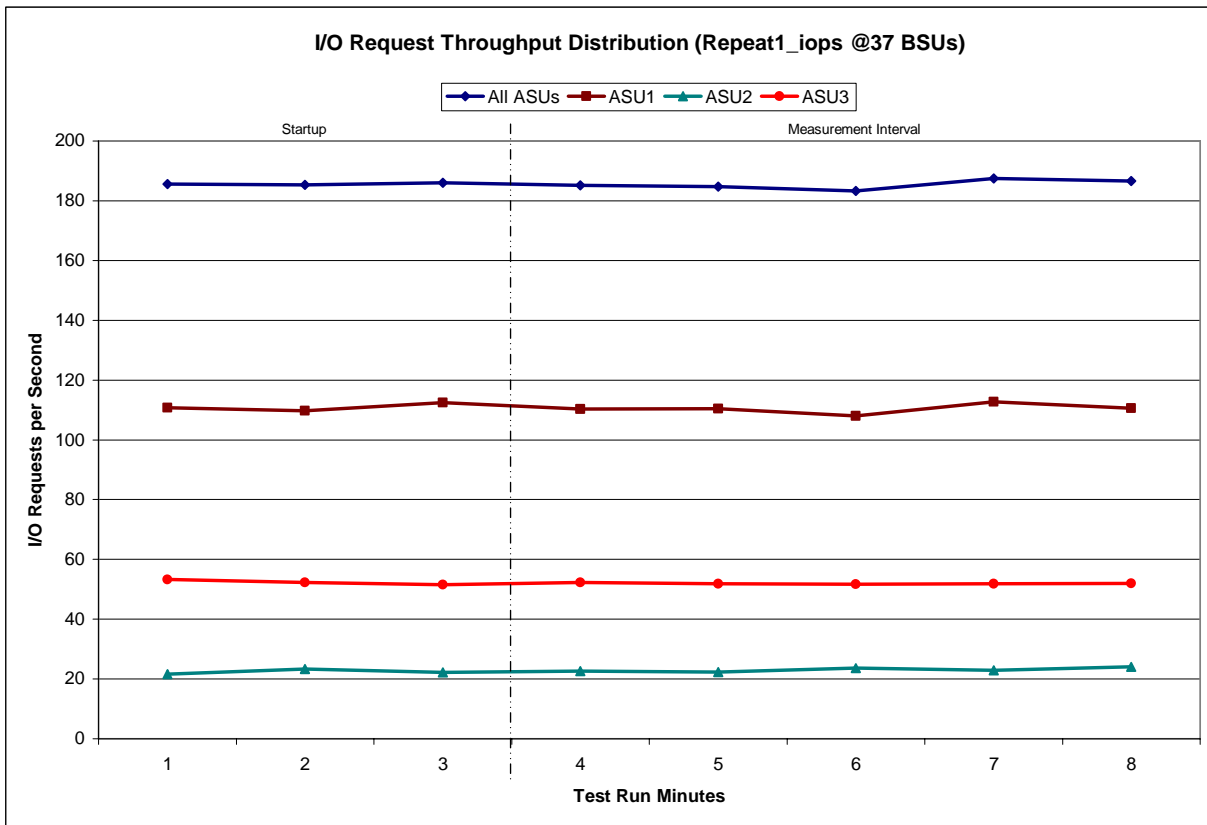
Repeatability 1 LRT –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph



Repeatability 1 IOPS - I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data

37 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	15:56:41	15:59:41	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	15:59:41	16:05:41	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	185.63	110.75	21.58	53.30
1	185.25	109.73	23.27	52.25
2	186.05	112.38	22.13	51.53
3	185.10	110.25	22.65	52.20
4	184.67	110.48	22.28	51.90
5	183.27	107.95	23.60	51.72
6	187.45	112.68	22.92	51.85
7	186.55	110.57	24.07	51.92
Average	185.41	110.39	23.10	51.92

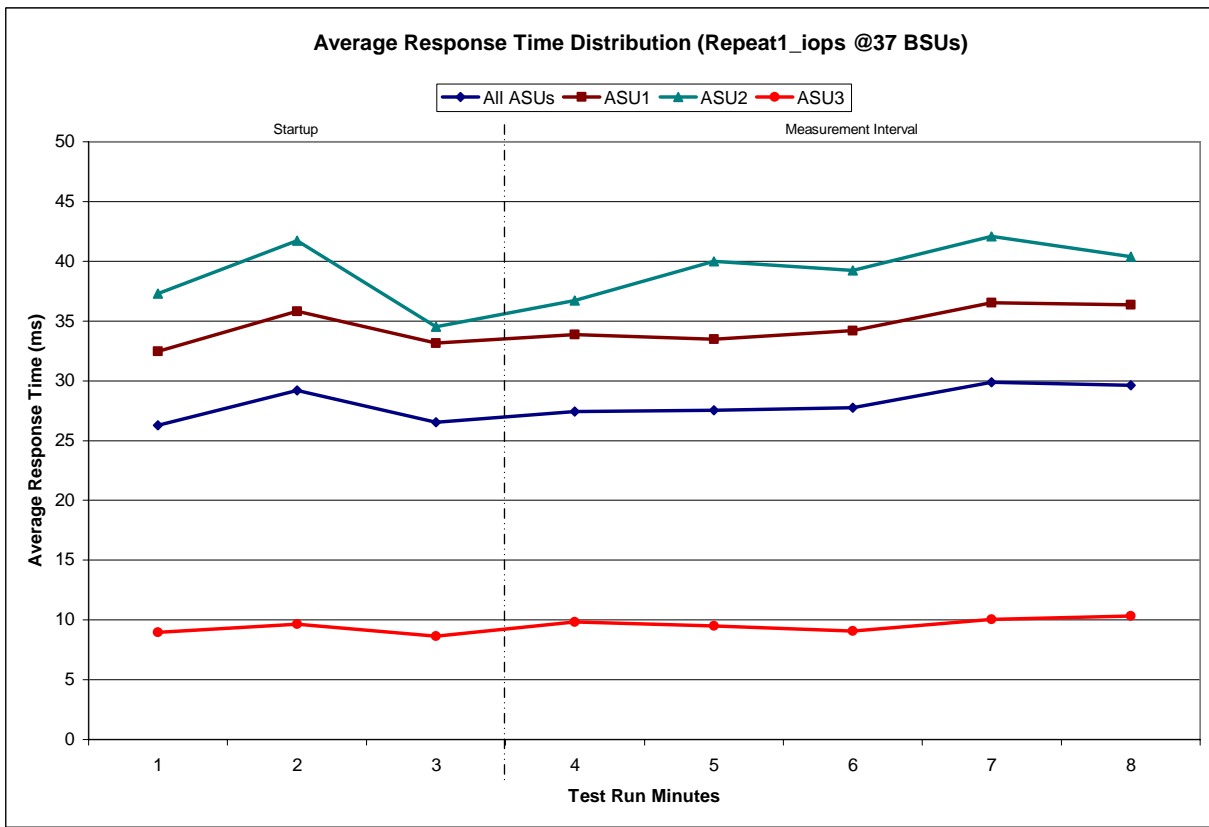
Repeatability 1 IOPS - I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph



Repeatability 1 IOPS –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data

37 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	15:56:41	15:59:41	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	15:59:41	16:05:41	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	26.28	32.47	37.29	8.97
1	29.18	35.83	41.73	9.65
2	26.53	33.16	34.51	8.65
3	27.43	33.87	36.73	9.81
4	27.53	33.48	39.99	9.50
5	27.75	34.19	39.25	9.06
6	29.89	36.54	42.07	10.04
7	29.64	36.36	40.40	10.33
Average	28.45	34.89	39.69	9.75

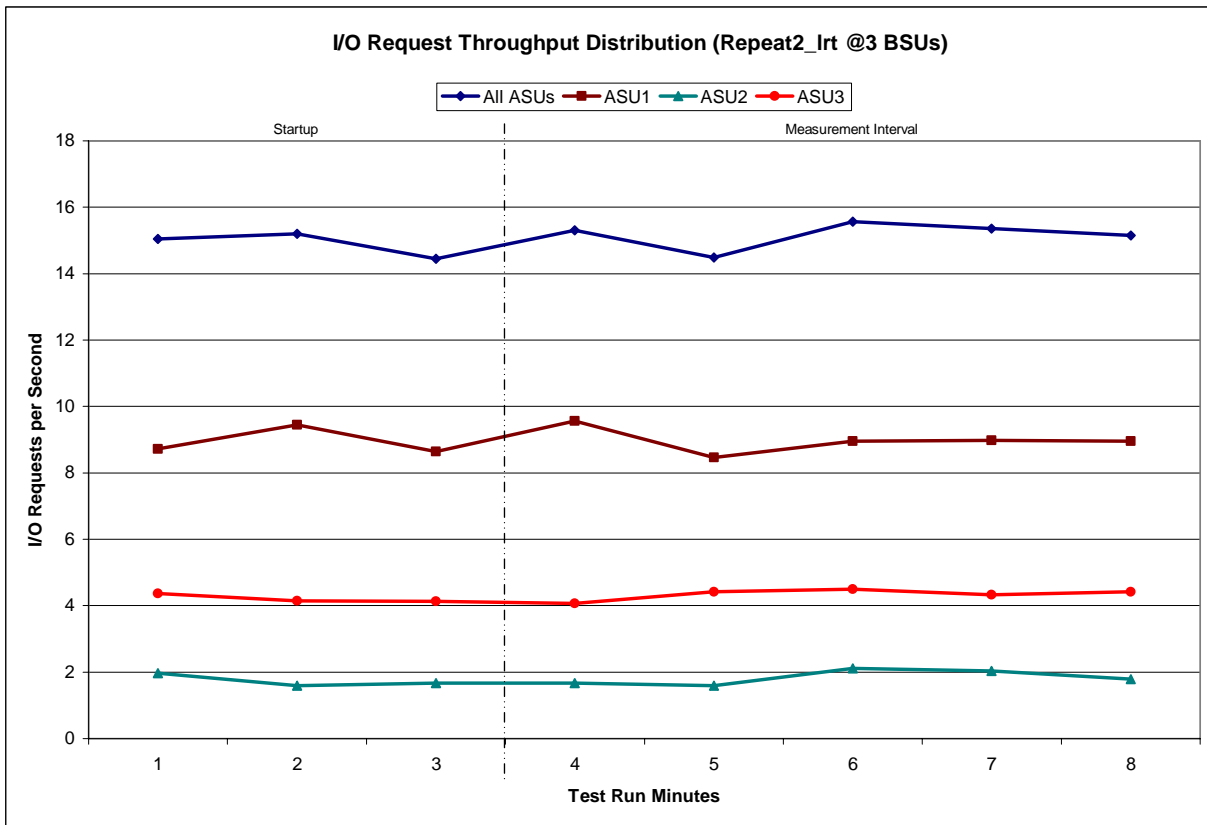
Repeatability 1 IOPS –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph



Repeatability 2 LRT - I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data

3 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	16:05:45	16:08:45	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	16:08:45	16:14:45	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	15.05	8.72	1.97	4.37
1	15.20	9.45	1.60	4.15
2	14.45	8.65	1.67	4.13
3	15.30	9.57	1.67	4.07
4	14.48	8.47	1.60	4.42
5	15.57	8.95	2.12	4.50
6	15.35	8.98	2.03	4.33
7	15.15	8.95	1.78	4.42
Average	15.17	8.98	1.84	4.35

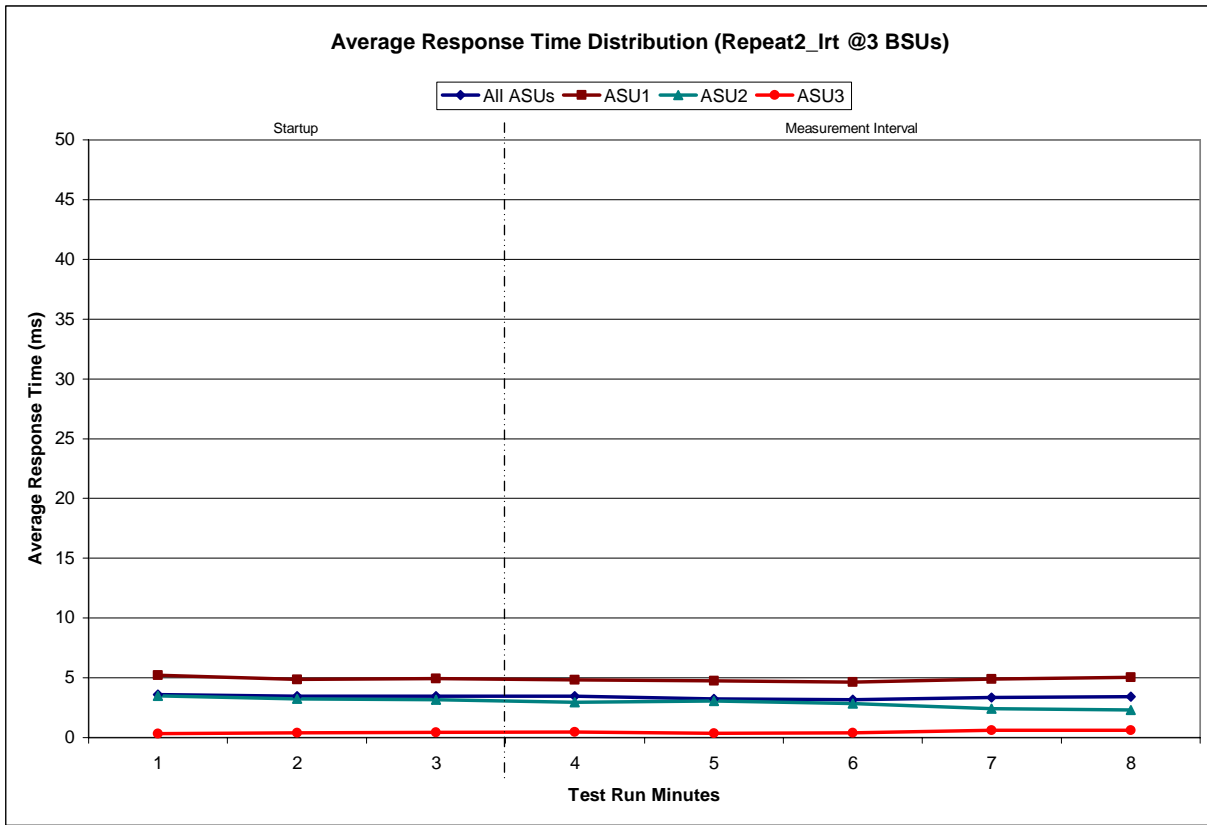
Repeatability 2 LRT - I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph



Repeatability 2 LRT –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data

3 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	16:05:45	16:08:45	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	16:08:45	16:14:45	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	3.58	5.23	3.49	0.33
1	3.46	4.85	3.24	0.41
2	3.44	4.93	3.18	0.43
3	3.46	4.81	2.97	0.47
4	3.22	4.76	3.04	0.34
5	3.17	4.65	2.84	0.39
6	3.35	4.90	2.41	0.59
7	3.44	5.05	2.32	0.62
Average	3.33	4.83	2.71	0.48

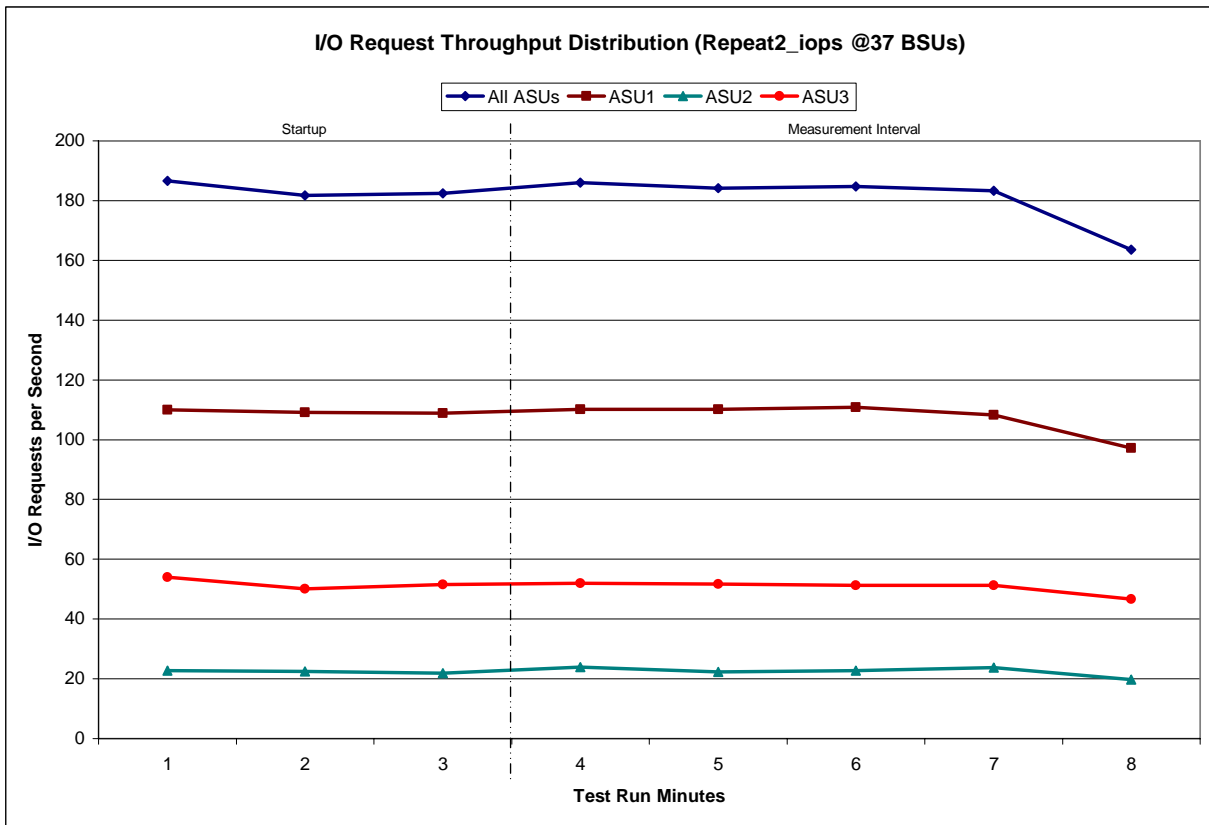
Repeatability 2 LRT –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph



Repeatability 2 IOPS - I/O Request Throughput Distribution Data

37 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	16:14:48	16:17:48	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	16:17:48	16:23:48	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	186.67	109.95	22.77	53.95
1	181.73	109.08	22.53	50.12
2	182.40	108.92	21.93	51.55
3	186.05	110.15	23.87	52.03
4	184.10	110.13	22.25	51.72
5	184.80	110.80	22.78	51.22
6	183.30	108.35	23.72	51.23
7	163.63	97.18	19.77	46.68
Average	180.38	107.32	22.48	50.58

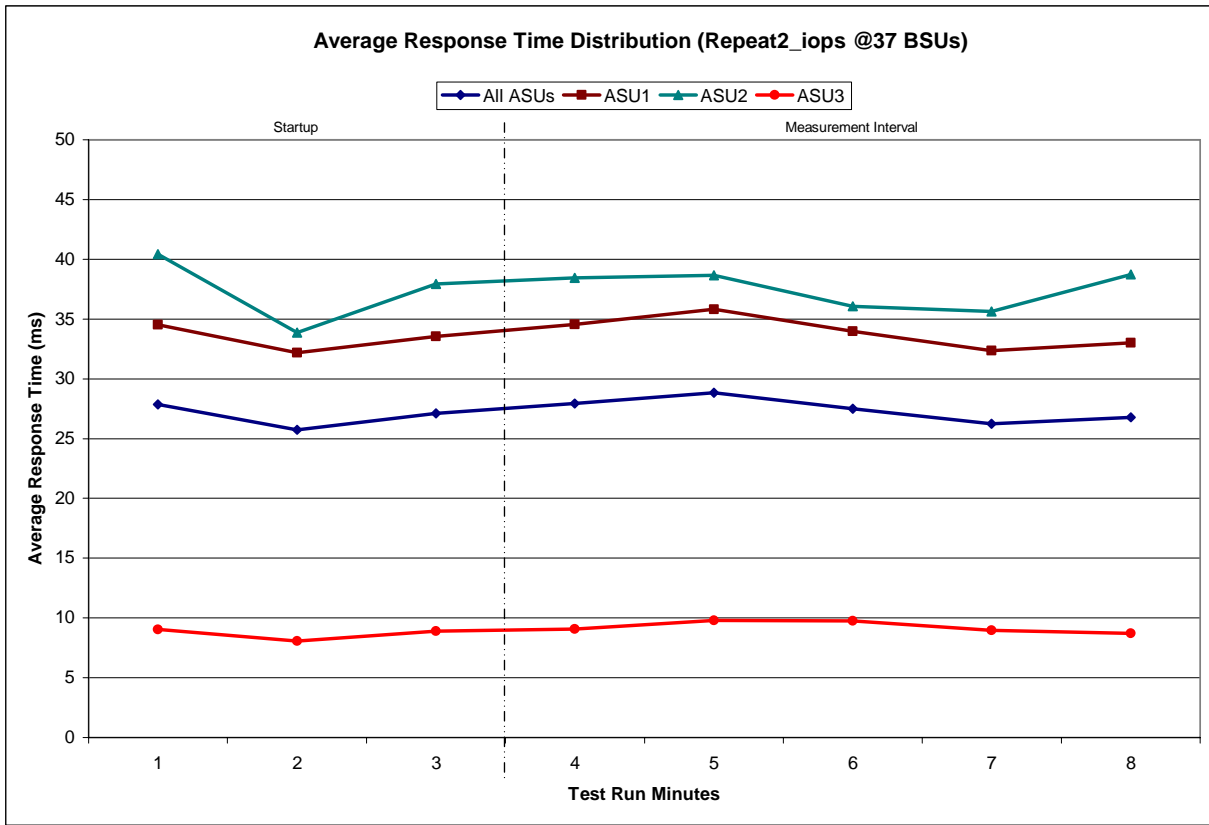
Repeatability 2 IOPS - I/O Request Throughput Distribution Graph



Repeatability 2 IOPS –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Data

37 BSUs	Start	Stop	Interval	Duration
<i>Start-Up/Ramp-Up</i>	16:14:48	16:17:48	0-2	0:03:00
<i>Measurement Interval</i>	16:17:48	16:23:48	3-7	0:06:00
60 second intervals	All ASUs	ASU1	ASU2	ASU3
0	27.88	34.52	40.43	9.04
1	25.75	32.19	33.87	8.08
2	27.11	33.56	37.93	8.88
3	27.93	34.56	38.45	9.08
4	28.84	35.81	38.65	9.79
5	27.51	33.96	36.09	9.75
6	26.23	32.35	35.63	8.95
7	26.78	33.03	38.72	8.73
Average	27.46	33.94	37.51	9.26

Repeatability 2 IOPS –Average Response Time (ms) Distribution Graph



Repeatability 1 (LRT)
Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation

Clause 3.4.3

IM – Intensity Multiplier: The ratio of I/Os for each I/O stream relative to the total I/Os for all I/O streams (ASU1-1 – ASU3-1) as required by the benchmark specification.

Clauses 6.1.0

MIM – Measured Intensity Multiplier: The Measured Intensity Multiplier represents the ratio of measured I/Os for each I/O stream relative to the total I/Os measured for all I/O streams (ASU1-1 – ASU3-1).

Clause 6.3.13.3

COV – Coefficient of Variation: This measure of variation for the Measured Intensity Multiplier cannot exceed 0.5.

	ASU1-1	ASU1-2	ASU1-3	ASU1-4	ASU2-1	ASU2-2	ASU2-3	ASU3-1
IM	0.0350	0.2810	0.0700	0.2100	0.0180	0.0700	0.0350	0.2810
MIM	0.0359	0.2789	0.0661	0.2191	0.0144	0.0700	0.0361	0.2794
COV	0.085	0.050	0.108	0.037	0.133	0.151	0.219	0.055

Repeatability 1 (IOPS)
Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation

	ASU1-1	ASU1-2	ASU1-3	ASU1-4	ASU2-1	ASU2-2	ASU2-3	ASU3-1
IM	0.0350	0.2810	0.0700	0.2100	0.0180	0.0700	0.0350	0.2810
MIM	0.0362	0.2803	0.0691	0.2098	0.0182	0.0706	0.0358	0.2800
COV	0.058	0.022	0.054	0.014	0.064	0.039	0.062	0.009

Repeatability 2 (LRT)
Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation

	ASU1-1	ASU1-2	ASU1-3	ASU1-4	ASU2-1	ASU2-2	ASU2-3	ASU3-1
IM	0.0350	0.2810	0.0700	0.2100	0.0180	0.0700	0.0350	0.2810
MIM	0.0378	0.2835	0.0677	0.2033	0.0165	0.0694	0.0354	0.2865
COV	0.201	0.031	0.107	0.091	0.118	0.149	0.117	0.050

Repeatability 2 (IOPS)
Measured Intensity Multiplier and Coefficient of Variation

	ASU1-1	ASU1-2	ASU1-3	ASU1-4	ASU2-1	ASU2-2	ASU2-3	ASU3-1
<i>IM</i>	<i>0.0350</i>	<i>0.2810</i>	<i>0.0700</i>	<i>0.2100</i>	<i>0.0180</i>	<i>0.0700</i>	<i>0.0350</i>	<i>0.2810</i>
MIM	0.0361	0.2795	0.0698	0.2096	0.0187	0.0705	0.0354	0.2804
COV	0.097	0.023	0.026	0.024	0.052	0.034	0.042	0.011

Data Persistence Test

Clause 7

The Data Persistence Test demonstrates the Tested Storage Configuration (TSC):

- *Is capable of maintain data integrity across a power cycle.*
- *Ensures the transfer of data between Logical Volumes and host systems occurs without corruption or loss.*

The SPC-1C Workload Generator will write 16 block I/O requests at random over the total Addressable Storage Capacity of the TSC for ten (10) minutes at a minimum of 25% of the load used to generate the SPC-1C IOPS™ primary metric. The bit pattern selected to be written to each block as well as the address of the block will be retained in a log file.

The Tested Storage Configuration will be shutdown and restarted using a power off/power on cycle at the end of the above sequence of write operations. In addition, any caches employing battery backup must be flushed/emptied.

The SPC-1C Workload Generator will then use the above log file to verify each block written contains the correct bit pattern.

Clause 10.4.8.5

The FDR shall contain the following for the Data Persistence Test:

1. *A listing of the SPC-1C Workload Generator commands and parameters used to execute each of the Test Runs in the Persistence Test.*
2. *The human readable SPC-1C Test Results File for each of the Test Runs in the Data Persistence Test.*
3. *A table from the successful Persistence Test, which contains the results from the test.*

SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters

The SPC-1C Workload Generator input parameters for the Sustainability, IOPS, Response Time Ramp, Repeatability, and Persistence Test Runs are documented in “Appendix E: SPC-1C Workload Generator Input Parameters” on Page 61.

Data Persistence Test Results File

A link to each test result file generated from each Data Persistence Test is listed below.

[Persistence 1 Test Results File](#)

[Persistence 2 Test Results File](#)

Data Persistence Test Results

Data Persistence Test Results	
Data Persistence Test Run Number: 1	
Total Number of Logical Blocks Written	109,472
Total Number of Logical Blocks Verified	109,408
Total Number of Logical Blocks that Failed Verification	0
Time Duration for Writing Test Logical Blocks	10 minutes
Size in Bytes of each Logical Block	512
Number of Failed I/O Requests in the process of the Test	0

In some cases the same address was the target of multiple writes, which resulted in more Logical Blocks Written than Logical Blocks Verified. In the case of multiple writes to the same address, the pattern written and verified must be associated with the last write to that address.

PRICED STORAGE CONFIGURATION AVAILABILITY DATE

Clause 10.4.9

The committed delivery date for general availability (Availability Date) of all products that comprise the Priced Storage Configuration must be reported. When the Priced Storage Configuration includes products or components with different availability dates, the reported Availability Date must be the date at which all components are committed to be available. All availability dates, whether for individual components or for the Priced Storage Configuration as a whole, must be disclosed to a precision of one day.

The Availability Date shall be stated in the FDR by either a combination of specific alphanumeric month, numeric day, and numeric year or as "Currently Available" in the case where all components that comprise the Priced Storage Configuration are currently available for customer order and shipment.

The Seagate Barracuda ES.2 ST31000640SS as documented in this Full Disclosure Report is currently available for customer purchase and shipment.

ANOMALIES OR IRREGULARITIES

Clause 10.4.10

The FDR shall include a clear and complete description of any anomalies or irregularities encountered in the course of executing the SPC-1C benchmark that may in any way call into question the accuracy, verifiability, or authenticity of information published in the FDR.

There were no anomalies or irregularities encountered during the SPC-1C Remote Audit of the Seagate Barracuda ES.2 ST31000640SS.

APPENDIX A: SPC-1C GLOSSARY

“Decimal” (*powers of ten*) Measurement Units

In the storage industry, the terms “kilo”, “mega”, “giga”, “tera”, “peta”, and “exa” are commonly used prefixes for computing performance and capacity. For the purposes of the SPC workload definitions, all of the following terms are defined in “powers of ten” measurement units.

- A kilobyte (KB) is equal to 1,000 (10^3) bytes.
- A megabyte (MB) is equal to 1,000,000 (10^6) bytes.
- A gigabyte (GB) is equal to 1,000,000,000 (10^9) bytes.
- A terabyte (TB) is equal to 1,000,000,000,000 (10^{12}) bytes.
- A petabyte (PB) is equal to 1,000,000,000,000,000 (10^{15}) bytes
- An exabyte (EB) is equal to 1,000,000,000,000,000,000 (10^{18}) bytes

“Binary” (*powers of two*) Measurement Units

The sizes reported by many operating system components use “powers of two” measurement units rather than “power of ten” units. The following standardized definitions and terms are also valid and may be used in this document.

- A kibibyte (KiB) is equal to 1,024 (2^{10}) bytes.
- A mebibyte (MiB) is equal to 1,048,576 (2^{20}) bytes.
- A gibibyte (GiB) is equal to 1,073,741,824 (2^{30}) bytes.
- A tebibyte (TiB) is equal to 1,099,511,627,776 (2^{40}) bytes.
- A pebibyte (PiB) is equal to 1,125,899,906,842,624 (2^{50}) bytes.
- An exbibyte (EiB) is equal to 1,152,921,504,606,846,967 (2^{60}) bytes.

SPC-1C Data Repository Definitions

Total ASU Capacity: The total storage capacity read and written in the course of executing the SPC-1C benchmark.

Application Storage Unit (ASU): The logical interface between the storage and SPC-1C Workload Generator. The three ASUs (Data, User, and Log) are typically implemented on one or more Logical Volume.

Logical Volume: The division of Addressable Storage Capacity into individually addressable logical units of storage used in the SPC-1C benchmark. Each Logical Volume is implemented as a single, contiguous address space.

Addressable Storage Capacity: The total storage (sum of Logical Volumes) that can be read and written by application programs such as the SPC-1C Workload Generator.

Configured Storage Capacity: This capacity includes the Addressable Storage Capacity and any other storage (parity disks, hot spares, etc.) necessary to implement the Addressable Storage Capacity.

Physical Storage Capacity: The formatted capacity of all storage devices physically present in the Tested Storage Configuration (TSC).

Data Protection Overhead: The storage capacity required to implement the selected level of data protection.

Required Storage: The amount of Configured Storage Capacity required to implement the Addressable Storage Configuration, excluding the storage required for the three ASUs.

Global Storage Overhead: The amount of Physical Storage Capacity that is required for storage subsystem use and unavailable for use by application programs.

Total Unused Storage: The amount of storage capacity available for use by application programs but not included in the Total ASU Capacity.

SPC-1C Data Protection Levels

Protected: Data protection in the event of a single point of failure of any of the configured storage devices.

Unprotected: The Test Sponsor asserts no claim of data protection in the event of a single point of failure.

SPC-1C Test Execution Definitions

Average Response Time: The sum of the Response Times for all Measured I/O Requests divided by the total number of Measured I/O Requests.

Completed I/O Request: An I/O Request with a Start Time and a Completion Time (see "I/O Completion Types" below).

Completion Time: The time recorded by the Workload Generator when an I/O Request is satisfied by the TSC as signaled by System Software.

Data Rate: The data transferred in all Measured I/O Requests in an SPC-1C Test Run divided by the length of the Test Run in seconds.

Expected I/O Count: For any given I/O Stream and Test Phase, the product of 50 times the BSU level, the duration of the Test Phase in seconds, and the Intensity Multiplier for that I/O Stream.

Failed I/O Request: Any I/O Request issued by the Workload Generator that could not be completed or was signaled as failed by System Software. A Failed I/O Request has no Completion Time (see "I/O Completion Types" below).

I/O Request Throughput: The total number of Measured I/O requests in an SPC-1C Test Run divided by the duration of the Measurement Interval in seconds.

In-Flight I/O Request: An I/O Request issued by the I/O Command Generator to the TSC that has a recorded Start Time, but does not complete within the Measurement Interval (see “I/O Completion Types” below).

Measured I/O Request: A Completed I/O Request with a Completion Time occurring within the Measurement Interval (see “I/O Completion Types” below).

Measured Intensity Multiplier: The percentage of all Measured I/O Requests that were issued by a given I/O Stream.

Measurement Interval: The finite and contiguous time period, after the TSC has reached Steady State, when data is collected by a Test Sponsor to generate an SPC-1C test result or support an SPC-1C test result.

Ramp-Up: The time required for the Benchmark Configuration (BC) to produce Steady State throughput after the Workload Generator begins submitting I/O Requests to the TSC for execution.

Ramp-Down: The time required for the BC to complete all I/O Requests issued by the Workload Generator. The Ramp-Down period begins when the Workload Generator ceases to issue new I/O Requests to the TSC.

Response Time: The Response Time of a Measured I/O Request is its Completion Time minus its Start Time.

Start Time: The time recorded by the Workload Generator when an I/O Request is submitted, by the Workload Generator, to the System Software for execution on the Tested Storage Configuration (TSC).

Start-Up: The period that begins after the Workload Generator starts to submit I/O requests to the TSC and ends at the beginning of the Measurement Interval.

Shut-Down: The period between the end of the Measurement Interval and the time when all I/O Requests issued by the Workload Generator have completed or failed.

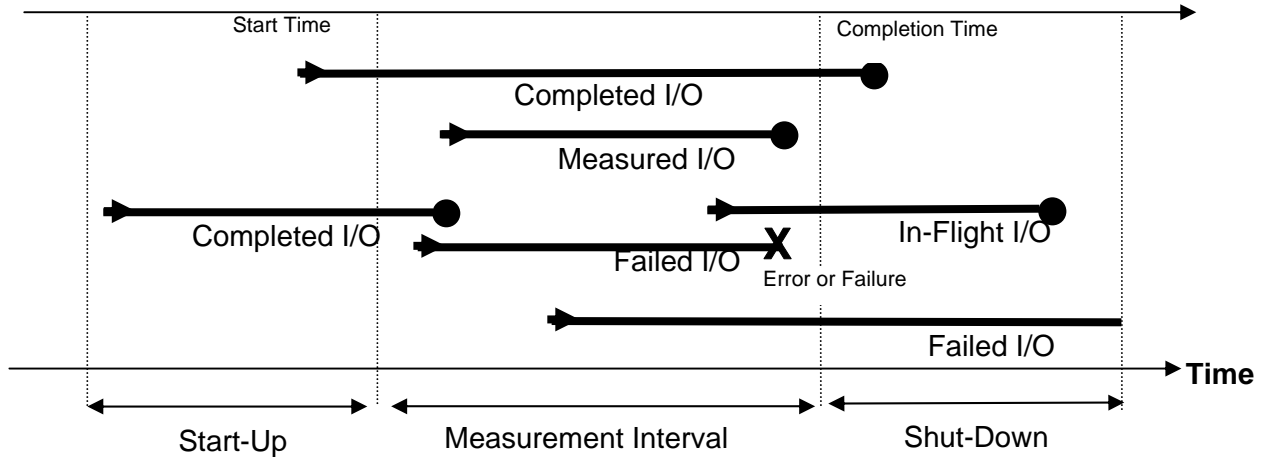
Steady State: The consistent and sustainable throughput of the TSC. During this period the load presented to the TSC by the Workload Generator is constant.

Test: A collection of Test Phases and or Test Runs sharing a common objective.

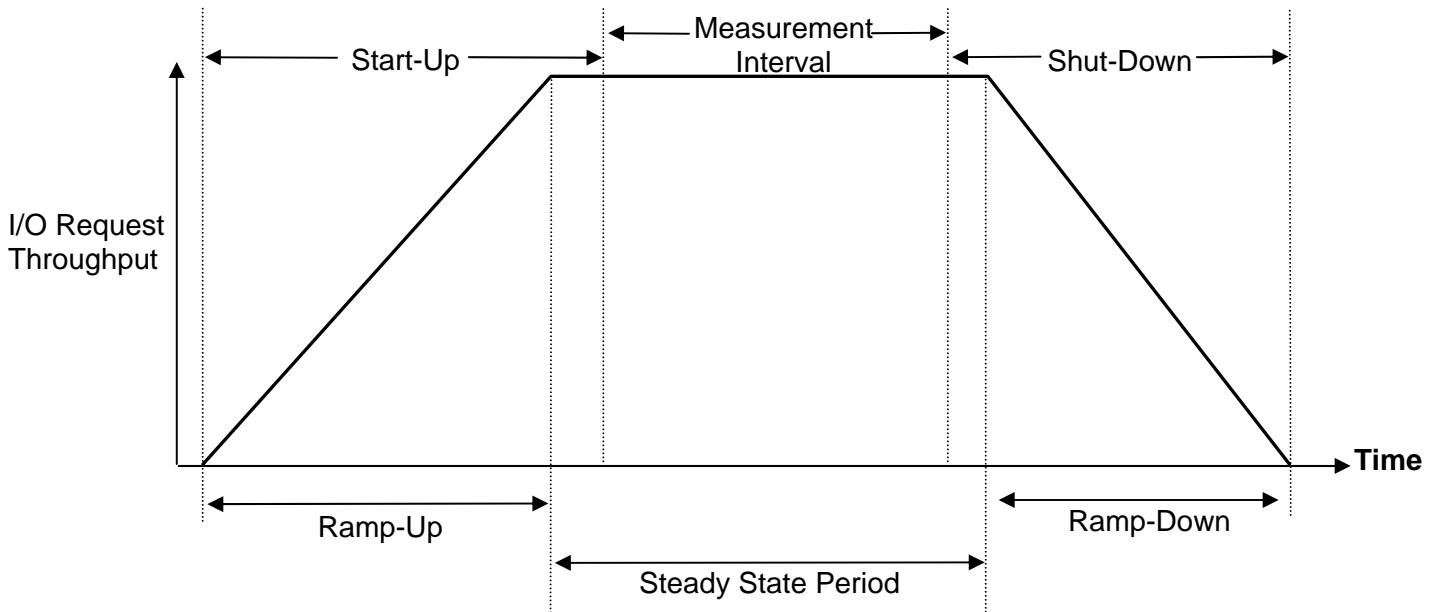
Test Run: The execution of SPC-1C for the purpose of producing or supporting an SPC-1C test result. SPC-1C Test Runs may have a finite and measured Ramp-Up period, Start-Up period, Shut-Down period, and Ramp-Down period as illustrated in the “SPC-1C Test Run Components” below. All SPC-1C Test Runs shall have a Steady State period and a Measurement Interval.

Test Phase: A collection of one or more SPC-1C Test Runs sharing a common objective and intended to be run in a specific sequence.

I/O Completion Types



SPC-1C Test Run Components



APPENDIX B: CUSTOMER TUNABLE PARAMETERS AND OPTIONS

There were no customer tunable parameters or options changed from their default values.

APPENDIX C: TESTED STORAGE CONFIGURATION (TSC) CREATION

The TSC is created and configured using the `diskpart` utility and the script “`diskmk.txt`”. The specific CLI command to run the utility with the script is:

```
diskpart /s diskmk.txt
```

diskmk.txt

```
select disk 1
clean
convert dynamic
create volume simple size=214621
create volume simple size=214621
create volume simple size=47693
select volume 0
assign letter=x:
select volume 1
assign letter=y:
select volume 2
assign letter=z:
```

APPENDIX D: SPC-1C WORKLOAD GENERATOR STORAGE COMMANDS AND PARAMETERS

The content of SPC-1C Workload Generator command and parameter files, used in this benchmark, is listed below.

sustain-ramp.txt

```
*Contents of parameter file: sustain-ramp.txt
sd=asu1_1,lun=\\.x:
sd=asu2_1,lun=\\.y:
sd=asu3_1,lun=\\.z:
rd=sustain,bsus=37,startup=180,elapsed=3600,interval=60
rd=ramp_100,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
rd=ramp_95,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
rd=ramp_90,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
rd=ramp_80,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
rd=ramp_50,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
rd=ramp_10,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
```

repeat1.txt

```
*Contents of parameter file: repeat1.txt
sd=asu1_1,lun=\\.x:
sd=asu2_1,lun=\\.y:
sd=asu3_1,lun=\\.z:
rd=repeat1_lrt,bsus=3,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
rd=repeat1_iops,bsus=37,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
```

repeat2.txt

```
*Contents of parameter file: repeat2.txt
sd=asu1_1,lun=\\.x:
sd=asu2_1,lun=\\.y:
sd=asu3_1,lun=\\.z:
rd=repeat2_lrt,bsus=3,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
rd=repeat2_iops,bsus=37,startup=180,elapsed=360,interval=60
```

persist1.txt

```
*Contents of parameter file: persist1.txt
sd=asu1_1,lun=\\.x:
sd=asu2_1,lun=\\.y:
sd=asu3_1,lun=\\.z:
rd=pers_1,bsus=10,elapsed=360,interval=60
```

persist2.txt

```
*Contents of parameter file: persist2.txt
sd=asu1_1,lun=\\.x:
sd=asu2_1,lun=\\.y:
sd=asu3_1,lun=\\.z:
rd=pers_2
```

APPENDIX E: SPC-1C WORKLOAD GENERATOR INPUT PARAMETERS

Primary Metrics Test, Repeatability Test, and Persistence Test Run 1

The following script was used to execute the Primary Metrics Test (*Sustainability Test Phase, IOPS Test Phase, and Response Time Ramp Test Phase*), Repeatability Test (*Repeatability Test Phase 1 and Repeatability Test Phase 2*), and Persistence Test Run 1 in an uninterrupted sequence. In addition the script includes a “pause”, which allowed the required power cycle step prior to executing Persistence Test Run 2.

```
REM =====
REM SPC-1C FULL RUN
REM =====
set java="C:\Java\j2re1.4.2_17\bin\java"
set class=c:\spc-1c_a
REM Run all SPC-1C
%java% -Xmx400m spc1 -f sustain-ramp.txt -o DISKDRIVE_SR -br 5
%java% -Xmx400m spc1 -f repeat1.txt -o DISKDRIVE_R1 -br 5
%java% -Xmx400m spc1 -f repeat2.txt -o DISKDRIVE_R2 -br 5
%java% -Xmx400m spc1 -f persist1.txt -o DISKDRIVE_P1 -br 5
rem Manually power cycle disk drive
Pause
@echo Please power cycle the disk drive
pause
%java% -Xmx400m spc1 -f persist2.txt -o DISKDRIVE_P2 %1 -br 5
REM END of script
```

APPENDIX F: THIRD-PARTY QUOTES

Seagate Barracuda ES.2 ST31000640SS

The screenshot shows a product page on the ProVantage website. The header includes the ProVantage logo and navigation links like 'My Account', 'Order Status', and 'Search'. A breadcrumb trail reads 'Home > Indexes > Seagate > Group > Seagate ST31000640SS'. The product title is 'Seagate ST31000640SS Barracuda ES.2 1TB SAS 7200RPM 16MB Cache 3.5 inch'. A large image of the hard drive is shown on the left, with a 'Larger Images' link and two smaller thumbnail images below it. The product name and specifications are listed: 'Seagate Barracuda ES.2 1TB SAS 7200RPM 16MB Cache 3.5 inch'. The manufacturer part number is 'ST31000640SS'. Key specifications include: Product Type: Hard Drive; Form Factor: Internal Hot-swappable; Interfaces/Ports: SAS; Storage Capacity: 1TB; Buffer: 16MB. The price is listed as 'Only \$295.18'. There is an 'Add to Cart' button, a '222 In Stock' indicator, and links for 'Add to Wish List' and 'Compare Features'. A 'Manufacturer's Warranty' section shows 'SEGB03W'. Below the product details are tabs for 'Overview (3 Variants)', 'Specifications', 'Availability', 'Accessories', and 'Reviews'. The 'Specifications' tab is active, showing the product name and manufacturer part number. An 'Abstract' section follows, describing the drive as perfect for high-capacity, 7200-RPM nearline storage with features like PowerTrim, data integrity protection, and a SATA 3.0-Gb/s interface.


PROVANTAGE® Your World of Technology! Search

INDEX BRANDS COMPUTING STORAGE PRINTERS NETWORKING CABLES OFFICE SUPPLIES ELECTRONICS HOUSEWARE

Home > Indexes > Seagate > Group > Seagate ST31000640SS

Seagate ST31000640SS Barracuda ES.2 1TB SAS 7200RPM 16MB Cache 3.5 inch

Storage
Hard Disk Drives
Hard Drives



Seagate

Seagate
Barracuda ES.2 1TB SAS 7200RPM 16MB Cache
3.5 inch

Only **\$295.18**

Add to Cart

✓ [222 In Stock](#)

+ [Add to Wish List](#)

+ [Compare Features](#)

Manufacturer Part# ST31000640SS

- ▶ Product Type: **Hard Drive**
- ▶ Form Factor: **Internal Hot-swappable**
- ▶ Interfaces/Ports: **SAS**
- ▶ Storage Capacity: **1TB**
- ▶ Buffer: **16MB**

Manufacturer's Warranty SEGB03W

Overview (3 Variants) **Specifications** Availability Accessories Reviews

Barracuda ES.2 1TB SAS 7200RPM 16MB Cache 3.5 inch

Manufacturer Part Number: ST31000640SS

Abstract

The Barracuda ES2 drive is perfect for high-capacity, 7200-RPM nearline storage where dollars/GB and watts/GB are primary metrics. It offers energy-saving PowerTrim features, internal data integrity protection, superior rotational vibration tolerance and a SATA 3.0-Gb/s interface.

LSI SAS Storage Controller

The screenshot shows the PC Universe website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with categories like Computers, Electronics, Hardware, Peripherals, Printers, Displays, Memory, Networking, Software, and Tech Services. A search bar is present with the text "Search PC Universe for".

The main content area displays the product page for the "LSI Logic SAS3041X-R Storage controller (RAID) 4 Channel (LSI00033-F)". The product image shows a green PCI card. The price is listed as \$213.00. There is an "Add To Cart" button and a "Qty" input field.

Technical Specifications table:

General	
Device Type	Storage controller (RAID) - plug-in card - low profile
Interface Type	PCI-e
Depth	8.8 in
Height	2.5 in
Storage Controller	
Controller Interface Type	Serial ATA-300 / SAS
Data Transfer Rate	300 MB/s
Supported Devices	Hard drive, tape drive, disk array (RAID)
Channel ID#	4
Max Storage Devices	122
RAID Level	RAID 0, RAID 1, RAID 10, RAID 100
Expansion - Connectivity	
Interfaces	4 x storage - Serial ATA-300 / SAS - 7 pin Serial ATA (internal)
Compatible Bays	5 x PCI-e
Miscellaneous	
Included Accessories	Low profile bracket
Cables Included	4 x Serial ATA cable - internal 4 x Serial Attached SCSI cable - internal
MTBF	200,000 hours(3)